

20 ECONOMIC WELL-BEING

Rank

| | UNITED STATES | PENNSYLVANIA | | |
|--|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| CHILDREN IN POVERTY US: 12,000,000 PA: 435,000 | 22% 2010 | 17% 2019 BETTER | 19% 2010 | 17% 2019 BETTER |
| CHILDREN WHOSE PARENTS LACK SECURE EMPLOYMENT US: 18,833,000 PA: 676,000 | 33% 2010 | 26% 2019 BETTER | 31% 2010 | 26% 2019 BETTER |
| CHILDREN LIVING IN HOUSEHOLDS WITH A HIGH HOUSING COST BURDEN US: 21,570,000 PA: 700,000 | 41% 2010 | 30% 2019 BETTER | 35% 2010 | 27% 2019 BETTER |
| TEENS NOT IN SCHOOL AND NOT WORKING US: 1,115,000 PA: 31,000 | 9% 2010 | 6% 2019 BETTER | 7% 2010 | 5% 2019 BETTER |

8 EDUCATION

Rank

| | UNITED STATES | PENNSYLVANIA | | |
|---|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| YOUNG CHILDREN (AGES 3 AND 4) NOT IN SCHOOL US: 4,205,000 PA: 154,000 | 52% 2009-11 | 52% 2017-19 SAME | 50% 2009-11 | 53% 2017-19 WORSE |
| FOURTH-GRADERS NOT PROFICIENT IN READING US: N.A. PA: N.A. | 68% 2009 | 66% 2019 BETTER | 63% 2009 | 60% 2019 BETTER |
| EIGHTH-GRADERS NOT PROFICIENT IN MATH US: N.A. PA: N.A. | 67% 2009 | 67% 2019 SAME | 60% 2009 | 61% 2019 WORSE |
| HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS NOT GRADUATING ON TIME US: N.A. PA: N.A. | 21% 2010-11 | 14% 2018-19 BETTER | 17% 2010-11 | 14% 2018-19 BETTER |

17 HEALTH

Rank

| | UNITED STATES | PENNSYLVANIA | |
|--|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| LOW BIRTH-WEIGHT BABIES US: 311,245 PA: 11,225 | 8.1% 2010 | 8.3% 2019 WORSE | 8.3% 2010 |
| | | | 8.4% 2019 WORSE |
| CHILDREN WITHOUT HEALTH INSURANCE US: 4,375,000 PA: 128,000 | 8% 2010 | 6% 2019 BETTER | 5% 2010 |
| | | | 5% 2019 SAME |
| CHILD AND TEEN DEATHS PER 100,000 US: 19,431 PA: 646 | 26 2010 | 25 2019 BETTER | 25 2010 |
| | | | 23 2019 BETTER |
| CHILDREN AND TEENS (AGES 10 TO 17) WHO ARE OVERWEIGHT OR OBESE US: N.A. PA: N.A. | 31% 2016-17 | 31% 2018-19 SAME | 30% 2016-17 |
| | | | 28% 2018-19 BETTER |

26 FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

Rank

| | UNITED STATES | PENNSYLVANIA | |
|---|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| CHILDREN IN SINGLE-PARENT FAMILIES US: 23,756,000 PA: 879,000 | 34% 2010 | 34% 2019 SAME | 34% 2010 |
| | | | 35% 2019 WORSE |
| CHILDREN IN FAMILIES WHERE THE HOUSEHOLD HEAD LACKS A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA US: 8,907,000 PA: 247,000 | 15% 2010 | 12% 2019 BETTER | 10% 2010 |
| | | | 9% 2019 BETTER |
| CHILDREN LIVING IN HIGH-POVERTY AREAS US: 6,712,000 PA: 275,000 | 13% 2008-12 | 9% 2015-19 BETTER | 11% 2008-12 |
| | | | 10% 2015-19 BETTER |
| TEEN BIRTHS PER 1,000 US: 171,674 PA: 5,264 | 34 2010 | 17 2019 BETTER | 27 2010 |
| | | | 13 2019 BETTER |