# FOSTERING YOUTH TRANSITIONS 2023 

STATE AND NATIONAL DATA TO DRIVE FOSTER CARE ADVOCACY
DATA TABLES

The data tables include all variables from the Fostering Youth Transitions 2023: State Profiles broken out by race/ethnicity. There are three primary data sets that contain information on young people (14+) with foster care experience in the United States.

1. The Adoption and Foster Care Analysis and Reporting System (AFCARS) Foster Care File
2. The National Youth in Transition Database (NYTD) Outcomes File
3. The National Youth in Transition Database (NYTD) Services File.

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# ADOPTION AND FOSTER CARE ANALYSIS AND REPORTING SYSTEM (AFCARS) 

## YOUNG PEOPLE IN FOSTER CARE AT THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR

## KEY

N.A. When state data report 10 or fewer young people in a category, not applicable (N.A.) is used in these tables.

0 or $0 \%$ Zero is used when state data report there are no young people in a category.

- A dash is used when a calculation was not possible during data analysis. This can occur when the number of young people in a category is very small.


## NOTES

- In the following tables, data presented are most often the result of Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 analysis. Please refer to your state's records or to federal AFCARS and NYTD records, to see raw data.
- Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 examines data for young people ages 14 to 21, except where noted.
- Many of the tables in this document present data disaggregated by race and ethnicity. When interpreting this data, it is helpful to know how this analysis was calculated for states and for the United States. Understand it this way: Of all young people in a racial or ethnic group in the state, what percent were included in a particular measure? For example: Of all Black young people ages 14-21 in foster care in Maryland, 39\% experienced two or more foster care episodes (removals).
- For descriptions of the data analysis used in Fostering Youth Transitions 2023, please refer to Fostering Youth Transitions 2023: Source Notes.
- Data analysis for Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 was provided by Child Trends.

| Overall Number and Race/Ethnicity of Young People 14-21 In Foster Care During Fiscal Year 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 147,143 | 62,663 | 35,924 | 2,722 | 1,091 | 404 | 9,855 | 32,726 | 1,758 |
| AK | 768 | 174 | 15 | 374 | N/A | 18 | 142 | 34 | N/A |
| AL | 2,181 | 1,161 | 767 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 97 | 140 | N/A |
| AR | 1,453 | 848 | 275 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 187 | 133 | 0 |
| AZ | 5,397 | 1,745 | 717 | 238 | 17 | 14 | 239 | 2,112 | 315 |
| CA | 19,057 | 3,364 | 3,793 | 128 | 331 | 49 | 999 | 10,191 | 202 |
| CO | 2,482 | 988 | 341 | 12 | 21 | N/A | 114 | 977 | 25 |
| CT | 1,454 | 456 | 370 | N/A | 12 | N/A | 88 | 515 | 10 |
| DC | 245 | 0 | 199 | 0 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 37 | N/A |
| DE | 259 | 80 | 137 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 15 | 26 | 0 |
| FL | 6,690 | 2,738 | 2,161 | 16 | 15 | N/A | 355 | 1,342 | 60 |
| GA | 3,809 | 1,645 | 1,628 | N/A | 10 | 0 | 214 | 311 | 0 |
| HI | +648 | , 85 | N/A | 0 | 43 | 168 | 305 | 26 | 12 |
| IA | 1,616 | 1,106 | 214 | 21 | N/A | N/A | 94 | 139 | 31 |
| ID | 589 | 416 | N/A | 10 | N/A | N/A | 20 | 99 | 27 |
| IL | 6,152 | 2,368 | 2,758 | N/A | 25 | N/A | 168 | 704 | 120 |
| IN | 4,155 | 2,548 | 846 | N/A | 18 | N/A | 333 | 401 | N/A |
| KS | 2,877 | 1,863 | 384 | 30 | 17 | N/A | 184 | 398 | 0 |
| KY | 4,106 | 3,027 | 491 | 0 | 10 | N/A | 275 | 233 | 67 |
| LA | 1,203 | 506 | 587 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 33 | 42 | 29 |
| MA | 3,836 | 1,482 | 637 | N/A | 54 | N/A | 295 | 1,274 | 87 |
| MD | 1,833 | 426 | 1,099 | N/A | 15 | 0 | 84 | 166 | 40 |
| ME | 431 | 338 | 18 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 43 | 17 | 12 |
| MI | 3,515 | 1,626 | 1,072 | 10 | 37 | 0 | 361 | 406 | N/A |
| MN | 3,114 | 1,249 | 447 | 458 | 45 | N/A | 533 | 351 | 30 |
| MO | 4,655 | 3,129 | 854 | 16 | N/A | N/A | 92 | 488 | 66 |
| MS | 1,241 | 629 | 506 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 33 | 49 | 20 |
| MT | 809 | 411 | 15 | 253 | N/A | 0 | 53 | 70 | N/A |
| NC | 3,599 | 1,750 | 1,154 | 62 | 11 | N/A | 194 | 382 | 37 |
| ND | 580 | 253 | 33 | 200 | N/A | N/A | 36 | 32 | 18 |
| NE | 1,516 | 684 | 287 | 53 | 12 | N/A | 94 | 327 | 57 |
| NH | 516 | 394 | 21 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 32 | 40 | 21 |
| NJ | 991 | 235 | 422 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 44 | 274 | N/A |
| NM | 588 | 138 | 26 | 35 | 0 | N/A | 20 | 360 | N/A |
| NV | 1,242 | 423 | 348 | N/A | 13 | 15 | 99 | 328 | 11 |
| NY | 5,870 | 1,441 | 2,264 | 15 | 99 | N/A | 381 | 1,650 | 18 |
| OH | 7,389 | 3,776 | 2,362 | N/A | 19 | N/A | 742 | 464 | 22 |
| OK | 1,608 | 577 | 108 | 91 | 0 | N/A | 460 | 371 | 0 |
| OR | 1,823 | 1,090 | 95 | 82 | 19 | N/A | 166 | 347 | 16 |
| PA | 6,043 | 2,436 | 2,274 | 10 | 33 | N/A | 391 | 831 | 67 |
| PR | 896 | 30 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 816 | 45 |
| RI | 765 | 328 | 133 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 69 | 223 | N/A |
| SC | 1,946 | 943 | 712 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 84 | 143 | 56 |
| SD | 493 | 127 | 20 | 226 | N/A | 0 | 73 | 45 | 0 |
| TN | 5,229 | 3,118 | 1,387 | N/A | 18 | N/A | 279 | 358 | 54 |
| TX | 8,146 | 2,465 | 1,838 | 16 | 28 | N/A | 319 | 3,396 | 76 |
| UT | 986 | 612 | 49 | 28 | N/A | N/A | 31 | 246 | N/A |
| VA | 3,061 | 1,532 | 891 | N/A | 28 | N/A | 212 | 365 | 29 |
| VT | 447 | 406 | 18 | 0 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 15 | N/A |
| WA | 2,961 | 1,391 | 284 | 102 | 25 | 38 | 455 | 662 | N/A |
| WI | 2,417 | 1,116 | 723 | 159 | 30 | N/A | 115 | 253 | 19 |
| WV | 2,981 | 2,633 | 105 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 188 | 45 | N/A |
| WY | 475 | 357 | 17 | 14 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 72 | N/A |

Trend in Overall Number of Young People 14-21 In Foster Care, Fiscal Year 2006-2021

| Location | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | Percent <br> Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U.S. | $\mathbf{2 7 1 , 0 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 7 , 4 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 9 , 9 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 7 , 1 4 3}$ | $-\mathbf{4 6 \%}$ |
| AK | 647 | 484 | 597 | 768 | $19 \%$ |
| AL | 3,835 | 2,514 | 2,167 | 2,181 | $-43 \%$ |
| AR | 1,995 | 1,590 | 1,532 | 1,453 | $-27 \%$ |
| AZ | 4,539 | 4,309 | 5,913 | 5,397 | $19 \%$ |
| CA | 41,241 | 29,256 | 24,255 | 19,057 | $-54 \%$ |
| CO | 6,443 | 5,375 | 3,937 | 2,482 | $-61 \%$ |
| CT | 3,751 | 2,913 | 1,844 | 1,454 | $-61 \%$ |
| DC | 1,503 | 785 | 385 | 245 | $-84 \%$ |
| DE | 933 | 507 | 337 | 259 | $-72 \%$ |
| FL | 10,706 | 6,880 | 6,558 | 6,690 | $-38 \%$ |
| GA | 6,413 | 3,439 | 4,351 | 3,809 | $-41 \%$ |
| HI | 1,151 | 590 | 518 | 648 | $-44 \%$ |
| IA | 5,783 | 4,018 | 2,173 | 1,616 | $-72 \%$ |
| ID | 834 | 613 | 532 | 589 | $-29 \%$ |
| IL | 8,774 | 6,899 | 5,409 | 6,152 | $-30 \%$ |
| IN | 4,837 | 4,260 | 5,139 | 4,155 | $-14 \%$ |
| KS | 3,551 | 2,946 | 2,796 | 2,877 | $-19 \%$ |
| KY | 5,255 | 4,120 | 4,085 | 4,106 | $-22 \%$ |
| LA | 2,576 | 1,860 | 1,557 | 1,203 | $-53 \%$ |
| MA | 8,756 | 5,801 | 4,949 | 3,836 | $-56 \%$ |
| MD | 4,779 | 3,350 | 2,093 | 1,833 | $-62 \%$ |
| ME | 1,181 | 485 | 378 | 431 | $-64 \%$ |
| MI | 10,438 | 7,906 | 4,137 | 3,515 | $-66 \%$ |
| MN | 6,603 | 4,396 | 4,067 | 3,114 | $-53 \%$ |
| MO | 5,652 | 3,788 | 4,362 | 4,655 | $-18 \%$ |
| MS | 1,433 | 1,632 | 1,788 | 1,241 | $-13 \%$ |
| MT | 769 | 550 | 679 | 809 | $5 \%$ |
| NC | 4,869 | 3,597 | 4,323 | 3,599 | $-26 \%$ |
| ND | 961 | 762 | 703 | 580 | $-40 \%$ |
| NE | 4,328 | 3,558 | 1,452 | 1,516 | $-65 \%$ |
| NH | 751 | 443 | 755 | 516 | $-31 \%$ |
| NJ | 5,266 | 2,647 | 1,972 | 991 | $-81 \%$ |
| NM | 944 | 594 | 655 | 588 | $-38 \%$ |
| NV | 1,540 | 1,421 | 1,243 | 1,242 | $-19 \%$ |
| NY | 19,265 | 1,184 | 9,224 | 5,870 | $-70 \%$ |
| OH | 9,524 | 6,882 | 6,727 | 7,389 | $-22 \%$ |
| OK | 3,648 | 1,993 | 2,158 | 1,608 | $-56 \%$ |
| OR | 3,634 | 3,197 | 2,286 | 1,823 | $-50 \%$ |
| PA | 15,868 | 11,165 | 8,639 | 6,043 | $-62 \%$ |
| PR | 2,876 | 1,782 | 1,852 | 896 | $-69 \%$ |
| RI | 2,144 | 1,436 | 944 | 765 | $-64 \%$ |
| SC | 2,532 | 1,999 | 1,796 | 1,946 | $-23 \%$ |
| SD | 644 | 507 | 436 | 493 | $-23 \%$ |
| TN | 7,478 | 4,768 | 5,286 | 5,229 | $-30 \%$ |
| TX | 9,328 | 8,284 | 8,525 | 8,146 | $-13 \%$ |
| UT | 1,778 | 1,908 | 1,650 | 986 | $-45 \%$ |
| VA | 5,081 | 3,118 | 2,704 | 3,061 | $-40 \%$ |
| WT | 1,106 | 687 | 590 | 447 | $-60 \%$ |
| WA | 3,824 | 3,183 | 3,156 | 2,961 | $-23 \%$ |
| WI | 5,132 | 3,496 | 2,968 | 2,417 | $-53 \%$ |
|  | 3,142 | 2,803 | 2,750 | 2,981 | $-5 \%$ |
|  | 1,024 | 746 | 627 | 475 | $-54 \%$ |


| Young People Ages 14-21 in Foster Care During Fiscal Year 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | 23\% | 14\% | 16\% | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| AK | 24\% | 25\% | N/A | 26\% | N/A | N/A | 21\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 21\% | N/A |
| AR | 22\% | 23\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 24\% | - |
| AZ | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 16\% | 21\% |
| CA | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 20\% | 10\% | N/A | 14\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| CO | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 14\% | N/A |
| CT | 13\% | 12\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 14\% | N/A |
| DC | 15\% | - | 17\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 12\% | 12\% | 11\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 20\% | 22\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 19\% | 27\% |
| GA | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | - | 22\% | 17\% | - |
| HI | 19\% | 16\% | N/A | - | N/A | 18\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29\% | 13\% | N/A |
| ID | 24\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 19\% | 37\% |
| IL | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| IN | 22\% | 22\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 23\% | N/A |
| KS | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 19\% | - |
| KY | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | - | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| LA | 21\% | 22\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| MD | 14\% | 17\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 14\% | 28\% |
| ME | 28\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 23\% | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 16\% | 19\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | 18\% | 11\% | N/A |
| MN | 21\% | 21\% | 18\% | 21\% | 27\% | N/A | 23\% | 23\% | N/A |
| MO | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 28\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| MS | 20\% | 23\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | 25\% | 26\% | N/A | 23\% | N/A | - | 25\% | 29\% | N/A |
| NC | 20\% | 21\% | 19\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A | 26\% | 18\% | N/A |
| ND | 21\% | 18\% | N/A | 23\% | N/A | N/A | 28\% | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 19\% | 18\% | N/A |
| NH | 21\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 32\% | N/A |
| NJ | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% |  | N/A |  | 25\% | 20\% | N/A |
| NM | 26\% | 22\% | N/A | 43\% | - | N/A | N/A | 25\% | N/A |
| NV | 21\% | 26\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 19\% | N/A |
| NY | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | N/A | 12\% | N/A | 17\% | 15\% | N/A |
| OH | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 19\% | 45\% |
| OK | 24\% | 23\% | 22\% | 29\% | - | N/A | 25\% | 23\% | - |
| OR | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 18\% | N/A |
| PA | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 14\% | 22\% |
| PR | 17\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 17\% | N/A |
| RI | 18\% | 16\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | - | 22\% | 19\% | N/A |
| SC | 19\% | 18\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 20\% | 21\% |
| SD | 22\% | 22\% | N/A | 25\% | N/A |  | 22\% | N/A | - |
| TN | 15\% | 16\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 13\% | N/A |
| TX | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| UT | 17\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | N/A |
| VA | 12\% | 13\% | 10\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 13\% | 10\% | N/A |
| VT | 15\% | 15\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 16\% | 15\% | 16\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 18\% | N/A |
| WI | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 23\% | N/A |
| WV | 20\% | 20\% | 15\% | - | N/A | N/A | 16\% | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 21\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 19\% | N/A |


| Young People Ages 14-21 in Foster Care During Fiscal Year 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | 22\% | 17\% | 18\% | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| AK | 22\% | 19\% | N/A | 24\% | N/A | N/A | 20\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 24\% | N/A |
| AR | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 23\% | - |
| AZ | 18\% | 17\% | 15\% | 24\% | 0\% | N/A | 18\% | 18\% | 25\% |
| CA | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | N/A | 17\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| CO | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 15\% | N/A |
| CT | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 12\% | 14\% | 0\% |
| DC | 19\% |  | 18\% |  | N/A | - | N/A | 27\% | N/A |
| DE | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% |
| GA | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | - | 21\% | 23\% |  |
| HI | 18\% | 18\% | N/A | - | N/A | 19\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 20\% | N/A |
| ID | 22\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 28\% | N/A |
| IL | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 12\% | 16\% | 16\% |
| IN | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 20\% | N/A |
| KS | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 33\% | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 19\% | - |
| KY | 20\% | 21\% | 17\% |  | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 17\% | N/A |
| LA | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | N/A |
| MA | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | N/A | 20\% | N/A | 23\% | 19\% | 13\% |
| MD | 16\% | 20\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | 14\% | 17\% | N/A |
| ME | 23\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 17\% | 18\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | 22\% | 16\% | N/A |
| MN | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | 19\% | 22\% | N/A |
| MO | 23\% | 23\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| MS | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 27\% | N/A |
| MT | 24\% | 23\% | N/A | 27\% | N/A | - | 21\% | 19\% | N/A |
| NC | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 21\% | 30\% |
| ND | 20\% | 20\% | N/A | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 16\% | N/A |
| NH | 19\% | 20\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| NJ | 18\% | 14\% | 21\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 18\% | N/A |
| NM | 23\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 24\% | N/A |
| NV | 18\% | 19\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 18\% | N/A |
| NY | 18\% | 22\% | 17\% | N/A | 19\% | N/A | 22\% | 17\% | N/A |
| OH | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 19\% | N/A |
| OK | 23\% | 21\% | 27\% | 21\% | - | N/A | 26\% | 23\% | - |
| OR | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | 25\% | 22\% | N/A |
| PA | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 17\% | 25\% |
| PR | 21\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 20\% | 24\% |
| RI | 20\% | 23\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | - | 17\% | 19\% | N/A |
| SC | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 20\% | 29\% |
| SD | 24\% | 22\% | N/A | 23\% | N/A | - | 25\% | 24\% | - |
| TN | 18\% | 19\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 16\% | 24\% |
| TX | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 22\% | 22\% |
| UT | 19\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | N/A |
| VA | 14\% | 15\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 12\% | N/A |
| VT | 24\% | 25\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 20\% | N/A |
| WI | 23\% | 22\% | 22\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A | 29\% | 25\% | N/A |
| WV | 22\% | 21\% | 18\% | - | N/A | N/A | 26\% | 24\% | N/A |
| WY | 25\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 26\% | N/A |


| Young People Ages 14-21 in Foster Care During Fiscal Year 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 20\% | 21\% | 17\% | 19\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| AK | 22\% | 25\% | N/A | 19\% | N/A | N/A | 29\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 21\% | 20\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 24\% | N/A |
| AR | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 20\% | - |
| AZ | 18\% | 17\% | 20\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 17\% | 27\% |
| CA | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 15\% | 18\% | N/A | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% |
| CO | 18\% | 21\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 18\% | N/A |
| CT | 16\% | 14\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 17\% | N/A |
| DC | 16\% | - | 16\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 23\% | 15\% | 26\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 19\% | 20\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| GA | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | 21\% | 26\% | - |
| HI | 19\% | 22\% | N/A | - | 28\% | 19\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 22\% | 22\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 26\% | N/A |
| ID | 24\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 26\% | N/A |
| IL | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| IN | 21\% | 22\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 23\% | N/A |
| KS | 22\% | 23\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 23\% | - |
| KY | 21\% | 21\% | 24\% | - | N/A | N/A | 19\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| LA | 23\% | 21\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | N/A | 37\% | N/A | 25\% | 21\% | 22\% |
| MD | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | - | 23\% | 18\% | 30\% |
| ME | 17\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 17\% | 19\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | - | 16\% | 13\% | N/A |
| MN | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 20\% | 24\% | N/A | 24\% | 18\% | N/A |
| MO | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 24\% | 29\% |
| MS | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | 20\% | 0\% |
| MT | 20\% | 22\% | N/A | 17\% | N/A | - | 30\% | 14\% | N/A |
| NC | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 22\% | N/A |
| ND | 23\% | 21\% | N/A | 26\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% |
| NH | 21\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% |  | N/A |  | 23\% | 18\% | N/A |
| NM | 21\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 22\% | N/A |
| NV | 23\% | 20\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 23\% | N/A |
| NY | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | N/A | 18\% | N/A | 22\% | 20\% | N/A |
| OH | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 18\% | N/A |
| OK | 23\% | 26\% | 19\% | 26\% | - | N/A | 19\% | 23\% | - |
| OR | 22\% | 21\% | 17\% | 27\% | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 24\% | N/A |
| PA | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25\% | 21\% | 19\% |
| PR | 24\% | N/A | N/A | - |  | - | - | 23\% | 24\% |
| RI | 22\% | 18\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | - | 29\% | 22\% | N/A |
| SC | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 19\% | 25\% | 20\% |
| SD | 22\% | 24\% | N/A | 21\% | N/A | - | 22\% | 22\% | - |
| TN | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 20\% | 26\% |
| TX | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| UT | 20\% | 20\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | N/A |
| VA | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 14\% | 13\% | N/A |
| VT | 21\% | 21\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 14\% | N/A |
| WI | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 20\% | N/A |
| WV | 22\% | 22\% | 17\% | - | N/A | N/A | 17\% | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 26\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29\% | N/A |


| Young People Ages 14-21 in Foster Care During Fiscal Year 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 17\% | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | 19\% | 19\% |
| AK | 17\% | 18\% | N/A | 17\% | N/A | N/A | 17\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 15\% | N/A |
| AR | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 16\% | - |
| AZ | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% |
| CA | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 13\% | 20\% | N/A | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% |
| CO | 20\% | 19\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 23\% | N/A |
| CT | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 12\% | 17\% | N/A |
| DC | 24\% | - | 25\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 27\% | 31\% | 28\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 19\% | 25\% |
| GA | 29\% | 27\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | - | 28\% | 26\% | - |
| HI | 17\% | 16\% | N/A | - | N/A | 20\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 22\% | 22\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 21\% | N/A |
| ID | 19\% | 21\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 17\% | N/A |
| IL | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| IN | 19\% | 19\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 19\% | N/A |
| KS | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 19\% | - |
| KY | 23\% | 22\% | 26\% | - | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 28\% | 27\% |
| LA | 22\% | 21\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | N/A | 19\% | N/A | 19\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| MD | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | - | 20\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| ME | 17\% | 19\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| MI | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | - | 17\% | 22\% | N/A |
| MN | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 21\% | N/A |
| MO | 20\% | 20\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 19\% | N/A |
| MS | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | 22\% | N/A |
| MT | 19\% | 19\% | N/A | 20\% | N/A | - | 21\% | 17\% | N/A |
| NC | 23\% | 22\% | 25\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 23\% | N/A |
| ND | 19\% | 23\% | N/A | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| NE | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 20\% | N/A |
| NH | 17\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% |  | N/A |  | 23\% | 24\% | N/A |
| NM | 27\% | 26\% | N/A | 29\% | - | N/A | N/A | 27\% | N/A |
| NV | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 22\% | N/A |
| NY | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | N/A | 25\% | N/A | 15\% | 20\% | N/A |
| OH | 19\% | 19\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 18\% | N/A |
| OK | 18\% | 18\% | 21\% | 16\% | - | N/A | 16\% | 19\% | - |
| OR | 20\% | 21\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 19\% | 20\% | N/A |
| PA | 21\% | 21\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 14\% | 22\% | N/A |
| PR | 27\% | N/A | N/A |  | - | - | - | 27\% | 31\% |
| RI | 24\% | 23\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A | - | 19\% | 24\% | N/A |
| SC | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 31\% | 21\% | 20\% |
| SD | 18\% | 20\% | N/A | 18\% | N/A |  | 19\% | 22\% | - |
| TN | 23\% | 22\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 30\% | 37\% |
| TX | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 20\% | 25\% |
| UT | 18\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | N/A |
| VA | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 15\% | N/A |
| VT | 24\% | 23\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 14\% | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | 13\% | 13\% | N/A |
| WI | 20\% | 22\% | 20\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 18\% | N/A |
| WV | 22\% | 22\% | 24\% | - | N/A | N/A | 23\% | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 21\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | N/A |


| Young People Ages 14-21 in Foster Care During Fiscal Year 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18+ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 24\% | 21\% | 28\% | 18\% | 29\% | 26\% | 23\% | 26\% | 21\% |
| AK | 14\% | 14\% | N/A | 14\% | N/A | N/A | 13\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 15\% | N/A |
| AR | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 14\% | 17\% | - |
| AZ | 30\% | 31\% | 36\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | 29\% | 31\% | 9\% |
| CA | 35\% | 34\% | 41\% | 38\% | 35\% | 43\% | 37\% | 32\% | 40\% |
| CO | 32\% | 29\% | 45\% | N/A | 52\% | N/A | 32\% | 30\% | 40\% |
| CT | 42\% | 44\% | 46\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 38\% | 38\% | N/A |
| DC | 27\% | - | 25\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 32\% | N/A |
| DE | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 24\% | 19\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 25\% | N/A |
| GA | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | N/A | 0\% | - | 7\% | 7\% | - |
| HI | 27\% | 27\% | N/A | - | 35\% | 24\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 12\% | 20\% | N/A |
| ID | 11\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 39\% | 33\% | 44\% | N/A | 40\% | N/A | 39\% | 40\% | 44\% |
| IN | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 15\% | N/A |
| KS | 20\% | 19\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 21\% | - |
| KY | 18\% | 18\% | 15\% | - | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 17\% | 25\% |
| LA | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| MD | 28\% | 20\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | - | 32\% | 22\% | N/A |
| ME | 15\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 23\% | N/A | 0\% |
| MI | 31\% | 26\% | 37\% | N/A | 54\% | - | 26\% | 38\% | N/A |
| MN | 18\% | 17\% | 22\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 17\% | N/A |
| MO | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 11\% | 12\% | N/A |
| MS | 23\% | 20\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | 12\% | 10\% | N/A | 14\% | N/A | - | N/A | 21\% | N/A |
| NC | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 15\% | N/A |
| ND | 17\% | 18\% | N/A | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 31\% | 31\% | 33\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | 26\% | 29\% | 33\% |
| NH | 22\% | 19\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 62\% |
| NJ | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% |  | N/A |  | N/A | 21\% | N/A |
| NM | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NV | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 18\% | 0\% |
| NY | 27\% | 19\% | 31\% | 0\% | 25\% | N/A | 24\% | 28\% | N/A |
| OH | 28\% | 28\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 26\% | 26\% | N/A |
| OK | 13\% | 12\% | 11\% | N/A | - | N/A | 15\% | 12\% | - |
| OR | 18\% | 19\% | 28\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 16\% | N/A |
| PA | 24\% | 21\% | 27\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 25\% | 21\% |
| PR | 12\% | N/A | N/A | - |  | - | - | 12\% | N/A |
| RI | 17\% | 20\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 15\% | N/A |
| SC | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 12\% | 13\% | N/A |
| SD | 14\% | 13\% | N/A | 14\% | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 22\% | 21\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 21\% | N/A |
| TX | 17\% | 16\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% |
| UT | 26\% | 27\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | N/A |
| VA | 42\% | 38\% | 46\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 41\% | 49\% | 38\% |
| VT | 16\% | 16\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| WA | 39\% | 40\% | 39\% | 45\% | 52\% | 37\% | 39\% | 35\% | N/A |
| WI | 15\% | 14\% | 16\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | 14\% | 15\% | N/A |
| WV | 15\% | 14\% | 26\% | - | N/A | N/A | 18\% | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 7\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |


| Gender (At Birth) of Young People in Foster Care During Fiscal Year 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Male |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 48\% | 50\% | 49\% | 46\% | 44\% | 43\% | 48\% | 46\% | 49\% |
| AK | 46\% | 46\% | N/A | 45\% | N/A | N/A | 45\% | 53\% | N/A |
| AL | 48\% | 49\% | 50\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 46\% | 34\% | N/A |
| AR | 45\% | 46\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 46\% | 42\% | - |
| AZ | 50\% | 49\% | 55\% | 53\% | N/A | N/A | 51\% | 49\% | 51\% |
| CA | 46\% | 47\% | 47\% | 41\% | 39\% | 45\% | 49\% | 45\% | 49\% |
| CO | 61\% | 61\% | 66\% | N/A | 67\% | N/A | 60\% | 60\% | 40\% |
| CT | 49\% | 53\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 57\% | 45\% | N/A |
| DC | 40\% | - | 43\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 30\% | N/A |
| DE | 46\% | 48\% | 45\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 46\% | - |
| FL | 48\% | 48\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 48\% | 45\% | 60\% |
| GA | 47\% | 49\% | 46\% | N/A | N/A | - | 44\% | 44\% | - |
| HI | 41\% | 32\% | N/A | - | 42\% | 43\% | 41\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 49\% | 48\% | 56\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | 49\% | 41\% | 58\% |
| ID | 43\% | 44\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | N/A |
| IL | 50\% | 52\% | 49\% | N/A | 40\% | N/A | 51\% | 44\% | 53\% |
| IN | 47\% | 48\% | 48\% | N/A | 56\% | N/A | 44\% | 45\% | N/A |
| KS | 49\% | 49\% | 53\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | 51\% | 43\% | - |
| KY | 50\% | 51\% | 53\% | - | N/A | N/A | 52\% | 40\% | 43\% |
| LA | 49\% | 46\% | 51\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 55\% | 33\% | 55\% |
| MA | 49\% | 49\% | 51\% | N/A | 56\% | N/A | 47\% | 47\% | 51\% |
| MD | 47\% | 52\% | 46\% | N/A | 80\% | - | 52\% | 36\% | 48\% |
| ME | 46\% | 45\% | 67\% | N/A | - | - | 47\% | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 45\% | 44\% | 46\% | N/A | 68\% | - | 43\% | 45\% | N/A |
| MN | 49\% | 51\% | 49\% | 47\% | 47\% | N/A | 49\% | 44\% | 33\% |
| MO | 50\% | 50\% | 50\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 52\% | 48\% | 47\% |
| MS | 45\% | 45\% | 44\% | N/A | N/A | - | 36\% | 47\% | 50\% |
| MT | 47\% | 46\% | N/A | 43\% | N/A | - | 51\% | 56\% | N/A |
| NC | 48\% | 48\% | 49\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A | 45\% | 46\% | 43\% |
| ND | 50\% | 50\% | 42\% | 54\% | N/A | N/A | 39\% | 59\% | N/A |
| NE | 47\% | 48\% | 48\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | 37\% | 47\% | 39\% |
| NH | 58\% | 60\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 66\% | 45\% | 48\% |
| NJ | 46\% | 49\% | 46\% |  | N/A |  | 43\% | 41\% | N/A |
| NM | 46\% | 51\% | 62\% | 34\% | - | N/A | 50\% | 43\% | N/A |
| NV | 48\% | 52\% | 51\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 41\% | 43\% | N/A |
| NY | 49\% | 54\% | 49\% | N/A | 43\% | N/A | 52\% | 45\% | N/A |
| OH | 49\% | 51\% | 46\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 49\% | 43\% | 50\% |
| OK | 48\% | 50\% | 52\% | 41\% | - | N/A | 47\% | 46\% | - |
| OR | 46\% | 45\% | 37\% | 44\% | N/A | N/A | 55\% | 50\% | N/A |
| PA | 48\% | 51\% | 46\% | N/A | 45\% | N/A | 47\% | 47\% | 42\% |
| PR | 56\% | 47\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | 55\% | 71\% |
| RI | 51\% | 50\% | 54\% | N/A | N/A | - | 54\% | 51\% | N/A |
| SC | 46\% | 48\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 48\% | 36\% | 38\% |
| SD | 44\% | 46\% | 55\% | 41\% | N/A |  | 56\% | 29\% | - |
| TN | 56\% | 55\% | 59\% | N/A | 67\% | N/A | 58\% | 49\% | 57\% |
| TX | 47\% | 50\% | 48\% | 62\% | 46\% | N/A | 48\% | 45\% | 41\% |
| UT | 49\% | 50\% | 43\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | 48\% | 50\% | N/A |
| VA | 48\% | 49\% | 49\% | N/A | 43\% | N/A | 44\% | 42\% | 55\% |
| VT | 54\% | 54\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | 67\% | N/A |
| WA | 45\% | 45\% | 49\% | 43\% | N/A | 63\% | 46\% | 42\% | N/A |
| WI | 52\% | 54\% | 49\% | 51\% | 40\% | N/A | 51\% | 53\% | 63\% |
| WV | 53\% | 53\% | 54\% | - | N/A | N/A | 54\% | 53\% | N/A |
| WY | 54\% | 54\% | 76\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 53\% | N/A |


| Gender (At Birth) of Young People in Foster Care During Fiscal Year 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Female |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 52\% | 50\% | 51\% | 54\% | 56\% | 57\% | 52\% | 54\% | 51\% |
| AK | 54\% | 54\% | N/A | 55\% | N/A | N/A | 55\% | 47\% | N/A |
| AL | 52\% | 51\% | 50\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 54\% | 66\% | N/A |
| AR | 55\% | 54\% | 57\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 54\% | 58\% | - |
| AZ | 50\% | 51\% | 45\% | 47\% | 71\% | 71\% | 49\% | 51\% | 49\% |
| CA | 54\% | 53\% | 53\% | 59\% | 61\% | 55\% | 51\% | 55\% | 51\% |
| CO | 39\% | 39\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 40\% | 40\% | 60\% |
| CT | 51\% | 47\% | 52\% | N/A | 92\% | N/A | 43\% | 55\% | N/A |
| DC | 60\% | - | 57\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 70\% | N/A |
| DE | 54\% | 52\% | 55\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 54\% | - |
| FL | 52\% | 52\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 52\% | 55\% | 40\% |
| GA | 53\% | 51\% | 54\% | N/A | N/A | - | 56\% | 56\% | - |
| HI | 59\% | 68\% | N/A | - | 58\% | 57\% | 59\% | 65\% | N/A |
| IA | 51\% | 52\% | 44\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | 51\% | 59\% | 42\% |
| ID | 57\% | 56\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 60\% | 58\% | 70\% |
| IL | 50\% | 48\% | 51\% | N/A | 60\% | N/A | 49\% | 56\% | 47\% |
| IN | 53\% | 52\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 56\% | 55\% | N/A |
| KS | 51\% | 51\% | 47\% | 57\% | 65\% | N/A | 49\% | 57\% | - |
| KY | 50\% | 49\% | 47\% | - | N/A | N/A | 48\% | 60\% | 57\% |
| LA | 51\% | 54\% | 49\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 45\% | 67\% | 45\% |
| MA | 51\% | 51\% | 49\% | N/A | 44\% | N/A | 53\% | 53\% | 49\% |
| MD | 53\% | 48\% | 54\% | N/A | N/A | - | 48\% | 64\% | 52\% |
| ME | 54\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 53\% | 59\% | N/A |
| MI | 55\% | 56\% | 54\% | N/A | 32\% | - | 57\% | 55\% | N/A |
| MN | 51\% | 49\% | 51\% | 53\% | 53\% | N/A | 51\% | 56\% | 67\% |
| MO | 50\% | 50\% | 50\% | 69\% | N/A | N/A | 48\% | 52\% | 53\% |
| MS | 55\% | 55\% | 56\% | N/A | N/A |  | 64\% | 53\% | 50\% |
| MT | 53\% | 54\% | N/A | 57\% | N/A | - | 49\% | 44\% | N/A |
| NC | 52\% | 52\% | 51\% | 45\% | N/A | N/A | 55\% | 54\% | 57\% |
| ND | 50\% | 50\% | 58\% | 46\% | N/A | N/A | 61\% | 41\% | 67\% |
| NE | 53\% | 52\% | 52\% | 57\% | N/A | N/A | 63\% | 53\% | 61\% |
| NH | 42\% | 40\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 34\% | 55\% | 52\% |
| NJ | 54\% | 51\% | 54\% |  | N/A | - | 57\% | 59\% | N/A |
| NM | 54\% | 49\% | 38\% | 66\% | - | N/A | 50\% | 57\% | N/A |
| NV | 52\% | 48\% | 49\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 59\% | 57\% | N/A |
| NY | 51\% | 46\% | 51\% | N/A | 57\% | N/A | 48\% | 55\% | 67\% |
| OH | 51\% | 49\% | 54\% | N/A | 58\% | N/A | 51\% | 57\% | 50\% |
| OK | 52\% | 50\% | 48\% | 59\% | - | N/A | 53\% | 54\% | - |
| OR | 54\% | 55\% | 63\% | 56\% | 74\% | N/A | 45\% | 50\% | 69\% |
| PA | 52\% | 49\% | 54\% | N/A | 55\% | N/A | 53\% | 53\% | 58\% |
| PR | 44\% | 53\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | 45\% | 29\% |
| RI | 49\% | 50\% | 46\% | N/A | N/A | - | 46\% | 49\% | N/A |
| SC | 54\% | 52\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 52\% | 64\% | 62\% |
| SD | 56\% | 54\% | N/A | 59\% | N/A | - | 44\% | 71\% | - |
| TN | 44\% | 45\% | 41\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 51\% | 43\% |
| TX | 53\% | 50\% | 52\% | N/A | 54\% | N/A | 52\% | 55\% | 59\% |
| UT | 51\% | 50\% | 57\% | 57\% | N/A | N/A | 52\% | 50\% | N/A |
| VA | 52\% | 51\% | 51\% | N/A | 57\% | N/A | 56\% | 58\% | 45\% |
| VT | 46\% | 46\% | 56\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 55\% | 55\% | 51\% | 57\% | 68\% | 37\% | 54\% | 58\% | N/A |
| WI | 48\% | 46\% | 51\% | 49\% | 60\% | N/A | 49\% | 47\% | N/A |
| WV | 47\% | 47\% | 46\% | - | N/A | N/A | 46\% | 47\% | N/A |
| WY | 46\% | 46\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 47\% | N/A |


| Number of Placements During Most Recent Foster Care Episode |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 59\% | 61\% | 54\% | 54\% | 72\% | 70\% | 57\% | 61\% | 70\% |
| AK | 56\% | 59\% | 73\% | 50\% | N/A | 83\% | 59\% | 74\% | N/A |
| AL | 56\% | 61\% | 47\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 51\% | 62\% | N/A |
| AR | 50\% | 51\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 45\% | 65\% |  |
| AZ | 51\% | 49\% | 43\% | 57\% | N/A | N/A | 51\% | 52\% | 78\% |
| CA | 62\% | 60\% | 57\% | 63\% | 70\% | 59\% | 53\% | 65\% | 71\% |
| CO | 72\% | 69\% | 72\% | N/A | 94\% | N/A | 74\% | 75\% | 83\% |
| CT | 56\% | 62\% | 51\% | N/A | 92\% | N/A | 43\% | 54\% | N/A |
| DC | 41\% |  | 40\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 41\% | N/A |
| DE | 50\% | 52\% | 45\% | N/A | - | - | 73\% | 54\% | - |
| FL | 53\% | 54\% | 47\% | 75\% | 73\% | N/A | 55\% | 58\% | 52\% |
| GA | 56\% | 61\% | 50\% | N/A | N/A | - | 53\% | 69\% |  |
| HI | 77\% | 77\% | N/A | - | 72\% | 81\% | 75\% | 73\% | 83\% |
| IA | 66\% | 69\% | 54\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | 54\% | 71\% | 74\% |
| ID | 66\% | 68\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 50\% | 55\% | 85\% |
| IL | 50\% | 57\% | 42\% | N/A | 76\% | N/A | 43\% | 57\% | 48\% |
| IN | 64\% | 65\% | 59\% | N/A | 72\% | N/A | 62\% | 67\% | N/A |
| KS | 47\% | 49\% | 37\% | 53\% | 65\% | N/A | 34\% | 54\% | - |
| KY | 63\% | 65\% | 54\% | - | N/A | N/A | 52\% | 73\% | 73\% |
| LA | 54\% | 51\% | 56\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | 64\% | 69\% |
| MA | 58\% | 62\% | 54\% | N/A | 70\% | N/A | 49\% | 58\% | 67\% |
| MD | 53\% | 59\% | 47\% | N/A | 87\% | - | 63\% | 55\% | 94\% |
| ME | 64\% | 62\% | 83\% | N/A | - | - | 62\% | 71\% | 100\% |
| MI | 63\% | 63\% | 59\% | N/A | 86\% | - | 61\% | 76\% | N/A |
| MN | 68\% | 77\% | 59\% | 53\% | 89\% | N/A | 65\% | 70\% | 83\% |
| MO | 50\% | 52\% | 42\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 43\% | 53\% | 44\% |
| MS | 57\% | 61\% | 51\% | N/A | N/A | - | 58\% | 59\% | 90\% |
| MT | 57\% | 63\% | N/A | 47\% | N/A | - | 58\% | 57\% | N/A |
| NC | 50\% | 53\% | 43\% | 60\% | N/A | N/A | 59\% | 54\% | 62\% |
| ND | 61\% | 63\% | 73\% | 57\% | N/A | N/A | 53\% | 65\% | N/A |
| NE | 62\% | 68\% | 49\% | 47\% | N/A | N/A | 60\% | 64\% | 68\% |
| NH | 69\% | 69\% | 71\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 62\% | 72\% | 71\% |
| NJ | 65\% | 71\% | 59\% | - | N/A | - | 41\% | 74\% | N/A |
| NM | 42\% | 45\% | N/A | 37\% | - | N/A | N/A | 42\% | N/A |
| NV | 58\% | 55\% | 57\% | N/A | N/A | 67\% | 49\% | 66\% | N/A |
| NY | 68\% | 72\% | 64\% | 67\% | 82\% | N/A | 67\% | 69\% | 61\% |
| OH | 71\% | 73\% | 69\% | N/A | 79\% | N/A | 68\% | 76\% | 100\% |
| OK | 48\% | 50\% | 50\% | 56\% | - | N/A | 48\% | 41\% |  |
| OR | 52\% | 52\% | 41\% | 47\% | 63\% | N/A | 47\% | 57\% | 87\% |
| PA | 72\% | 73\% | 70\% | N/A | 76\% | N/A | 71\% | 70\% | 72\% |
| PR | 51\% | 63\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | 49\% | 71\% |
| RI | 67\% | 69\% | 59\% | N/A | N/A | - | 74\% | 68\% | N/A |
| SC | 50\% | 51\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 39\% | 57\% | 61\% |
| SD | 49\% | 57\% | N/A | 43\% | N/A | - | 59\% | 47\% | - |
| TN | 65\% | 64\% | 66\% | N/A | 72\% | N/A | 65\% | 71\% | 83\% |
| TX | 46\% | 47\% | 40\% | N/A | 57\% | N/A | 49\% | 49\% | 50\% |
| UT | 52\% | 54\% | 51\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 40\% | 52\% | N/A |
| VA | 57\% | 60\% | 52\% | N/A | 71\% | N/A | 53\% | 59\% | 62\% |
| VT | 51\% | 51\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | 67\% | N/A |
| WA | 49\% | 48\% | 40\% | 46\% | 68\% | 55\% | 49\% | 56\% | N/A |
| WI | 68\% | 72\% | 58\% | 75\% | 83\% | N/A | 67\% | 70\% | 84\% |
| WV | 78\% | 78\% | 83\% | - | N/A | N/A | 78\% | 60\% | N/A |
| WY | 84\% | 83\% | 94\% | 71\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 86\% | N/A |


| Trend in Number of Placements During Most Recent Foster Care Episode |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 163,489 | 119,034 | 105,274 | 86,699 | -47\% |
| AK | 303 | 192 | 321 | 433 | 43\% |
| AL | 2,595 | 1,288 | 1,181 | 1,198 | -54\% |
| AR | 955 | 860 | 840 | 726 | -24\% |
| AZ | 2,524 | 2,760 | 3,816 | 2,694 | 7\% |
| CA | 26,178 | 18,423 | 15,499 | 11,841 | -55\% |
| CO | 4,160 | 3,267 | 2,460 | 1,622 | -61\% |
| CT | 2,262 | 1,855 | 1,044 | 809 | -64\% |
| DC | 621 | 272 | 174 | 101 | -84\% |
| DE | 758 | 273 | 199 | 130 | -83\% |
| FL | 5,668 | 3,606 | 3,762 | 3,522 | -38\% |
| GA | 4,312 | 1,943 | 2,734 | 2,138 | -50\% |
| HI | 697 | 388 | 381 | 492 | -29\% |
| IA | 3,859 | 2,658 | 1,390 | 1,068 | -72\% |
| ID | 579 | 393 | 381 | 390 | -33\% |
| IL | 2,704 | 1,840 | 1,947 | 3,030 | 12\% |
| IN | 3,155 | 2,750 | 3,691 | 2,657 | -16\% |
| KS | 1,612 | 1,572 | 1,413 | 1,357 | -16\% |
| KY | 3,247 | 2,703 | 2,753 | 2,602 | -20\% |
| LA | 1,424 | 1,054 | 920 | 651 | -54\% |
| MA | 4,451 | 3,293 | 2,990 | 2,219 | -50\% |
| MD | 2,782 | 1,915 | 1,238 | 953 | -66\% |
| ME | 436 | 208 | 204 | 268 | -39\% |
| MI | 6,292 | 5,360 | 2,698 | 2,227 | -65\% |
| MN | 4,933 | 3,240 | 2,960 | 2,117 | -57\% |
| MO | 2,699 | 1,614 | 2,237 | 2,318 | -14\% |
| MS | 676 | 815 | 1,021 | 704 | 4\% |
| MT | 424 | 292 | 416 | 463 | 9\% |
| NC | 2,953 | 2,264 | 3,050 | 1,812 | -39\% |
| ND | 682 | 516 | 469 | 350 | -49\% |
| NE | 2,594 | 2,065 | 896 | 937 | -64\% |
| NH | 418 | 256 | 560 | 355 | -15\% |
| NJ | 3,276 | 1,780 | 1,376 | 647 | -80\% |
| NM | 518 | 326 | 333 | 248 | -52\% |
| NV | 851 | 709 | 733 | 704 | -17\% |
| NY | 13,065 | 10,461 | 6,519 | 3,971 | -70\% |
| OH | 6,233 | 4,784 | 4,633 | 5,263 | -16\% |
| OK | 1,681 | 803 | 948 | 767 | -54\% |
| OR | 1,935 | 1,784 | 1,277 | 942 | -51\% |
| PA | 11,405 | 7,880 | 6,175 | 4,331 | -62\% |
| PR | 2,870 | 1,776 | 1,214 | 455 | -84\% |
| RI | 1,499 | 1,022 | 703 | 515 | -66\% |
| SC | 1,210 | 984 | 1,101 | 973 | -20\% |
| SD | 319 | 263 | 244 | 244 | -24\% |
| TN | 4,437 | 2,955 | 3,186 | 3,401 | -23\% |
| TX | 3,896 | 3,562 | 4,240 | 3,773 | -3\% |
| UT | 997 | 941 | 786 | 510 | -49\% |
| VA | 3,225 | 1,846 | 1,622 | 1,749 | -46\% |
| VT | 438 | 330 | 304 | 229 | -48\% |
| WA | 2,174 | 1,781 | 1,594 | 1,463 | -33\% |
| WI | 3,421 | 2,289 | 1,946 | 1,621 | -53\% |
| WV | 2,269 | 2,197 | 2,164 | 2,312 | 2\% |
| WY | 817 | 626 | 531 | 397 | -51\% |


| Number of Placements During Most Recent Foster Care Episode |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4-7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | 25\% | 20\% | 21\% | 23\% | 23\% | 18\% |
| AK | 21\% | 19\% | N/A | 25\% | N/A | N/A | 20\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 28\% | 25\% | 33\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 31\% | 24\% | N/A |
| AR | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 23\% | - |
| AZ | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | 27\% | 26\% | 15\% |
| CA | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% | 22\% | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% | 19\% |
| CO | 18\% | 20\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 19\% | 16\% | N/A |
| CT | 28\% | 25\% | 31\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 33\% | 30\% | N/A |
| DC | 20\% | - | 17\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 38\% | N/A |
| DE | 31\% | 36\% | 31\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| GA | 24\% | 24\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A |  | 27\% | 18\% |  |
| HI | 16\% | 15\% | N/A | - | 26\% | 15\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 23\% | 21\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | 22\% | N/A |
| ID | 25\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 32\% | N/A |
| IL | 28\% | 27\% | 29\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| IN | 22\% | 21\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 21\% | N/A |
| KS | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 27\% | 23\% | - |
| KY | 24\% | 23\% | 29\% | - | N/A | N/A | 28\% | 19\% | 21\% |
| LA | 24\% | 28\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | 24\% | N/A |
| MA | 25\% | 24\% | 25\% | N/A | 20\% | N/A | 30\% | 24\% | 20\% |
| MD | 29\% | 28\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | - | 23\% | 34\% | N/A |
| ME | 22\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| MI | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | 24\% | 17\% | N/A |
| MN | 18\% | 15\% | 21\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 18\% | N/A |
| MO | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 24\% | 38\% |
| MS | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 29\% | N/A |
| MT | 20\% | 18\% | N/A | 23\% | N/A | - | 26\% | 19\% | N/A |
| NC | 25\% | 25\% | 27\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| ND | 22\% | 21\% | N/A | 28\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 20\% | 18\% | 24\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 20\% | 18\% |
| NH | 26\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 38\% | 25\% | N/A |
| NJ | 22\% | 19\% | 23\% | - | N/A | - | 32\% | 19\% | N/A |
| NM | 23\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 23\% | N/A |
| NV | 21\% | 24\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 17\% | N/A |
| NY | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | N/A | 14\% | N/A | 24\% | 20\% | N/A |
| OH | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 18\% | 0\% |
| OK | 21\% | 22\% | 18\% | 27\% | - | N/A | 21\% | 22\% | - |
| OR | 24\% | 25\% | 22\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 25\% | 0\% |
| PA | 20\% | 19\% | 21\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| PR | 30\% | 33\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | 31\% | N/A |
| RI | 21\% | 20\% | 29\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 20\% | N/A |
| SC | 27\% | 26\% | 29\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 26\% | 28\% | 21\% |
| SD | 31\% | 30\% | N/A | 33\% | N/A | - | 21\% | 36\% | - |
| TN | 22\% | 23\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 19\% | N/A |
| TX | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 26\% | 29\% | 13\% |
| UT | 28\% | 27\% | N/A | 54\% | N/A | N/A | 40\% | 31\% | N/A |
| VA | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25\% | 28\% | N/A |
| VT | 32\% | 33\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 24\% | 25\% | 21\% | 28\% | N/A | 29\% | 21\% | 23\% | N/A |
| WI | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 22\% | N/A |
| WV | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | - | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 33\% | N/A |
| WY | 14\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |


| Tre | umber | ments | Most Re | ster Ca | ode |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 63,913 | 44,931 | 38,304 | 34,328 | -46\% |
| AK | 184 | 150 | 145 | 163 | -11\% |
| AL | 832 | 685 | 590 | 603 | -28\% |
| AR | 471 | 339 | 363 | 369 | -22\% |
| AZ | 1,108 | 942 | 1,159 | 1,351 | 22\% |
| CA | 9,135 | 6,349 | 5,553 | 4,549 | -50\% |
| CO | 1,408 | 1,268 | 857 | 401 | -72\% |
| CT | 827 | 720 | 545 | 409 | -51\% |
| DC | 557 | 228 | 89 | 50 | -91\% |
| DE | 117 | 138 | 81 | 81 | -31\% |
| FL | 2,311 | 1,367 | 1,190 | 1,388 | -40\% |
| GA | 1,470 | 886 | 1,011 | 929 | -37\% |
| HI | 275 | 109 | 85 | 105 | -62\% |
| IA | 1,421 | 925 | 491 | 373 | -74\% |
| ID | 163 | 144 | 103 | 147 | -10\% |
| IL | 2,432 | 1,802 | 1,796 | 1,713 | -30\% |
| IN | 1,121 | 979 | 953 | 897 | -20\% |
| KS | 897 | 651 | 649 | 682 | -24\% |
| KY | 1,265 | 818 | 854 | 982 | -22\% |
| LA | 661 | 443 | 392 | 287 | -57\% |
| MA | 2,357 | 1,450 | 1,239 | 942 | -60\% |
| MD | 1,393 | 929 | 534 | 522 | -63\% |
| ME | 407 | 132 | 84 | 91 | -78\% |
| MI | 2,667 | 1,556 | 922 | 776 | -71\% |
| MN | 995 | 694 | 685 | 564 | -43\% |
| MO | 1,706 | 1,158 | 1,211 | 1,163 | -32\% |
| MS | 456 | 432 | 422 | 312 | -32\% |
| MT | 217 | 137 | 163 | 163 | -25\% |
| NC | 1,079 | 757 | 769 | 911 | -16\% |
| ND | 183 | 156 | 158 | 130 | -29\% |
| NE | 1,115 | 888 | 282 | 303 | -73\% |
| NH | 245 | 127 | 150 | 135 | -45\% |
| NJ | 1,226 | 561 | 436 | 214 | -83\% |
| NM | 243 | 150 | 160 | 134 | -45\% |
| NV | 404 | 366 | 235 | 257 | -36\% |
| NY | 4,486 | 3,243 | 1,818 | 1,291 | -71\% |
| OH | 2,117 | 1,351 | 1,276 | 1,467 | -31\% |
| OK | 896 | 512 | 485 | 345 | -61\% |
| OR | 960 | 861 | 550 | 443 | -54\% |
| PA | 3,126 | 2,274 | 1,773 | 1,195 | -62\% |
| PR | N/A | N/A | 342 | 269 | - |
| RI | 394 | 279 | 165 | 157 | -60\% |
| SC | 734 | 591 | 437 | 528 | -28\% |
| SD | 187 | 154 | 128 | 151 | -19\% |
| TN | 1,899 | 1,193 | 1,405 | 1,147 | -40\% |
| TX | 3,009 | 2,399 | 2,304 | 2,332 | -22\% |
| UT | 465 | 540 | 471 | 278 | -40\% |
| VA | 1,383 | 849 | 692 | 778 | -44\% |
| VT | 390 | 216 | 170 | 142 | -64\% |
| WA | 715 | 750 | 801 | 704 | -2\% |
| WI | 1,067 | 761 | 647 | 486 | -54\% |
| WV | 584 | 432 | 413 | 455 | -22\% |
| WY | 149 | 84 | 71 | 64 | -57\% |


| Number of Placements During Most Recent Foster Care Episode |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8+ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 17\% | 16\% | 21\% | 21\% | 7\% | 9\% | 20\% | 16\% | 11\% |
| AK | 22\% | 22\% | N/A | 25\% | N/A | N/A | 21\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 19\% | 14\% | N/A |
| AR | 24\% | 22\% | 29\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 33\% | 12\% | - |
| AZ | 23\% | 24\% | 30\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 23\% | 7\% |
| CA | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 8\% | N/A | 21\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| CO | 10\% | 12\% | 11\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 9\% | 0\% |
| CT | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 16\% | N/A |
| DC | 38\% |  | 42\% |  | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 19\% | N/A | 24\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 27\% | 23\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 27\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| GA | 19\% | 16\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A |  | 19\% | 13\% |  |
| HI | 7\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 9\% | N/A | 0\% |
| IA | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 7\% | N/A |
| ID | 9\% | 9\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13\% | N/A |
| IL | 22\% | 16\% | 29\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29\% | 16\% | 26\% |
| IN | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 16\% | 11\% | N/A |
| KS | 29\% | 28\% | 37\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 40\% | 24\% | - |
| KY | 13\% | 12\% | 18\% | - | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 9\% | N/A |
| LA | 22\% | 21\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 39\% | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 17\% | 14\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 19\% | 13\% |
| MD | 18\% | 12\% | 23\% | N/A | 0\% | - | 14\% | 11\% | 0\% |
| ME | 14\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | 0\% |
| MI | 14\% | 14\% | 18\% | N/A | 0\% | - | 16\% | 7\% | N/A |
| MN | 14\% | 9\% | 20\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 12\% | 0\% |
| MO | 25\% | 23\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35\% | 23\% | 18\% |
| MS | 18\% | 14\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| MT | 23\% | 18\% | N/A | 30\% | N/A | - | N/A | 24\% | N/A |
| NC | 24\% | 22\% | 30\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 20\% | N/A |
| ND | 17\% | 15\% | N/A | 16\% | N/A | N/A | 33\% | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 18\% | 15\% | 27\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 16\% | N/A |
| NH | 5\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| NJ | 13\% | 11\% | 17\% | - | 0\% | A | 27\% | 7\% | N/A |
| NM | 35\% | 32\% | 46\% | 43\% | , | N/A | 55\% | 34\% | N/A |
| NV | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | 18\% | 0\% |
| NY | 10\% | 6\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 9\% | 11\% | N/A |
| OH | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 12\% | 6\% | 0\% |
| OK | 31\% | 28\% | 32\% | 16\% | - | N/A | 31\% | 38\% | - |
| OR | 24\% | 24\% | 37\% | 27\% | 0\% | N/A | 31\% | 18\% | N/A |
| PA | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 11\% | 10\% | N/A |
| PR | 19\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 20\% | N/A |
| RI | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | - | 14\% | 12\% | N/A |
| SC | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| SD | 20\% | 13\% | N/A | 23\% | N/A | - | 21\% | N/A |  |
| TN | 13\% | 12\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13\% | 10\% | N/A |
| TX | 25\% | 23\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 22\% | 37\% |
| UT | 19\% | 20\% | 33\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | N/A |
| VA | 17\% | 15\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 14\% | N/A |
| VT | 17\% | 17\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 27\% | 27\% | 39\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | 30\% | 21\% | N/A |
| WI | 12\% | 8\% | 20\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | 10\% | 8\% | N/A |
| WV | 7\% | 7\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 7\% | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |


| Trend in Number of Placements During Most Recent Foster Care Episode |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 42,580 | 32,658 | 25,501 | 25,357 | -40\% |
| AK | 160 | 142 | 131 | 171 | 7\% |
| AL | 408 | 439 | 371 | 356 | -13\% |
| AR | 562 | 365 | 325 | 347 | -38\% |
| AZ | 850 | 547 | 513 | 1,201 | 41\% |
| CA | 5,894 | 4,464 | 3,203 | 2,666 | -55\% |
| CO | 796 | 718 | 452 | 224 | -72\% |
| CT | 447 | 256 | 255 | 236 | -47\% |
| DC | 303 | 283 | 120 | 93 | -69\% |
| DE | 58 | 96 | 57 | 48 | -17\% |
| FL | 2,525 | 1,881 | 1,606 | 1,780 | -30\% |
| GA | 631 | 582 | 588 | 733 | 16\% |
| HI | 171 | 87 | 41 | 43 | -75\% |
| IA | 503 | 435 | 292 | 175 | -65\% |
| ID | 92 | 76 | 48 | 52 | -43\% |
| IL | 3,638 | 3,248 | 1,658 | 1,353 | -63\% |
| IN | 558 | 531 | 489 | 599 | 7\% |
| KS | 1,027 | 714 | 728 | 833 | -19\% |
| KY | 741 | 571 | 477 | 518 | -30\% |
| LA | 472 | 340 | 241 | 264 | -44\% |
| MA | 1,937 | 1,050 | 712 | 650 | -66\% |
| MD | 544 | 464 | 311 | 331 | -39\% |
| ME | 338 | 143 | 85 | 59 | -83\% |
| MI | 1,479 | 990 | 506 | 505 | -66\% |
| MN | 675 | 402 | 399 | 425 | -37\% |
| MO | 1,247 | 986 | 914 | 1,174 | -6\% |
| MS | 292 | 378 | 329 | 221 | -24\% |
| MT | 128 | 121 | 100 | 183 | 43\% |
| NC | 837 | 576 | 504 | 872 | 4\% |
| ND | 96 | 90 | 69 | 98 | 2\% |
| NE | 619 | 597 | 268 | 267 | -57\% |
| NH | 88 | 59 | 45 | 25 | -72\% |
| NJ | 685 | 306 | 153 | 130 | -81\% |
| NM | 183 | 116 | 161 | 206 | 13\% |
| NV | 252 | 326 | 249 | 254 | 1\% |
| NY | 1,595 | 1,480 | 887 | 608 | -62\% |
| OH | 1,141 | 730 | 810 | 645 | -43\% |
| OK | 1,042 | 677 | 714 | 493 | -53\% |
| OR | 739 | 540 | 456 | 432 | -42\% |
| PA | 1,336 | 1,008 | 688 | 507 | -62\% |
| PR | N/A | 0 | 278 | 172 | - |
| RI | 250 | 135 | 76 | 93 | -63\% |
| SC | 587 | 422 | 251 | 441 | -25\% |
| SD | 138 | 90 | 64 | 98 | -29\% |
| TN | 1,132 | 606 | 679 | 652 | -42\% |
| TX | 2,423 | 2,323 | 1,981 | 2,041 | -16\% |
| UT | 312 | 418 | 392 | 189 | -39\% |
| VA | 468 | 416 | 386 | 524 | 12\% |
| VT | 278 | 141 | 114 | 76 | -73\% |
| WA | 935 | 651 | 752 | 790 | -16\% |
| WI | 642 | 446 | 375 | 277 | -57\% |
| WV | 289 | 174 | 173 | 214 | -26\% |
| WY | 35 | 22 | 25 | 13 | -63\% |


| Number of Placements During Most Recent Foster Care Episode |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4+ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 41\% | 39\% | 46\% | 46\% | 28\% | 30\% | 43\% | 39\% | 30\% |
| AK | 44\% | 41\% | N/A | 50\% | N/A | N/A | 41\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 44\% | 39\% | 53\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 49\% | 38\% | N/A |
| AR | 50\% | 49\% | 57\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 55\% | 35\% |  |
| AZ | 49\% | 51\% | 57\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | 49\% | 48\% | 22\% |
| CA | 38\% | 40\% | 43\% | 37\% | 30\% | 41\% | 47\% | 35\% | 29\% |
| CO | 28\% | 31\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 26\% | 25\% | N/A |
| CT | 44\% | 38\% | 49\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 57\% | 46\% | N/A |
| DC | 59\% |  | 60\% |  | N/A | - | N/A | 59\% | N/A |
| DE | 50\% | 48\% | 55\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 46\% | - |
| FL | 47\% | 46\% | 53\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 45\% | 42\% | 48\% |
| GA | 44\% | 39\% | 50\% | N/A | N/A | - | 47\% | 31\% |  |
| HI | 23\% | 23\% | N/A | - | 28\% | 19\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 34\% | 31\% | 46\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | 46\% | 29\% | N/A |
| ID | 34\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 50\% | 45\% | N/A |
| IL | 50\% | 43\% | 58\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 57\% | 43\% | 52\% |
| IN | 36\% | 35\% | 41\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 38\% | 33\% | N/A |
| KS | 53\% | 51\% | 63\% | 47\% | N/A | N/A | 66\% | 46\% | - |
| KY | 37\% | 35\% | 46\% | - | N/A | N/A | 48\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| LA | 46\% | 49\% | 44\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 70\% | 36\% | N/A |
| MA | 42\% | 38\% | 46\% | N/A | 30\% | N/A | 51\% | 42\% | 33\% |
| MD | 47\% | 41\% | 53\% | N/A | N/A | - | 37\% | 45\% | N/A |
| ME | 36\% | 38\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 38\% | N/A | 0\% |
| MI | 37\% | 37\% | 41\% | N/A | N/A | - | 39\% | 24\% | N/A |
| MN | 32\% | 23\% | 41\% | 47\% | N/A | N/A | 35\% | 30\% | N/A |
| MO | 50\% | 48\% | 58\% | 69\% | N/A | N/A | 57\% | 47\% | 56\% |
| MS | 43\% | 39\% | 49\% | N/A | N/A | - | 42\% | 41\% | N/A |
| MT | 43\% | 37\% | N/A | 53\% | N/A | - | 42\% | 43\% | N/A |
| NC | 50\% | 47\% | 57\% | 40\% | N/A | N/A | 41\% | 46\% | 38\% |
| ND | 39\% | 37\% | N/A | 43\% | N/A | N/A | 47\% | 35\% | N/A |
| NE | 38\% | 32\% | 51\% | 53\% | N/A | N/A | 40\% | 36\% | 32\% |
| NH | 31\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 38\% | 28\% | N/A |
| NJ | 35\% | 29\% | 41\% | - | N/A | - | 59\% | 26\% | N/A |
| NM | 58\% | 55\% | 73\% | 63\% | - | N/A | 75\% | 58\% | N/A |
| NV | 42\% | 45\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 51\% | 34\% | N/A |
| NY | 32\% | 28\% | 36\% | N/A | 18\% | N/A | 33\% | 31\% | N/A |
| OH | 29\% | 27\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 32\% | 24\% | 0\% |
| OK | 52\% | 50\% | 50\% | 44\% | - | N/A | 52\% | 59\% |  |
| OR | 48\% | 48\% | 59\% | 53\% | N/A | N/A | 53\% | 43\% | N/A |
| PA | 28\% | 27\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29\% | 30\% | 28\% |
| PR | 49\% | 37\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | 51\% | 29\% |
| RI | 33\% | 31\% | 41\% | N/A | N/A | - | 26\% | 32\% | N/A |
| SC | 50\% | 49\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 61\% | 43\% | 39\% |
| SD | 51\% | 43\% | 60\% | 57\% | N/A | - | 41\% | 53\% | - |
| TN | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35\% | 29\% | N/A |
| TX | 54\% | 53\% | 60\% | 62\% | 43\% | N/A | 51\% | 51\% | 50\% |
| UT | 48\% | 46\% | 49\% | 71\% | N/A | N/A | 60\% | 48\% | N/A |
| VA | 43\% | 40\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 47\% | 41\% | 38\% |
| VT | 49\% | 49\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 51\% | 52\% | 60\% | 54\% | N/A | 45\% | 51\% | 44\% | N/A |
| WI | 32\% | 28\% | 42\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | 33\% | 30\% | N/A |
| WV | 22\% | 22\% | 17\% | - | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 40\% | N/A |
| WY | 16\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 14\% | N/A |


| Most Recent Foster Care Placement Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Family-Based |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 33\% | 33\% | 31\% | 29\% | 43\% | 31\% | 34\% | 35\% | 28\% |
| AK | 51\% | 60\% | N/A | 44\% | N/A | N/A | 59\% | 56\% | N/A |
| AL | 35\% | 35\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 49\% | N/A |
| AR | 35\% | 35\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35\% | 44\% | - |
| AZ | 13\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | 14\% | 12\% | 11\% |
| CA | 36\% | 38\% | 32\% | 24\% | 51\% | 35\% | 35\% | 37\% | 30\% |
| CO | 35\% | 37\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 34\% | 33\% | 61\% |
| CT | 42\% | 38\% | 45\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 44\% | 44\% | N/A |
| DC | 51\% | - | 47\% |  | N/A | - | N/A | 65\% | N/A |
| DE | 51\% | 46\% | 52\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 58\% | - |
| FL | 32\% | 36\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 37\% | 32\% | 38\% |
| GA | 41\% | 40\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | - | 43\% | 50\% |  |
| HI | 32\% | 34\% | N/A | - | 30\% | 28\% | 32\% | 50\% | N/A |
| IA | 31\% | 31\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 27\% | 35\% | 32\% |
| ID | 34\% | 35\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 28\% | N/A |
| IL | 29\% | 29\% | 28\% | N/A | 50\% | N/A | 42\% | 33\% | 27\% |
| IN | 31\% | 30\% | 29\% | N/A | 61\% | N/A | 32\% | 34\% | N/A |
| KS | 39\% | 37\% | 43\% | 33\% | N/A | N/A | 52\% | 40\% | - |
| KY | 53\% | 54\% | 41\% |  | N/A | N/A | 54\% | 56\% | 52\% |
| LA | 35\% | 40\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 33\% | 50\% | N/A |
| MA | 29\% | 28\% | 28\% | N/A | 30\% | N/A | 29\% | 30\% | 22\% |
| MD | 32\% | 22\% | 35\% | N/A | N/A | - | 33\% | 45\% | N/A |
| ME | 45\% | 45\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 35\% | 81\% | N/A |
| MI | 28\% | 29\% | 24\% | N/A | 38\% | - | 27\% | 31\% | N/A |
| MN | 22\% | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 25\% | N/A |
| MO | 34\% | 35\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35\% | 32\% | 38\% |
| MS | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A | - | 30\% | 37\% | N/A |
| MT | 22\% | 21\% | N/A | 23\% | N/A | - | 26\% | 21\% | N/A |
| NC | 43\% | 45\% | 39\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | 52\% | 48\% | 28\% |
| ND | 41\% | 37\% | 44\% | 44\% | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 33\% | N/A |
| NE | 38\% | 40\% | 36\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | 37\% | 41\% | 21\% |
| NH | 17\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 55\% | 57\% | 51\% | - | N/A | - | 55\% | 59\% | N/A |
| NM | 38\% | 34\% | 46\% | 46\% | - | N/A | N/A | 38\% | N/A |
| NV | 37\% | 40\% | 35\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 34\% | N/A |
| NY | 34\% | 36\% | 33\% | N/A | 38\% | N/A | 32\% | 35\% | N/A |
| OH | 33\% | 32\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35\% | 43\% | N/A |
| OK | 39\% | 39\% | 30\% | 36\% | - | N/A | 36\% | 45\% | - |
| OR | 35\% | 35\% | 35\% | 38\% | N/A | N/A | 41\% | 33\% | N/A |
| PA | 26\% | 27\% | 24\% | N/A | 45\% | N/A | 25\% | 29\% | 25\% |
| PR | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 24\% | N/A |
| RI | 17\% | 16\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 19\% | N/A |
| SC | 42\% | 39\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 54\% | 52\% | 39\% |
| SD | 27\% | 26\% | 50\% | 23\% | N/A | - | 32\% | 33\% | - |
| TN | 30\% | 32\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 27\% | 45\% | 37\% |
| TX | 33\% | 31\% | 34\% | N/A | 40\% | N/A | 35\% | 33\% | 26\% |
| UT | 44\% | 40\% | 47\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 61\% | 53\% | N/A |
| VA | 40\% | 42\% | 35\% | N/A | 50\% | N/A | 37\% | 42\% | 52\% |
| VT | 34\% | 34\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 25\% | 24\% | 29\% | 25\% | N/A | 34\% | 26\% | 24\% | N/A |
| WI | 31\% | 33\% | 27\% | 30\% | 37\% | N/A | 32\% | 38\% | N/A |
| WV | 11\% | 11\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 11\% | 22\% | N/A |
| WY | 18\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | N/A |


| Trend in Most Recent Foster Care Placement Type |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Family-Based |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 89,501 | 67,870 | 54,468 | 47,391 | -47\% |
| AK | 237 | 216 | 302 | 391 | 65\% |
| AL | 1,346 | 874 | 710 | 754 | -44\% |
| AR | 914 | 542 | 420 | 504 | -45\% |
| AZ | 861 | 1,181 | 1,112 | 557 | -35\% |
| CA | 13,073 | 10,490 | 7,421 | 6,914 | -47\% |
| CO | 1,842 | 1,196 | 770 | 768 | -58\% |
| CT | 878 | 989 | 922 | 616 | -30\% |
| DC | 588 | 419 | 229 | 126 | -79\% |
| DE | 321 | 294 | 179 | 133 | -59\% |
| FL | 3,675 | 2,338 | 2,108 | 2,125 | -42\% |
| GA | 2,646 | 1,340 | 1,260 | 1,545 | -42\% |
| HI | 534 | 243 | 178 | 207 | -61\% |
| IA | 1,062 | 731 | 512 | 494 | -53\% |
| ID | 383 | 333 | 294 | 196 | -49\% |
| IL | 2,576 | 1,818 | 1,474 | 1,646 | -36\% |
| IN | 1,760 | 1,445 | 1,352 | 1,275 | -28\% |
| KS | 1,538 | 1,284 | 1,199 | 1,131 | -26\% |
| KY | 2,412 | 1,906 | 2,095 | 2,141 | -11\% |
| LA | 844 | 666 | 515 | 412 | -51\% |
| MA | 2,575 | 1,866 | 1,193 | 1,098 | -57\% |
| MD | 1,460 | 1,360 | 884 | 569 | -61\% |
| ME | 425 | 233 | 150 | 180 | -58\% |
| MI | 2,532 | 1,190 | 1,026 | 970 | -62\% |
| MN | 2,109 | 1,322 | 948 | 681 | -68\% |
| MO | 1,598 | 1,725 | 1,828 | 1,605 | 0\% |
| MS | 323 | 375 | 367 | 324 | 0\% |
| MT | 256 | 165 | 145 | 182 | -29\% |
| NC | 2,012 | 1,685 | 1,756 | 1,452 | -28\% |
| ND | 237 | 226 | 219 | 221 | -7\% |
| NE | 923 | 682 | 487 | 581 | -37\% |
| NH | 323 | 199 | 97 | 90 | -72\% |
| NJ | 2,218 | 1,164 | 976 | 546 | -75\% |
| NM | 365 | 280 | 279 | 224 | -39\% |
| NV | 408 | 469 | 368 | 455 | 12\% |
| NY | 6,370 | 5,533 | 3,279 | 1,999 | -69\% |
| OH | 4,732 | 3,199 | 2,543 | 2,408 | -49\% |
| OK | 1,402 | 731 | 823 | 614 | -56\% |
| OR | 1,569 | 1,604 | 975 | 647 | -59\% |
| PA | 3,901 | 2,710 | 2,120 | 1,577 | -60\% |
| PR | 1,280 | 854 | 1,099 | 209 | -84\% |
| RI | 340 | 269 | 149 | 127 | -63\% |
| SC | 1,054 | 935 | 767 | 823 | -22\% |
| SD | 158 | 154 | 119 | 133 | -16\% |
| TN | 2,786 | 1,724 | 1,501 | 1,563 | -44\% |
| TX | 2,702 | 2,581 | 2,522 | 2,482 | -8\% |
| UT | 850 | 859 | 647 | 432 | -49\% |
| VA | 1,997 | 1,777 | 1,353 | 1,206 | -40\% |
| VT | 509 | 301 | 220 | 150 | -71\% |
| WA | 1,534 | 1,375 | 1,062 | 739 | -52\% |
| WI | 2,163 | 1,377 | 962 | 760 | -65\% |
| WV | 766 | 531 | 446 | 324 | -58\% |
| WY | 134 | 110 | 106 | 85 | -37\% |


| Most Recent Foster Care Placement Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kinship Care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | 26\% | 19\% | 26\% | 18\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| AK | 17\% | 12\% | N/A | 17\% | N/A | N/A | 14\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 14\% | 14\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| AR | 18\% | 18\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 14\% | 19\% | - |
| AZ | 38\% | 37\% | 28\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | 38\% | 40\% | 41\% |
| CA | 19\% | 14\% | 15\% | 28\% | 17\% | N/A | 13\% | 22\% | 29\% |
| CO | 14\% | 15\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 15\% | N/A |
| CT | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 20\% | N/A |
| DC | 14\% | - | 16\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 9\% | N/A | 11\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 23\% | 24\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25\% | 24\% | 27\% |
| GA | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | 11\% | 11\% |  |
| HI | 31\% | 32\% | N/A | - | 23\% | 33\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 19\% | 21\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 20\% | N/A |
| ID | 28\% | 27\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 39\% | N/A |
| IL | 23\% | 27\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 25\% | 23\% |
| IN | 25\% | 27\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 26\% | N/A |
| KS | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 22\% | - |
| KY | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 6\% | N/A |
| LA | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 15\% | 17\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% |
| MD | 18\% | 20\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | - | 17\% | 14\% | 30\% |
| ME | 27\% | 27\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 32\% | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 27\% | 31\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | - | 27\% | 21\% | N/A |
| MN | 22\% | 19\% | 21\% | 29\% | 40\% | N/A | 23\% | 23\% | N/A |
| MO | 31\% | 31\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 36\% | 34\% | 26\% |
| MS | 27\% | 32\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | - | 30\% | 20\% | N/A |
| MT | 39\% | 42\% | N/A | 37\% | N/A | - | 34\% | 41\% | N/A |
| NC | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 18\% | N/A |
| ND | 22\% | 25\% | N/A | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 19\% | 17\% | 18\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 20\% | 23\% |
| NH | 16\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 22\% | N/A |
| NM | 22\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | 25\% | N/A |
| NV | 27\% | 26\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 33\% | 0\% |
| NY | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | N/A | 26\% | N/A | 12\% | 21\% | N/A |
| OH | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 11\% | 6\% | N/A |
| OK | 18\% | 18\% | 25\% | 26\% | - | N/A | 18\% | 14\% | - |
| OR | 24\% | 24\% | 17\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 30\% | N/A |
| PA | 30\% | 29\% | 32\% | N/A | 33\% | N/A | 29\% | 24\% | 31\% |
| PR | 17\% | 33\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | 17\% | N/A |
| RI | 21\% | 22\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | 20\% | 20\% | N/A |
| SC | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 7\% | N/A |
| SD | 16\% | 17\% | N/A | 16\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 7\% | N/A | N/A |
| TX | 21\% | 20\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 23\% | 25\% |
| UT | 17\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | N/A |
| VA | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 6\% | 5\% | N/A |
| VT | 23\% | 23\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 20\% | 18\% | 18\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 25\% | N/A |
| WI | 24\% | 27\% | 19\% | 38\% | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 23\% | N/A |
| WV | 38\% | 40\% | 28\% | - | N/A | N/A | 28\% | 22\% | N/A |
| WY | 18\% | 16\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | N/A |


| Trend in Most Recent Foster Care Placement Type |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kinship Care |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 33,989 | 23,737 | 25,680 | 29,447 | -13\% |
| AK | 111 | 66 | 88 | 127 | 14\% |
| AL | 369 | 300 | 192 | 311 | -16\% |
| AR | 87 | 124 | 128 | 257 | 195\% |
| AZ | 633 | 747 | 1,596 | 1,618 | 156\% |
| CA | 6,811 | 4,323 | 3,543 | 3,591 | -47\% |
| CO | 420 | 294 | 372 | 317 | -25\% |
| CT | 233 | 192 | 291 | 281 | 21\% |
| DC | 175 | 91 | 50 | 34 | -81\% |
| DE | 50 | 48 | 33 | 24 | -52\% |
| FL | 2,811 | 1,487 | 1,640 | 1,532 | -45\% |
| GA | 803 | 357 | 681 | 566 | -30\% |
| HI | 317 | 135 | 125 | 198 | -38\% |
| IA | 341 | 226 | 175 | 304 | -11\% |
| ID | 81 | 83 | 92 | 163 | 101\% |
| IL | 1,517 | 857 | 1,056 | 1,304 | -14\% |
| IN | 315 | 609 | 1,106 | 1,056 | 235\% |
| KS | 455 | 409 | 483 | 616 | 35\% |
| KY | 264 | 263 | 282 | 409 | 55\% |
| LA | 308 | 287 | 302 | 246 | -20\% |
| MA | 651 | 382 | 492 | 581 | -11\% |
| MD | 1,157 | 666 | 231 | 315 | -73\% |
| ME | 91 | 55 | 61 | 108 | 19\% |
| MI | 2,424 | 1,158 | 643 | 946 | -61\% |
| MN | 551 | 256 | 581 | 700 | 27\% |
| MO | 648 | 470 | 664 | 1,463 | 126\% |
| MS | 361 | 238 | 471 | 339 | -6\% |
| MT | 198 | 115 | 255 | 316 | 60\% |
| NC | 694 | 474 | 744 | 636 | -8\% |
| ND | 159 | 52 | 70 | 117 | -26\% |
| NE | 326 | 294 | 259 | 291 | -11\% |
| NH | 56 | 36 | 36 | 81 | 45\% |
| NJ | 203 | 563 | 445 | 221 | 9\% |
| NM | 102 | 54 | 64 | 130 | 27\% |
| NV | 254 | 277 | 248 | 332 | 31\% |
| NY | 1,741 | 1,517 | 850 | 1,069 | -39\% |
| OH | 1,030 | 492 | 669 | 930 | -10\% |
| OK | 533 | 248 | 330 | 288 | -46\% |
| OR | 352 | 426 | 492 | 442 | 26\% |
| PA | 1,730 | 1,196 | 1,543 | 1,792 | 4\% |
| PR | 745 | 449 | 209 | 155 | -79\% |
| RI | 252 | 154 | 178 | 162 | -36\% |
| SC | 149 | 149 | 105 | 272 | 83\% |
| SD | 66 | 52 | 50 | 79 | 20\% |
| TN | 386 | 275 | 234 | 344 | -11\% |
| TX | 1,100 | 1,084 | 1,460 | 1,573 | 43\% |
| UT | 86 | 151 | 183 | 169 | 97\% |
| VA | 142 | 102 | 120 | 156 | 10\% |
| VT | 55 | 58 | 110 | 103 | 87\% |
| WA | 631 | 611 | 628 | 589 | -7\% |
| WI | 881 | 571 | 593 | 586 | -33\% |
| WV | 83 | 170 | 371 | 1,123 | 1253\% |
| WY | 51 | 44 | 56 | 85 | 67\% |


| Most Recent Foster Care Placement Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 17\% | 16\% | 24\% | 21\% | 29\% |
| AK | 11\% | 9\% | N/A | 14\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 33\% | 33\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29\% | 26\% | N/A |
| AR | 29\% | 29\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 33\% | 20\% | - |
| AZ | 42\% | 41\% | 52\% | 40\% | N/A | N/A | 41\% | 39\% | 44\% |
| CA | 14\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | 7\% | N/A | 16\% | 12\% | 10\% |
| CO | 35\% | 36\% | 36\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 28\% | 34\% | N/A |
| CT | 19\% | 20\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 17\% | N/A |
| DC | 26\% | - | 27\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 31\% | 38\% | 28\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 19\% | 28\% |
| GA | 37\% | 37\% | 38\% | N/A | N/A | - | 34\% | 33\% | - |
| HI | 12\% | 14\% | N/A | - | N/A | 16\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 28\% | 26\% | 37\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 28\% | 24\% | 39\% |
| ID | 23\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | N/A |
| IL | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 6\% | N/A |
| IN | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 14\% | 14\% | N/A |
| KS | 16\% | 17\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 11\% | 15\% | - |
| KY | 18\% | 18\% | 24\% | - | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| LA | 28\% | 22\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 38\% |
| MA | 29\% | 30\% | 32\% | N/A | 28\% | N/A | 32\% | 26\% | 30\% |
| MD | 26\% | 35\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | - | 25\% | 18\% | 27\% |
| ME | 9\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| MI | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 0\% | N/A | - | 17\% | 11\% | N/A |
| MN | 37\% | 45\% | 34\% | 26\% | 36\% | N/A | 32\% | 33\% | 50\% |
| MO | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13\% | 12\% | N/A |
| MS | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | 21\% | 18\% | N/A | 23\% | N/A | - | 19\% | 23\% | N/A |
| NC | 28\% | 27\% | 32\% | 27\% | N/A | N/A | 19\% | 24\% | 44\% |
| ND | 20\% | 19\% | N/A | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 7\% | N/A |
| NH | 61\% | 62\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 72\% | 55\% | 48\% |
| NJ | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% |  | N/A | - | 27\% | 15\% | N/A |
| NM | 18\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 17\% | N/A |
| NV | 18\% | 16\% | 24\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 19\% | 13\% | N/A |
| NY | 33\% | 39\% | 32\% | N/A | 31\% | N/A | 40\% | 29\% | N/A |
| OH | 27\% | 28\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 27\% | 24\% | N/A |
| OK | 24\% | 23\% | 27\% | 22\% | - | N/A | 26\% | 25\% | - |
| OR | 17\% | 16\% | 17\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | 19\% | 16\% | N/A |
| PA | 33\% | 35\% | 29\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 33\% | 34\% | 36\% |
| PR | 52\% | 47\% | N/A | - |  | - | - | 51\% | 58\% |
| RI | 29\% | 31\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | - | 30\% | 26\% | N/A |
| SC | 38\% | 41\% | 35\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 32\% | 40\% | 41\% |
| SD | 39\% | 36\% | N/A | 46\% | N/A | - | 36\% | 24\% | - |
| TN | 28\% | 28\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 27\% | 22\% | 28\% |
| TX | 27\% | 31\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 26\% | 24\% | 34\% |
| UT | 13\% | 15\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 9\% | N/A |
| VA | 19\% | 20\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 12\% | N/A |
| VT | 23\% | 22\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 8\% | 8\% | N/A |
| WI | 33\% | 32\% | 37\% | 26\% | 40\% | N/A | 37\% | 29\% | 63\% |
| WV | 41\% | 40\% | 57\% | - | N/A | N/A | 51\% | 49\% | N/A |
| WY | 53\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 47\% | N/A |


| Trend in Most Recent Foster Care Placement Type |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 95,900 | 65,359 | 57,577 | 34,635 | -64\% |
| AK | 123 | 101 | 88 | 86 | -30\% |
| AL | 1,401 | 892 | 913 | 716 | -49\% |
| AR | 678 | 668 | 679 | 423 | -38\% |
| AZ | 1,968 | 1,726 | 2,170 | 1,798 | -9\% |
| CA | 11,058 | 6,987 | 7,450 | 2,705 | -76\% |
| CO | 3,743 | 3,530 | 2,393 | 770 | -79\% |
| CT | 1,074 | 1,187 | 480 | 275 | -74\% |
| DC | 325 | 193 | 78 | 63 | -81\% |
| DE | 559 | 114 | 90 | 80 | -86\% |
| FL | 3,416 | 2,718 | 2,539 | 1,527 | -55\% |
| GA | 2,517 | 1,658 | 2,297 | 1,395 | -45\% |
| Hi | 193 | 159 | 160 | 76 | -61\% |
| IA | 1,640 | 1,159 | 596 | 447 | -73\% |
| ID | 288 | 176 | 132 | 134 | -53\% |
| IL | 1,621 | 1,397 | 1,071 | 479 | -70\% |
| IN | 2,106 | 1,296 | 1,262 | 685 | -67\% |
| KS | 657 | 390 | 448 | 473 | -28\% |
| KY | 2,238 | 1,291 | 1,491 | 746 | -67\% |
| LA | 1,021 | 478 | 503 | 334 | -67\% |
| MA | 2,184 | 1,514 | 1,601 | 1,118 | -49\% |
| MD | 1,644 | 783 | 599 | 461 | -72\% |
| ME | 363 | 77 | 77 | 35 | -90\% |
| MI | 3,216 | 2,384 | 977 | 486 | -85\% |
| MN | 3,497 | 2,397 | 2,011 | 1,144 | -67\% |
| MO | 1,534 | 679 | 851 | 658 | -57\% |
| MS | 688 | 522 | 414 | 217 | -68\% |
| MT | 247 | 197 | 160 | 168 | -32\% |
| NC | 1,384 | 882 | 1,193 | 945 | -32\% |
| ND | 517 | 350 | 285 | 108 | -79\% |
| NE | 1,387 | 727 | 232 | 159 | -89\% |
| NH | 363 | 133 | 333 | 315 | -13\% |
| NJ | 2,374 | 763 | 428 | 180 | -92\% |
| NM | 217 | 122 | 174 | 107 | -51\% |
| NV | 387 | 328 | 296 | 225 | -42\% |
| NY | 9,108 | 6,211 | 3,970 | 1,928 | -79\% |
| OH | 2,804 | 2,350 | 2,755 | 1,993 | -29\% |
| OK | 948 | 676 | 477 | 385 | -59\% |
| OR | 552 | 377 | 348 | 302 | -45\% |
| PA | 9,063 | 6,044 | 4,041 | 1,969 | -78\% |
| PR | 319 | 289 | 400 | 464 | 45\% |
| RI | 1,379 | 814 | 554 | 225 | -84\% |
| SC | 1,171 | 809 | 880 | 747 | -36\% |
| SD | 322 | 230 | 188 | 190 | -41\% |
| TN | 1,775 | 1,390 | 1,666 | 1,481 | -17\% |
| TX | 3,277 | 2,803 | 2,775 | 2,066 | -37\% |
| UT | 431 | 416 | 389 | 132 | -69\% |
| VA | 2,263 | 846 | 940 | 563 | -75\% |
| VT | 227 | 174 | 147 | 101 | -56\% |
| WA | 1,158 | 435 | 552 | 289 | -75\% |
| WI | 1,922 | 1,355 | 1,097 | 803 | -58\% |
| WV | 1,871 | 1,651 | 1,554 | 1,207 | -35\% |
| WY | 682 | 511 | 373 | 252 | -63\% |


| Most Recent Foster Care Placement Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supervised Independent Living |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 6\% | 14\% | 17\% | 11\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| AK | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| AL | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| AR | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AZ | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 1\% | N/A |
| CA | 24\% | 24\% | 30\% | 27\% | 21\% | 33\% | 28\% | 21\% | 28\% |
| CO | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 10\% | 5\% | N/A |
| CT | 12\% | 14\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 12\% | 11\% | 0\% |
| DC | N/A | - | N/A |  | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| DE | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | , | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| FL | 19\% | 13\% | 27\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 12\% | 20\% | N/A |
| GA | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |  | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| HI | 21\% | 19\% | N/A | - | 26\% | 17\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| ID | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| IL | 20\% | 18\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 18\% | 28\% |
| IN | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3\% | 2\% | N/A |
| KS | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4\% | - |
| KY | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 4\% | N/A |
| LA | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| MA | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4\% | N/A |
| MD | 7\% | 8\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ME | 9\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 17\% | 13\% | 22\% | 0\% | 43\% | - | 15\% | 24\% | N/A |
| MN | 7\% | 7\% | 11\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | 5\% | 7\% | 0\% |
| MO | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4\% | N/A |
| MS | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| MT | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| NC | 1\% | 1\% | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ND | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| NE | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 11\% | 15\% | N/A |
| NH | 5\% | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 3\% | N/A | 4\% | - | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| NM | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NV | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| NY | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| OH | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 19\% | 19\% | N/A |
| OK | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - |
| OR | 4\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| PA | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 6\% | 4\% | N/A |
| PR | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | 0\% |
| RI | 4\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 4\% | N/A |
| SC | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| SD | 4\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 12\% | 9\% | N/A |
| TX | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 2\% | 0\% |
| UT | 8\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 6\% | N/A |
| VA | 35\% | 32\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 38\% | 39\% | 38\% |
| VT | 2\% | 2\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| WA | 31\% | 32\% | 33\% | 33\% | 52\% | 26\% | 33\% | 28\% | N/A |
| WI | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 3\% | 3\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A |


| Trend in Most Recent Foster Care Placement Type |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supervised Independent Living |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 10,241 | 7,047 | 9,458 | 14,534 | 42\% |
| AK | 18 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AL | 76 | 63 | 90 | 55 | -28\% |
| AR | 74 | 34 | 42 | 47 | -36\% |
| AZ | 417 | 112 | 139 | 57 | -86\% |
| CA | 345 | 327 | 3,636 | 4,560 | 1222\% |
| CO | 193 | 210 | 130 | 135 | -30\% |
| CT | 15 | 142 | 122 | 170 | 1033\% |
| DC | 275 | 50 | 13 | N/A | - |
| DE | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | - |
| FL | 68 | 65 | N/A | 1,277 | 1778\% |
| GA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| HI | 0 | 0 | 13 | 133 | - |
| IA | 144 | 124 | 101 | 74 | -49\% |
| ID | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | - |
| IL | 2,411 | 1,420 | 1,028 | 1,102 | -54\% |
| IN | 164 | 113 | 48 | 111 | -32\% |
| KS | 66 | 107 | 59 | 124 | 88\% |
| KY | 178 | 102 | 116 | 114 | -36\% |
| LA | 42 | 49 | 40 | 23 | -45\% |
| MA | 1,004 | 117 | 162 | 140 | -86\% |
| MD | 100 | 209 | 99 | 123 | 23\% |
| ME | 89 | 36 | 39 | 36 | -60\% |
| MI | 1,168 | 1,254 | 455 | 605 | -48\% |
| MN | 21 | 83 | 118 | 231 | 1000\% |
| MO | 713 | 177 | 186 | 149 | -79\% |
| MS | 19 | 40 | 37 | 22 | 16\% |
| MT | 20 | 12 | N/A | N/A | - |
| NC | 34 | 36 | 52 | 18 | -47\% |
| ND | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| NE | 230 | 190 | 188 | 228 | -1\% |
| NH | N/A | 0 | 0 | 24 | - |
| NJ | 386 | 108 | 91 | 29 | -92\% |
| NM | 91 | 51 | 28 | 16 | -82\% |
| NV | 134 | 16 | 0 | 0 | -100\% |
| NY | 0 | 0 | 103 | 74 | - |
| OH | 219 | 241 | 125 | 1,462 | 568\% |
| OK | 17 | 17 | N/A | N/A | - |
| OR | 49 | 175 | 93 | 79 | 61\% |
| PA | 577 | 535 | 391 | 267 | -54\% |
| PR | 48 | 30 | 40 | N/A | - |
| RI | 37 | 149 | 45 | 33 | -11\% |
| SC | 30 | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| SD | 15 | 19 | 15 | 19 | 27\% |
| TN | 35 | 54 | 525 | 578 | 1551\% |
| TX | 75 | 119 | 153 | 178 | 137\% |
| UT | 182 | 136 | 116 | 79 | -57\% |
| VA | 286 | 208 | 186 | 1,074 | 276\% |
| VT | 49 | 16 | N/A | 11 | -78\% |
| WA | 16 | 13 | 469 | 932 | 5725\% |
| WI | 0 | 43 | 78 | 58 | - |
| WV | 81 | 30 | 67 | 74 | -9\% |
| WY | 26 | N/A | N/A | 0 | -100\% |


| Most Recent Foster Care Placement Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Runaway |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
| AK | 4\% | N/A | N/A | 4\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 9\% | N/A |
| AR | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AZ | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% | 0\% | 0\% | 6\% | 8\% | N/A |
| CA | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 6\% | 5\% | N/A |
| CO | 10\% | 7\% | 13\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 12\% | 11\% | N/A |
| CT | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| DC | 8\% |  | 9\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| FL | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 4\% | 5\% | 0\% |
| GA | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | N/A | 0\% |  | 9\% | 5\% |  |
| HI | 5\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 7\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| IA | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 8\% | 5\% | 12\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 9\% | 7\% | N/A |
| IN | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 5\% | 4\% | N/A |
| KS | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 5\% | - |
| KY | 5\% | 4\% | 10\% | - | 0\% | N/A | 7\% | 6\% | N/A |
| LA | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 5\% | 6\% | N/A |
| MD | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | N/A | 0\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ME | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| MI | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 4\% | 4\% | N/A |
| MN | 5\% | 2\% | 8\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | 5\% | 5\% | N/A |
| MO | 4\% | 3\% | 8\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3\% | N/A |
| MS | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| MT | 3\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NC | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 4\% | N/A |
| ND | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| NE | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 5\% | N/A |
| NH | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 2\% | 0\% | N/A | - | 0\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NM | 11\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | , | N/A | N/A | 12\% | N/A |
| NV | 6\% | 4\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 8\% | 0\% |
| NY | 7\% | 2\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 6\% | 9\% | N/A |
| OH | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 5\% | 4\% | N/A |
| OK | 5\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 6\% | 7\% | - |
| OR | 6\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 5\% | N/A |
| PA | 6\% | 2\% | 9\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 5\% | 8\% | 0\% |
| PR | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| RI | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SC | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | - |
| TN | 4\% | 3\% | 7\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 5\% | 3\% | N/A |
| TX | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 5\% | N/A |
| UT | 6\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 7\% | N/A |
| VA | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| VT | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| WA | 4\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 5\% | 3\% | N/A |
| WI | 5\% | 2\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 6\% | N/A |
| WV | 1\% | 1\% | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WY | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |


| Trend in Most Recent Foster Care Placement Type |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Runaway |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 17,868 | 11,211 | 7,594 | 6,656 | -63\% |
| AK | 67 | 19 | 31 | 34 | -49\% |
| AL | 286 | 148 | 132 | 130 | -55\% |
| AR | 93 | 59 | 64 | 46 | -51\% |
| AZ | 525 | 395 | 528 | 267 | -49\% |
| CA | 7,397 | 4,634 | 1,655 | 1,013 | -86\% |
| CO | 122 | 66 | 164 | 215 | 76\% |
| CT | 28 | N/A | 0 | 0 | -100\% |
| DC | 68 | 29 | 12 | 19 | -72\% |
| DE | 0 | 20 | N/A | 10 | - |
| FL | 694 | 271 | 270 | 229 | -67\% |
| GA | 224 | 50 | 85 | 201 | -10\% |
| HI | 100 | 46 | 31 | 29 | -71\% |
| IA | 109 | 57 | 55 | 59 | -46\% |
| ID | 22 | 20 | 13 | N/A | - |
| IL | 229 | 272 | 353 | 474 | 107\% |
| IN | 169 | 92 | 228 | 161 | -5\% |
| KS | 158 | 87 | 110 | 110 | -30\% |
| KY | N/A | 146 | 10 | 223 | - |
| LA | 151 | 62 | 44 | 47 | -69\% |
| MA | 492 | 268 | 229 | 184 | -63\% |
| MD | 120 | 76 | 88 | 88 | -27\% |
| ME | 45 | N/A | 11 | N/A | - |
| MI | 480 | 303 | 122 | 132 | -72\% |
| MN | 368 | 235 | 189 | 141 | -62\% |
| MO | 367 | 134 | 147 | 174 | -53\% |
| MS | N/A | 75 | 68 | 42 | - |
| MT | 15 | 13 | 20 | 26 | 73\% |
| NC | 187 | 120 | 150 | 124 | -34\% |
| ND | N/A | 13 | 10 | N/A | - |
| NE | 188 | 141 | 44 | 55 | -71\% |
| NH | N/A | N/A | 18 | N/A | - |
| NJ | 0 | 49 | 32 | 15 | - |
| NM | 95 | 40 | 54 | 65 | -32\% |
| NV | 125 | 74 | 79 | 77 | -38\% |
| NY | 834 | 610 | 460 | 405 | -51\% |
| OH | 573 | 358 | 381 | 346 | -40\% |
| OK | 174 | 77 | 122 | 79 | -55\% |
| OR | 402 | 136 | 114 | 108 | -73\% |
| PA | 225 | 342 | 323 | 337 | 50\% |
| PR | 133 | 48 | 21 | N/A | - |
| RI | 135 | 50 | 18 | 16 | -88\% |
| SC | 127 | 98 | 43 | 66 | -48\% |
| SD | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 472 | 214 | 198 | 209 | -56\% |
| TX | 1,098 | 801 | 422 | 339 | -69\% |
| UT | 90 | 98 | 82 | 64 | -29\% |
| VA | 164 | 54 | N/A | 0 | -100\% |
| VT | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| WA | 224 | 82 | 141 | 105 | -53\% |
| WI | 166 | 130 | 129 | 114 | -31\% |
| WV | 82 | 67 | 56 | 32 | -61\% |
| WY | N/A | N/A | 10 | N/A | - |

# ADOPTION AND FOSTER CARE ANALYSIS AND REPORTING SYSTEM (AFCARS) 

## YOUNG PEOPLE ENTERING FOSTER CARE DURING FISCAL YEAR

## KEY

N.A. When state data report 10 or fewer young people in a category, not applicable (N.A.) is used in these tables.

0 or $0 \%$ Zero is used when state data report there are no young people in a category.

- A dash is used when a calculation was not possible during data analysis. This can occur when the number of young people in a category is very small.


## NOTES

- In the following tables, data presented are most often the result of Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 analysis. Please refer to your state's records or to federal AFCARS and NYTD records, to see raw data.
- Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 examines data for young people ages 14 to 21, except where noted.
- Many of the tables in this document present data disaggregated by race and ethnicity. When interpreting this data, it is helpful to know how this analysis was calculated for states and for the United States. Understand it this way: Of all young people in a racial or ethnic group in the state, what percent were included in a particular measure? For example: Of all Black young people ages 14-21 in foster care in Maryland, 39\% experienced two or more foster care episodes (removals).
- For descriptions of the data analysis used in Fostering Youth Transitions 2023, please refer to Fostering Youth Transitions 2023: Source Notes.
- Data analysis for Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 was provided by Child Trends.

| Number of Young People 14-21 Entering Foster Care During Fiscal Year 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 34,761 | 15,846 | 7,813 | 577 | 282 | 112 | 2,173 | 7,231 | 727 |
| AK | 179 | 46 | N/A | 69 | N/A | N/A | 43 | 11 | N/A |
| AL | 561 | 317 | 178 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 17 | 42 | N/A |
| AR | 413 | 246 | 78 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 43 | 40 | 0 |
| AZ | 1,337 | 367 | 164 | 58 | N/A | N/A | 63 | 488 | 189 |
| CA | 3,501 | 653 | 622 | 18 | 79 | N/A | 157 | 1,917 | 46 |
| CO | 754 | 308 | 88 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 26 | 308 | N/A |
| CT | 201 | 74 | 44 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 11 | 65 | N/A |
| DC | 45 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 72 | 26 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| FL | 1,549 | 616 | 483 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 84 | 333 | 22 |
| GA | 905 | 387 | 391 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 87 | 0 |
| Hi | 161 | 30 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 49 | 59 | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 483 | 342 | 52 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 26 | 41 | 17 |
| ID | 217 | 152 | N/A | N/A | 0 | N/A | N/A | 30 | 19 |
| IL | 756 | 348 | 272 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 11 | 108 | 10 |
| IN | 905 | 534 | 211 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 71 | 81 | N/A |
| KS | 699 | 472 | 75 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 32 | 108 | 0 |
| KY | 1,183 | 877 | 139 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 74 | 61 | 23 |
| LA | 375 | 132 | 208 | N/A | N/A | 0 | N/A | 11 | 17 |
| MA | 1,040 | 434 | 155 | 0 | 18 | N/A | 68 | 330 | 34 |
| MD | 363 | 92 | 183 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 20 | 32 | 32 |
| ME | 77 | 52 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 587 | 269 | 144 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 58 | 104 | N/A |
| MN | 969 | 448 | 124 | 91 | 19 | 0 | 158 | 115 | 14 |
| MO | 1,145 | 783 | 198 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21 | 118 | 20 |
| MS | 332 | 170 | 124 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 19 | N/A |
| MT | 173 | 106 | N/A | 30 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 20 | N/A |
| NC | 849 | 426 | 244 | 19 | N/A | N/A | 45 | 91 | 16 |
| ND | 181 | 67 | 15 | 65 | N/A | N/A | 11 | 14 | N/A |
| NE | 356 | 174 | 54 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 24 | 87 | 10 |
| NH | 148 | 110 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13 | 13 | N/A |
| NJ | 200 | 41 | 96 | 0 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 52 | N/A |
| NM | 131 | 36 | N/A | N/A | 0 | N/A | N/A | 67 | N/A |
| NV | 379 | 96 | 127 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 32 | 103 | 11 |
| NY | 1,310 | 368 | 450 | N/A | 29 | 0 | 83 | 373 | N/A |
| OH | 1,908 | 992 | 597 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 178 | 121 | 13 |
| OK | 335 | 115 | 26 | 22 | 0 | N/A | 100 | 71 | 0 |
| OR | 338 | 206 | 11 | 17 | N/A | N/A | 23 | 64 | N/A |
| PA | 1,762 | 800 | 578 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 110 | 239 | 22 |
| PR | 173 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 149 | 16 |
| RI | 161 | 79 | 23 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 14 | 43 | N/A |
| SC | 661 | 310 | 256 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 18 | 47 | 26 |
| SD | 119 | 37 | N/A | 51 | N/A | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 |
| TN | 1,814 | 1,035 | 513 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 82 | 137 | 40 |
| TX | 1,589 | 503 | 313 | N/A | 10 | 0 | 61 | 678 | 20 |
| UT | 221 | 141 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 58 | N/A |
| VA | 600 | 302 | 177 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 40 | 67 | N/A |
| VT | 122 | 108 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 457 | 208 | 36 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 73 | 118 | N/A |
| WI | 700 | 343 | 196 | 44 | 11 | 0 | 30 | 70 | N/A |
| WV | 1,006 | 877 | 38 | 0 | 0 | N/A | 73 | 13 | N/A |
| WY | 259 | 184 | 11 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 46 | N/A |

Trend in Number of Young People 14-21 Entering Foster Care, Fiscal Year 2006-2021

| Location | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | Percent <br> Change |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| U.S. | $\mathbf{7 5 , 6 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 6 , 5 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{5 1 , 0 7 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 , 7 6 1}$ | $-54 \%$ |
| AK | 117 | 100 | 129 | 179 | $53 \%$ |
| AL | 800 | 647 | 646 | 561 | $-30 \%$ |
| AR | 838 | 613 | 570 | 413 | $-51 \%$ |
| AZ | 1,644 | 1,735 | 2,007 | 1,337 | $-19 \%$ |
| CA | 10,330 | 7,412 | 6,102 | 3,501 | $-66 \%$ |
| CO | 2,270 | 1,649 | 1,494 | 754 | $-67 \%$ |
| CT | 836 | 618 | 371 | 201 | $-76 \%$ |
| DC | 149 | 104 | 81 | 45 | $-70 \%$ |
| DE | 519 | 160 | 94 | 72 | $-86 \%$ |
| FL | 3,220 | 2,173 | 2,182 | 1,549 | $-52 \%$ |
| GA | 1,960 | 1,176 | 1,592 | 905 | $-54 \%$ |
| HI | 347 | 221 | 168 | 161 | $-54 \%$ |
| IA | 1,856 | 1,403 | 690 | 483 | $-74 \%$ |
| ID | 342 | 206 | 201 | 217 | $-37 \%$ |
| IL | 730 | 631 | 583 | 756 | $4 \%$ |
| IN | 1,449 | 1,168 | 1,615 | 905 | $-38 \%$ |
| KS | 1,104 | 859 | 852 | 699 | $-37 \%$ |
| KY | 1,919 | 1,490 | 1,471 | 1,183 | $-38 \%$ |
| LA | 784 | 685 | 565 | 375 | $-52 \%$ |
| MA | 2,275 | 1,888 | 1,626 | 1,040 | $-54 \%$ |
| MD | 770 | 728 | 504 | 363 | $-53 \%$ |
| ME | 137 | 66 | 55 | 77 | $-44 \%$ |
| MI | 2,250 | 1,674 | 1,059 | 587 | $-74 \%$ |
| MN | 3,236 | 2,151 | 1,764 | 969 | $-70 \%$ |
| MO | 1,138 | 1,006 | 1,120 | 1,145 | $1 \%$ |
| MS | 367 | 455 | 542 | 332 | $-10 \%$ |
| MT | 151 | 135 | 189 | 173 | $15 \%$ |
| NC | 1,235 | 821 | 1,477 | 849 | $-31 \%$ |
| ND | 377 | 283 | 261 | 181 | $-52 \%$ |
| NE | 1,337 | 1,067 | 405 | 356 | $-73 \%$ |
| NH | 175 | 141 | 295 | 148 | $-15 \%$ |
| NJ | 1,353 | 828 | 619 | 200 | $-85 \%$ |
| NM | 323 | 212 | 223 | 131 | $-59 \%$ |
| NV | 480 | 377 | 433 | 379 | $-21 \%$ |
| NY | 4,336 | 3,400 | 2,429 | 1,310 | $-70 \%$ |
| OH | 3,021 | 2,611 | 2,587 | 1,908 | $-37 \%$ |
| OK | 896 | 459 | 382 | 335 | $-63 \%$ |
| OR | 609 | 567 | 515 | 338 | $-44 \%$ |
| PA | 6,105 | 4,275 | 3,174 | 1,762 | $-71 \%$ |
| PR | 527 | 266 | 57 | 173 | $-67 \%$ |
| RI | 791 | 466 | 314 | 161 | $-80 \%$ |
| SC | 671 | 499 | 629 | 661 | $-1 \%$ |
| SD | 145 | 139 | 133 | 119 | $-18 \%$ |
| TN | 2,963 | 2,374 | 2,240 | 1,814 | $-39 \%$ |
| TX | 1,631 | 1,540 | 1,932 | 1,589 | $-3 \%$ |
| UT | 586 | 530 | 496 | 221 | $-62 \%$ |
| VA | 1,335 | 726 | 753 | 600 | $-55 \%$ |
| VT | 280 | 217 | 147 | 122 | $-56 \%$ |
| WA | 1,387 | 857 | 744 | 457 | $-67 \%$ |
| WI | 1,831 | 1,145 | 1,075 | 700 | $-62 \%$ |
| WV | 1,203 | 1,167 | 1,149 | 1,006 | $-16 \%$ |
| WY | 468 | 399 | 337 | 259 | $-45 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Reason for Entry into Foster Care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abuse |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 18\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 32\% | 28\% | 18\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| AK | 33\% | 35\% | N/A | 32\% | N/A | N/A | 28\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 20\% | 21\% | 18\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 24\% | N/A |
| AR | 31\% | 28\% | 37\% | - | N/A | N/A | 28\% | 38\% | - |
| AZ | 10\% | 14\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| CA | 16\% | 16\% | 14\% | N/A | 42\% | N/A | 15\% | 16\% | N/A |
| CO | 16\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | N/A |
| CT | 15\% | 14\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | 0\% | 22\% | N/A |
| DC | N/A |  | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 24\% | 20\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | 25\% | 31\% | N/A |
| GA | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% |  |  |  | 25\% | 23\% | - |
| HI | 30\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 31\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 15\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 21\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 12\% | 8\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 9\% | N/A |
| IN | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | - | 14\% | 34\% | N/A |
| KS | 27\% | 26\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 33\% | - |
| KY | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| LA | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| MA | 10\% | 7\% | 15\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | 10\% | N/A |
| MD | 24\% | N/A | 23\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 50\% | 44\% |
| ME | 19\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 29\% | 32\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | - | 43\% | 12\% | N/A |
| MN | 13\% | 11\% | 13\% | 11\% | N/A | - | 17\% | 15\% | 0\% |
| MO | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25\% | N/A |
| MS | 21\% | 19\% | 24\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | 13\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| NC | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 24\% | N/A |
| ND | 10\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 29\% | 27\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 33\% | N/A |
| NH | 16\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 14\% | N/A | 18\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NM | 34\% | 47\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 33\% | N/A |
| NV | 9\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 0\% |
| NY | 12\% | 6\% | 12\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 16\% | N/A |
| OH | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 21\% | N/A |
| OK | 27\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 31\% | 28\% | - |
| OR | 21\% | 21\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | N/A |
| PA | 12\% | 12\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | - | 13\% | 20\% | N/A |
| PR | 31\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 30\% | N/A |
| RI | 12\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SC | 33\% | 31\% | 30\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 60\% | N/A |
| SD | 23\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | , |
| TN | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | N/A |
| TX | 41\% | 41\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | - | 44\% | 41\% | N/A |
| UT | 38\% | 33\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 55\% | N/A |
| VA | 15\% | 14\% | 12\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25\% | N/A |
| VT | 12\% | 13\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 35\% | 30\% | 53\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | 40\% | N/A |
| WI | 11\% | 12\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 14\% | 14\% | N/A |  |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 16\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |


| Trend in Reason for Entry into Foster Care |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abuse |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 11,510 | 8,161 | 7,544 | 6,215 | -46\% |
| AK | 37 | 43 | 40 | 59 | 59\% |
| AL | 175 | 126 | 129 | 111 | -37\% |
| AR | 239 | 148 | 123 | 127 | -47\% |
| AZ | 157 | 169 | 248 | 128 | -18\% |
| CA | 1,329 | 922 | 699 | 571 | -57\% |
| CO | 268 | 169 | 164 | 121 | -55\% |
| CT | 97 | 85 | 55 | 31 | -68\% |
| DC | 34 | 26 | 10 | N/A | - |
| DE | 11 | 14 | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 751 | 488 | 429 | 367 | -51\% |
| GA | 441 | 194 | 195 | 156 | -65\% |
| HI | 142 | 112 | 54 | 49 | -65\% |
| IA | 156 | 89 | 56 | 71 | -54\% |
| ID | 60 | 52 | 36 | 45 | -25\% |
| IL | 117 | 87 | 72 | 87 | -26\% |
| IN | 250 | 193 | 289 | 198 | -21\% |
| KS | 189 | 208 | 225 | 191 | 1\% |
| KY | 238 | 198 | 124 | 125 | -47\% |
| LA | 133 | 130 | 78 | 30 | -77\% |
| MA | 163 | 121 | 120 | 105 | -36\% |
| MD | 153 | 147 | 106 | 86 | -44\% |
| ME | 28 | 16 | 11 | 15 | -46\% |
| MI | 499 | 266 | 274 | 172 | -66\% |
| MN | 254 | 218 | 223 | 123 | -52\% |
| MO | 372 | 222 | 239 | 267 | -28\% |
| MS | 37 | 108 | 104 | 70 | 89\% |
| MT | 49 | 26 | 22 | 22 | -55\% |
| NC | 142 | 96 | 171 | 116 | -18\% |
| ND | 19 | 10 | 14 | 18 | -5\% |
| NE | 126 | 72 | 91 | 102 | -19\% |
| NH | 29 | 10 | 27 | 24 | -17\% |
| NJ | 868 | 135 | 91 | 28 | -97\% |
| NM | 100 | 64 | 71 | 44 | -56\% |
| NV | 92 | 95 | 42 | 33 | -64\% |
| NY | 0 | 95 | 144 | 116 | N/A |
| OH | 294 | 252 | 300 | 308 | 5\% |
| OK | 344 | 175 | 100 | 90 | -74\% |
| OR | 278 | 44 | 115 | 70 | -75\% |
| PA | 840 | 624 | 299 | 214 | -75\% |
| PR | 139 | 70 | 12 | 53 | -62\% |
| RI | 56 | 22 | 32 | 19 | -66\% |
| SC | 199 | 147 | 185 | 219 | 10\% |
| SD | 38 | 40 | 40 | 27 | -29\% |
| TN | 165 | 160 | 153 | 146 | -12\% |
| TX | 738 | 700 | 764 | 644 | -13\% |
| UT | 62 | 109 | 100 | 84 | 35\% |
| VA | 166 | 114 | 139 | 90 | -46\% |
| VT | 17 | 21 | 14 | 15 | -12\% |
| WA | 230 | 261 | 246 | 162 | -30\% |
| WI | 57 | 139 | 125 | 78 | 37\% |
| WV | 101 | 100 | 108 | 137 | 36\% |
| WY | 31 | 29 | 33 | 42 | 35\% |


| Reason for Entry into Foster Care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Child Behavior Problem |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 30\% | 33\% | 34\% | 26\% | 18\% | 15\% | 30\% | 21\% | 27\% |
| AK | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| AL | 26\% | 24\% | 30\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| AR | 14\% | 13\% | 17\% | - | N/A | N/A | 26\% | 0\% | - |
| AZ | 17\% | 21\% | 18\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| CA | 11\% | 10\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 9\% | N/A |
| CO | 52\% | 48\% | 65\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 69\% | 50\% | N/A |
| CT | 34\% | 28\% | 41\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 34\% | N/A |
| DC | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 57\% | 50\% | 56\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 12\% | 11\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 12\% | N/A |
| GA | 35\% | 35\% | 37\% |  |  |  | 42\% | 26\% | - |
| HI | 6\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 45\% | 40\% | 60\% | N/A | N/A | - | 65\% | 51\% | N/A |
| ID | 13\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 19\% | 16\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 15\% | N/A |
| IN | 26\% | 23\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | - | 24\% | 23\% | N/A |
| KS | 43\% | 44\% | 45\% | N/A | N/A | - | 50\% | 43\% | - |
| KY | 46\% | 46\% | 48\% | - | N/A | N/A | 55\% | 38\% | N/A |
| LA | 25\% | 14\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 42\% | 42\% | 46\% | - | N/A | N/A | 35\% | 42\% | 44\% |
| MD | 39\% | 53\% | 35\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 38\% |
| ME | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | 11\% | N/A |
| MN | 29\% | 32\% | 33\% | 25\% | N/A | - | 22\% | 29\% | N/A |
| MO | 28\% | 32\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | N/A |
| MS | 20\% | 16\% | 24\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| NC | 21\% | 20\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | N/A |
| ND | 46\% | 57\% | N/A | 38\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 26\% | 24\% | 44\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 20\% | N/A |
| NH | 55\% | 54\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 20\% | N/A | 20\% | , | N/A | , | N/A | 19\% | N/A |
| NM | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NV | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| NY | 38\% | 43\% | 42\% | - | N/A | - | 44\% | 30\% | N/A |
| OH | 40\% | 38\% | 47\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 38\% | 28\% | N/A |
| OK | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| OR | 35\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 33\% | N/A |
| PA | 53\% | 53\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | - | 66\% | 51\% | 64\% |
| PR | 35\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 32\% | 62\% |
| RI | 53\% | 52\% | 57\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 56\% | N/A |
| SC | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | 19\% | N/A | N/A | 22\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 60\% | 57\% | 69\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 68\% | 45\% | 57\% |
| TX | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 7\% | 0\% |
| UT | 39\% | 37\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 34\% | N/A |
| VA | 46\% | 44\% | 54\% |  | N/A | N/A | 45\% | 39\% | N/A |
| VT | 53\% | 50\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 15\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 14\% | 14\% | N/A |
| WI | 52\% | 52\% | 49\% | 57\% | N/A | - | 70\% | 49\% | N/A |
| WV | 49\% | 48\% | 63\% |  |  | N/A | 59\% | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 59\% | 64\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 59\% | N/A |


| Trend in Child Behavior Problem |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Child Behavior Problem |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 35,086 | 27,764 | 21,231 | 10,449 | -70\% |
| AK | 17 | 13 | 12 | 12 | -29\% |
| AL | 145 | 193 | 172 | 146 | 1\% |
| AR | 261 | 132 | 110 | 56 | -79\% |
| AZ | 1,033 | 959 | 330 | 233 | -77\% |
| CA | 4,687 | 3,269 | 2,389 | 377 | -92\% |
| CO | 1,630 | 1,223 | 1,051 | 391 | -76\% |
| CT | 366 | 368 | 167 | 68 | -81\% |
| DC | 29 | 11 | N/A | N/A | - |
| DE | 400 | N/A | N/A | 41 | -90\% |
| FL | 349 | 299 | 263 | 185 | -47\% |
| GA | 526 | 431 | 624 | 318 | -40\% |
| HI | 79 | 37 | 16 | 10 | -87\% |
| IA | 1,472 | 1,100 | 462 | 218 | -85\% |
| ID | 109 | 60 | 45 | 28 | -74\% |
| IL | 77 | 100 | 191 | 147 | 91\% |
| IN | 668 | 335 | 449 | 230 | -66\% |
| KS | 763 | 554 | 456 | 304 | -60\% |
| KY | 1,102 | 930 | 836 | 544 | -51\% |
| LA | 318 | 184 | 113 | 93 | -71\% |
| MA | 1,408 | 1,243 | 885 | 438 | -69\% |
| MD | 164 | 369 | 261 | 142 | -13\% |
| ME | 76 | 22 | N/A | N/A |  |
| MI | 896 | 556 | 195 | 79 | -91\% |
| MN | 2,441 | 1,578 | 950 | 282 | -88\% |
| MO | 427 | 418 | 424 | 323 | -24\% |
| MS | 51 | 185 | 123 | 67 | 31\% |
| MT | 40 | 48 | 13 | N/A | - |
| NC | 425 | 319 | 418 | 182 | -57\% |
| ND | 258 | 196 | 160 | 83 | -68\% |
| NE | 948 | 792 | 92 | 94 | -90\% |
| NH | 102 | 89 | 233 | 82 | -20\% |
| NJ | 322 | 271 | 164 | 41 | -87\% |
| NM | 75 | 35 | 34 | 14 | -81\% |
| NV | 18 | 51 | 31 | 13 | -28\% |
| NY | 0 | 1,027 | 1,059 | 376 | N/A |
| OH | 1,355 | 1,599 | 1,461 | 764 | -44\% |
| OK | 70 | 30 | 17 | 20 | -71\% |
| OR | 405 | 283 | 171 | 118 | -71\% |
| PA | 4,355 | 2,991 | 2,096 | 933 | -79\% |
| PR | 183 | 74 | 15 | 60 | -67\% |
| RI | 602 | 383 | 219 | 86 | -86\% |
| SC | 96 | 33 | 69 | 84 | -12\% |
| SD | 18 | 14 | 19 | 23 | 28\% |
| TN | 1,872 | 1,507 | 1,592 | 1,084 | -42\% |
| TX | 493 | 272 | 182 | 126 | -74\% |
| UT | 421 | 448 | 387 | 86 | -80\% |
| VA | 795 | 364 | 373 | 278 | -65\% |
| VT | 210 | 155 | 89 | 64 | -70\% |
| WA | 868 | 290 | 172 | 70 | -92\% |
| WI | 335 | 743 | 588 | 367 | 10\% |
| WV | 925 | 848 | 789 | 496 | -46\% |
| WY | 401 | 327 | 244 | 153 | -62\% |


| Reason for Entry into Foster Care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Neglect |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 48\% | 45\% | 45\% | 44\% | 51\% | 70\% | 46\% | 57\% | 49\% |
| AK | 73\% | 87\% | N/A | 61\% | N/A | N/A | 72\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 21\% | 23\% | 15\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 33\% | N/A |
| AR | 43\% | 43\% | 45\% | - | N/A | N/A | 51\% | 32\% | - |
| AZ | 63\% | 64\% | 68\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A | 51\% | 61\% | 63\% |
| CA | 66\% | 68\% | 52\% | 83\% | 71\% | N/A | 61\% | 69\% | 67\% |
| CO | 28\% | 29\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29\% | N/A |
| CT | 60\% | 66\% | 57\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 54\% | N/A |
| DC | 69\% | - | 65\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 44\% | 50\% | 33\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 47\% | 44\% | 51\% | N/A | N/A |  | 50\% | 49\% | N/A |
| GA | 44\% | 47\% | 43\% | - | - | - | 32\% | 46\% | - |
| HI | 68\% | 63\% | N/A | - | N/A | 71\% | 71\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 16\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 65\% | 67\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 80\% | N/A |
| IL | 91\% | 93\% | 87\% | N/A | N/A | , | 100\% | 93\% | N/A |
| IN | 82\% | 82\% | 79\% | N/A | N/A | - | 89\% | 87\% | N/A |
| KS | 46\% | 48\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | - | 62\% | 41\% | - |
| KY | 37\% | 38\% | 37\% | - | N/A | N/A | 28\% | 39\% | N/A |
| LA | 66\% | 77\% | 60\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 65\% |
| MA | 46\% | 49\% | 45\% | - | N/A | N/A | 40\% | 47\% | 38\% |
| MD | 37\% | 30\% | 39\% | - | N/A | - | 60\% | 34\% | 34\% |
| ME | 78\% | 81\% | N/A | N/A | - |  | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 66\% | 67\% | 69\% | N/A | N/A | - | 55\% | 64\% | N/A |
| MN | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 16\% | N/A | - | 21\% | 22\% | N/A |
| MO | 33\% | 31\% | 41\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35\% | N/A |
| MS | 64\% | 67\% | 63\% | - | - | - | N/A | 53\% | N/A |
| MT | 86\% | 87\% | N/A | 87\% | - | - | N/A | 95\% | N/A |
| NC | 73\% | 75\% | 71\% | 63\% | N/A | N/A | 80\% | 74\% | N/A |
| ND | 17\% | 16\% | N/A | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 49\% | 46\% | 56\% | N/A | N/A | - | 58\% | 51\% | N/A |
| NH | 49\% | 51\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 31\% | N/A | 29\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 40\% | N/A |
| NM | 64\% | 58\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 64\% | N/A |
| NV | 86\% | 76\% | 88\% | N/A | - | N/A | 84\% | 90\% | 91\% |
| NY | 49\% | 50\% | 49\% | - | 48\% | - | 44\% | 48\% | N/A |
| OH | 23\% | 23\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25\% | 27\% | N/A |
| OK | 43\% | 48\% | 42\% | N/A | - | N/A | 37\% | 51\% | - |
| OR | 62\% | 67\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 65\% | 50\% | N/A |
| PA | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | 20\% | 11\% | N/A |
| PR | 66\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 68\% | N/A |
| RI | 29\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 26\% | N/A |
| SC | 69\% | 71\% | 67\% | N/A | - | N/A | 78\% | 68\% | 69\% |
| SD | 55\% | 57\% | N/A | 55\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 26\% | 32\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 26\% | N/A |
| TX | 79\% | 80\% | 74\% | N/A | N/A | - | 87\% | 81\% | 75\% |
| UT | 88\% | 89\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 84\% | N/A |
| VA | 36\% | 36\% | 31\% | - | N/A | N/A | 40\% | 42\% | N/A |
| VT | 29\% | 30\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 57\% | 59\% | 33\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 59\% | 59\% | N/A |
| WI | 40\% | 36\% | 48\% | 41\% | N/A |  | N/A | 43\% | N/A |
| WV | 20\% | 21\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 22\% | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 32\% | 27\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 39\% | N/A |


| Trend in Reason for Entry into Foster Care |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Neglect |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 20,570 | 16,797 | 19,840 | 16,405 | -20\% |
| AK | 78 | 76 | 92 | 130 | 67\% |
| AL | 152 | 99 | 111 | 120 | -21\% |
| AR | 202 | 235 | 239 | 179 | -11\% |
| AZ | 1,315 | 1,471 | 1,533 | 836 | -36\% |
| CA | 2,703 | 2,509 | 2,458 | 2,296 | -15\% |
| CO | 234 | 155 | 211 | 208 | -11\% |
| CT | 278 | 204 | 183 | 120 | -57\% |
| DC | 84 | 70 | 60 | 31 | -63\% |
| DE | 95 | 142 | 85 | 32 | -66\% |
| FL | 883 | 351 | 862 | 732 | -17\% |
| GA | 981 | 487 | 633 | 401 | -59\% |
| HI | 157 | 100 | 103 | 109 | -31\% |
| IA | 100 | 83 | 61 | 75 | -25\% |
| ID | 183 | 130 | 177 | 141 | -23\% |
| IL | 416 | 475 | 462 | 685 | 65\% |
| IN | 962 | 739 | 1,221 | 737 | -23\% |
| KS | 209 | 196 | 324 | 323 | 55\% |
| KY | 817 | 667 | 561 | 434 | -47\% |
| LA | 416 | 409 | 385 | 249 | -40\% |
| MA | 507 | 372 | 490 | 482 | -5\% |
| MD | 394 | 288 | 194 | 135 | -66\% |
| ME | 98 | 47 | 45 | 60 | -39\% |
| MI | 929 | 666 | 585 | 385 | -59\% |
| MN | 298 | 212 | 296 | 170 | -43\% |
| MO | 380 | 298 | 300 | 380 | 0\% |
| MS | 63 | 178 | 349 | 211 | 235\% |
| MT | 73 | 54 | 126 | 148 | 103\% |
| NC | 764 | 525 | 1,035 | 623 | -18\% |
| ND | 33 | 17 | 31 | 31 | -6\% |
| NE | 226 | 171 | 152 | 175 | -23\% |
| NH | 47 | 46 | 81 | 72 | 53\% |
| NJ | 907 | 206 | 168 | 62 | -93\% |
| NM | 194 | 144 | 133 | 84 | -57\% |
| NV | 342 | 233 | 332 | 325 | -5\% |
| NY | 0 | 311 | 575 | 478 | N/A |
| OH | 587 | 356 | 449 | 447 | -24\% |
| OK | 378 | 203 | 168 | 145 | -62\% |
| OR | 189 | 65 | 281 | 211 | 12\% |
| PA | 381 | 321 | 435 | 249 | -35\% |
| PR | 315 | 152 | 32 | 114 | -64\% |
| RI | 101 | 58 | 58 | 46 | -54\% |
| SC | 460 | 352 | 448 | 459 | 0\% |
| SD | 54 | 75 | 71 | 65 | 20\% |
| TN | 271 | 358 | 339 | 477 | 76\% |
| TX | 1,222 | 1,223 | 1,439 | 1,262 | 3\% |
| UT | 238 | 295 | 273 | 195 | -18\% |
| VA | 281 | 203 | 216 | 213 | -24\% |
| VT | 26 | 19 | 28 | 35 | 35\% |
| WA | 293 | 350 | 401 | 260 | -11\% |
| WI | 82 | 251 | 352 | 279 | 240\% |
| WV | 117 | 107 | 138 | 205 | 75\% |
| WY | 55 | 43 | 59 | 84 | 53\% |


| Reason for Entry into Foster Care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Substance Abuse |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 21\% | 28\% | 10\% | 33\% | 9\% | 16\% | 23\% | 18\% | 17\% |
| AK | 51\% | 50\% | N/A | 61\% | N/A | N/A | 49\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 28\% | 38\% | 13\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 24\% | N/A |
| AR | 35\% | 42\% | 14\% | - | N/A | N/A | 30\% | 38\% | - |
| AZ | 20\% | 23\% | 10\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 21\% | 18\% |
| CA | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4\% | N/A |
| CO | 27\% | 31\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29\% | N/A |
| CT | 27\% | 28\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | 31\% | N/A |
| DC | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 30\% | 43\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | 44\% | 26\% | N/A |
| GA | 20\% | 31\% | 9\% |  |  |  | N/A | 16\% | - |
| HI | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 31\% | 35\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 22\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 6\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| IN | 41\% | 51\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | - | 44\% | 29\% | N/A |
| KS | 17\% | 16\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 16\% | - |
| KY | 29\% | 31\% | 28\% | - | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 28\% | N/A |
| LA | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | 0\% |
| MA | 23\% | 32\% | 12\% | - | N/A | N/A | 32\% | 15\% | N/A |
| MD | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ME | 45\% | 54\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 22\% | 32\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 19\% | N/A |
| MN | 26\% | 25\% | 10\% | 40\% | N/A | - | 29\% | 30\% | N/A |
| MO | 32\% | 35\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | N/A |
| MS | 32\% | 44\% | 15\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | 19\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NC | 26\% | 31\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 20\% | N/A |
| ND | 14\% | N/A | N/A | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 18\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 18\% | N/A |
| NH | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| NJ | 18\% | 32\% | 16\% | - | N/A | , | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NM | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 25\% | N/A |
| NV | 8\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 11\% | 0\% |
| NY | 17\% | 26\% | 11\% | - | N/A | - | 21\% | 15\% | N/A |
| OH | 16\% | 21\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 16\% | N/A |
| OK | 20\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 22\% | 18\% | - |
| OR | 36\% | 36\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 41\% | N/A |
| PA | 18\% | 25\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | - | 25\% | 11\% | 0\% |
| PR | 18\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 17\% | N/A |
| RI | 23\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SC | 8\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | 29\% | 27\% | N/A | 41\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 17\% | 23\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13\% | 16\% | N/A |
| TX | 39\% | 42\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | - | 52\% | 41\% | N/A |
| UT | 45\% | 45\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 41\% | N/A |
| VA | 18\% | 25\% | 10\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VT | 17\% | 19\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 21\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 20\% | N/A |
| WI | 18\% | 24\% | 8\% | 30\% | N/A | - | N/A | 14\% | N/A |
| WV | 29\% | 31\% | N/A |  |  | N/A | 25\% | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 44\% | 42\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 54\% | N/A |


| Trend in Substance Abuse |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Substance Abuse |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 12,355 | 10,758 | 9,971 | 7,305 | -41\% |
| AK | 46 | 41 | 67 | 91 | 98\% |
| AL | 62 | 129 | 174 | 158 | 155\% |
| AR | 168 | 154 | 173 | 145 | -14\% |
| AZ | 612 | 769 | 315 | 264 | -57\% |
| CA | 140 | 277 | 267 | 134 | -4\% |
| CO | 551 | 426 | 417 | 206 | -63\% |
| CT | 154 | 93 | 79 | 54 | -65\% |
| DC | 22 | N/A | N/A | 0 | -100\% |
| DE | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 1,026 | 533 | 588 | 469 | -54\% |
| GA | 336 | 184 | 256 | 178 | -47\% |
| HI | 60 | 19 | 23 | 22 | -63\% |
| IA | 290 | 198 | 139 | 148 | -49\% |
| ID | 77 | 41 | 58 | 47 | -39\% |
| IL | 0 | 10 | 28 | 47 | - |
| IN | 231 | 170 | 743 | 364 | 58\% |
| KS | 215 | 210 | 253 | 116 | -46\% |
| KY | 470 | 402 | 388 | 346 | -26\% |
| LA | 60 | 23 | N/A | 10 | -83\% |
| MA | 302 | 199 | 218 | 236 | -22\% |
| MD | 149 | 107 | 70 | 51 | -66\% |
| ME | 44 | 19 | 18 | 35 | -20\% |
| MI | 788 | 539 | 177 | 128 | -84\% |
| MN | 601 | 364 | 354 | 248 | -59\% |
| MO | 306 | 263 | 374 | 365 | 19\% |
| MS | 61 | 87 | 198 | 105 | 72\% |
| MT | 17 | 16 | 56 | 33 | 94\% |
| NC | 313 | 181 | 368 | 217 | -31\% |
| ND | 103 | 43 | 50 | 25 | -76\% |
| NE | 141 | 87 | 76 | 63 | -55\% |
| NH | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| NJ | 1,002 | 179 | 130 | 36 | -96\% |
| NM | 79 | 46 | 65 | 28 | -65\% |
| NV | 56 | 68 | 33 | 30 | -46\% |
| NY | 0 | 203 | 271 | 168 | - |
| OH | 256 | 276 | 302 | 298 | 16\% |
| OK | 212 | 101 | 108 | 68 | -68\% |
| OR | 275 | 46 | 195 | 120 | -56\% |
| PA | 862 | 1,998 | 587 | 309 | -64\% |
| PR | 148 | 71 | N/A | 31 | -79\% |
| RI | 153 | 77 | 66 | 37 | -76\% |
| SC | 80 | 55 | 70 | 50 | -38\% |
| SD | 31 | 49 | 40 | 34 | 10\% |
| TN | 193 | 385 | 407 | 315 | 63\% |
| TX | 776 | 712 | 741 | 614 | -21\% |
| UT | 163 | 202 | 196 | 99 | -39\% |
| VA | 248 | 105 | 170 | 108 | -56\% |
| VT | N/A | N/A | 16 | 21 | - |
| WA | 175 | 121 | 125 | 94 | -46\% |
| WI | 69 | 116 | 154 | 125 | 81\% |
| WV | 213 | 210 | 237 | 293 | 38\% |
| WY | 0 | 134 | 109 | 113 | - |


| Reason for Entry into Foster Care |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 36\% | 36\% | 38\% | 35\% | 33\% | 35\% | 37\% | 34\% | 31\% |
| AK | 26\% | 37\% | N/A | 22\% | N/A | N/A | 26\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 41\% | 39\% | 46\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 38\% | N/A |
| AR | 45\% | 46\% | 37\% | - | N/A | N/A | 47\% | 48\% | - |
| AZ | 20\% | 22\% | 14\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 17\% | 27\% |
| CA | 33\% | 33\% | 41\% | N/A | 33\% | N/A | 34\% | 30\% | 26\% |
| CO | 28\% | 31\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 26\% | N/A |
| CT | 58\% | 61\% | 64\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 46\% | N/A |
| DC | 29\% |  | 35\% |  |  |  | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 47\% | 54\% | 42\% | - | - |  | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 54\% | 50\% | 62\% | N/A | N/A | - | 49\% | 54\% | N/A |
| GA | 47\% | 38\% | 56\% | - |  | - | 35\% | 51\% | - |
| HI | 36\% | 57\% | N/A | - | N/A | 39\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 16\% | 16\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 52\% | 53\% | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | 47\% | N/A |
| IL | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 10\% | N/A |
| IN | 53\% | 52\% | 57\% | N/A | N/A | - | 61\% | 48\% | N/A |
| KS | 30\% | 32\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 23\% | - |
| KY | 36\% | 34\% | 45\% | - | N/A | N/A | 34\% | 31\% | 48\% |
| LA | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| MA | 29\% | 26\% | 32\% | - | N/A | N/A | 25\% | 32\% | 32\% |
| MD | 46\% | 58\% | 43\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 53\% | 47\% |
| ME | 42\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 39\% | 34\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | - | 38\% | 43\% | N/A |
| MN | 50\% | 55\% | 50\% | 51\% | 53\% | - | 45\% | 40\% | N/A |
| MO | 47\% | 45\% | 54\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 48\% | 55\% |
| MS | 44\% | 43\% | 45\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NC | 43\% | 46\% | 36\% | 53\% | N/A | N/A | 56\% | 37\% | N/A |
| ND | 23\% | 15\% | N/A | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 29\% | 24\% | 46\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 28\% | N/A |
| NH | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 47\% | 59\% | 42\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 52\% | N/A |
| NM | 37\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 39\% | N/A |
| NV | 27\% | 33\% | 24\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 22\% | N/A |
| NY | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 19\% | N/A |
| OH | 51\% | 53\% | 44\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 54\% | 53\% | N/A |
| OK | 49\% | 45\% | 54\% | 68\% | - | N/A | 53\% | 44\% | - |
| OR | 29\% | 29\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | N/A |
| PA | 37\% | 40\% | 35\% | N/A | N/A | , | 39\% | 34\% | N/A |
| PR | 28\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 30\% | N/A |
| RI | 35\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 49\% | N/A |
| SC | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | 52\% | 54\% | N/A | 59\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 32\% | 32\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | 40\% | 35\% |
| TX | 58\% | 59\% | 65\% | N/A | N/A | - | 52\% | 54\% | 50\% |
| UT | 62\% | 65\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 55\% | N/A |
| VA | 42\% | 44\% | 40\% | - | N/A | N/A | 38\% | 39\% | N/A |
| VT | 22\% | 23\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 23\% | 22\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 32\% | 19\% | N/A |
| WI | 26\% | 29\% | 21\% | 32\% | N/A | - | N/A | 31\% | N/A |
| WV | 16\% | 16\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 22\% | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 20\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | N/A |


| Trend in Reason for Entry into Foster Care |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 23,124 | 17,514 | 16,845 | 12,369 | -47\% |
| AK | 45 | 29 | 62 | 47 | 4\% |
| AL | 264 | 255 | 268 | 230 | -13\% |
| AR | 290 | 228 | 216 | 184 | -37\% |
| AZ | 489 | 825 | 313 | 265 | -46\% |
| CA | 2,634 | 2,063 | 1,698 | 1,155 | -56\% |
| CO | 640 | 438 | 429 | 212 | -67\% |
| CT | 358 | 318 | 211 | 117 | -67\% |
| DC | 35 | 23 | 28 | 13 | -63\% |
| DE | 15 | 16 | 11 | 34 | 127\% |
| FL | 1,290 | 1,200 | 1,287 | 843 | -35\% |
| GA | 726 | 759 | 843 | 424 | -42\% |
| HI | 175 | 85 | 51 | 58 | -67\% |
| IA | 296 | 148 | 115 | 79 | -73\% |
| ID | 212 | 167 | 139 | 112 | -47\% |
| IL | 88 | 36 | 100 | 73 | -17\% |
| IN | 308 | 240 | 691 | 475 | 54\% |
| KS | 332 | 265 | 323 | 211 | -36\% |
| KY | 675 | 604 | 495 | 422 | -37\% |
| LA | 101 | 35 | 28 | 11 | -89\% |
| MA | 768 | 586 | 411 | 299 | -61\% |
| MD | 393 | 412 | 270 | 168 | -57\% |
| ME | 65 | 37 | 22 | 32 | -51\% |
| MI | 934 | 711 | 358 | 229 | -75\% |
| MN | 590 | 401 | 610 | 488 | -17\% |
| MO | 466 | 442 | 473 | 538 | 15\% |
| MS | 181 | 228 | 222 | 146 | -19\% |
| MT | 38 | 24 | 32 | 19 | -50\% |
| NC | 493 | 359 | 650 | 366 | -26\% |
| ND | 78 | 50 | 34 | 41 | -47\% |
| NE | 132 | 63 | 110 | 102 | -23\% |
| NH | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| NJ | 1,083 | 324 | 243 | 94 | -91\% |
| NM | 165 | 76 | 75 | 48 | -71\% |
| NV | 129 | 139 | 132 | 101 | -22\% |
| NY | 0 | 179 | 317 | 164 | N/A |
| OH | 1,062 | 1,162 | 1,146 | 967 | -9\% |
| OK | 429 | 188 | 172 | 165 | -62\% |
| OR | 223 | 232 | 185 | 98 | -56\% |
| PA | 1,440 | 881 | 984 | 655 | -55\% |
| PR | 508 | 255 | 24 | 48 | -91\% |
| RI | 243 | 150 | 75 | 57 | -77\% |
| SC | 106 | 63 | 90 | 89 | -16\% |
| SD | 30 | 50 | 47 | 62 | 107\% |
| TN | 484 | 503 | 554 | 588 | 21\% |
| TX | 1,214 | 1,030 | 1,081 | 918 | -24\% |
| UT | 412 | 208 | 214 | 136 | -67\% |
| VA | 533 | 283 | 277 | 250 | -53\% |
| VT | 37 | 34 | 25 | 27 | -27\% |
| WA | 277 | 240 | 221 | 107 | -61\% |
| WI | 1,436 | 282 | 278 | 185 | -87\% |
| WV | 190 | 122 | 134 | 162 | -15\% |
| WY | N/A | 63 | 70 | 51 |  |


| Number of Episodes in the Foster Care System |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 66\% | 67\% | 63\% | 56\% | 79\% | 71\% | 60\% | 68\% | 78\% |
| AK | 72\% | 79\% | 93\% | 66\% | N/A | 94\% | 73\% | 85\% | N/A |
| AL | 71\% | 75\% | 65\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 68\% | 77\% | N/A |
| AR | 73\% | 73\% | 69\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 73\% | 81\% | - |
| AZ | 70\% | 69\% | 67\% | 68\% | 71\% | 86\% | 61\% | 70\% | 89\% |
| CA | 61\% | 62\% | 55\% | 51\% | 76\% | 59\% | 58\% | 63\% | 60\% |
| CO | 52\% | 56\% | 48\% | N/A | 67\% | N/A | 46\% | 49\% | 64\% |
| CT | 76\% | 81\% | 73\% | N/A | 92\% | N/A | 69\% | 74\% | N/A |
| DC | 61\% | - | 57\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 73\% | N/A |
| DE | 82\% | 88\% | 80\% | N/A | - | - | 80\% | 73\% | - |
| FL | 60\% | 60\% | 53\% | N/A | 93\% | N/A | 60\% | 69\% | 67\% |
| GA | 71\% | 71\% | 69\% | N/A | 100\% | - | 70\% | 79\% | - |
| HI | 51\% | 54\% | N/A | - | 53\% | 61\% | 44\% | 38\% | N/A |
| IA | 73\% | 72\% | 79\% | 62\% | N/A | N/A | 65\% | 73\% | 74\% |
| ID | 75\% | 75\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 50\% | 76\% | 96\% |
| IL | 79\% | 82\% | 76\% | N/A | 88\% | N/A | 80\% | 82\% | 75\% |
| IN | 66\% | 65\% | 68\% | N/A | 67\% | N/A | 62\% | 70\% | N/A |
| KS | 66\% | 65\% | 66\% | 80\% | 88\% | N/A | 55\% | 74\% | - |
| KY | 63\% | 62\% | 65\% | - | 100\% | N/A | 59\% | 62\% | 84\% |
| LA | 66\% | 68\% | 64\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 55\% | 71\% | 76\% |
| MA | 64\% | 65\% | 64\% | N/A | 89\% | N/A | 55\% | 64\% | 72\% |
| MD | 66\% | 70\% | 61\% | N/A | 93\% | - | 63\% | 85\% | 90\% |
| ME | 75\% | 78\% | 78\% | N/A | - | - | 56\% | 59\% | 83\% |
| MI | 64\% | 64\% | 60\% | N/A | 86\% | - | 59\% | 72\% | N/A |
| MN | 56\% | 61\% | 54\% | 46\% | 71\% | N/A | 52\% | 55\% | 80\% |
| MO | 69\% | 68\% | 70\% | 75\% | N/A | N/A | 63\% | 74\% | 88\% |
| MS | 70\% | 69\% | 73\% | N/A | N/A | - | 48\% | 69\% | 80\% |
| MT | 61\% | 67\% | 93\% | 53\% | N/A | - | 55\% | 53\% | N/A |
| NC | 68\% | 69\% | 67\% | 61\% | 100\% | N/A | 62\% | 72\% | 62\% |
| ND | 68\% | 70\% | 79\% | 68\% | N/A | N/A | 56\% | 56\% | 89\% |
| NE | 61\% | 60\% | 57\% | 36\% | 83\% | N/A | 57\% | 69\% | 60\% |
| NH | 61\% | 64\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 59\% | 62\% | N/A |
| NJ | 63\% | 63\% | 58\% | - | 79\% | - | 52\% | 72\% | N/A |
| NM | 67\% | 73\% | 77\% | 66\% | - | N/A | 70\% | 64\% | N/A |
| NV | 70\% | 74\% | 66\% | N/A | 92\% | 100\% | 66\% | 67\% | 100\% |
| NY | 69\% | 72\% | 65\% | 73\% | 94\% | N/A | 63\% | 71\% | 89\% |
| OH | 53\% | 56\% | 49\% | N/A | 68\% | N/A | 48\% | 56\% | 95\% |
| OK | 75\% | 79\% | 72\% | 74\% | - | N/A | 72\% | 74\% | - |
| OR | 61\% | 61\% | 63\% | 51\% | 84\% | N/A | 54\% | 66\% | 81\% |
| PA | 66\% | 72\% | 59\% | N/A | 70\% | N/A | 67\% | 69\% | 58\% |
| PR | 89\% | 93\% | N/A |  |  | - |  | 89\% | 87\% |
| RI | 73\% | 76\% | 70\% | N/A | N/A | - | 65\% | 72\% | N/A |
| SC | 70\% | 73\% | 64\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 60\% | 80\% | 89\% |
| SD | 56\% | 79\% | 75\% | 43\% | N/A | - | 49\% | 58\% | , |
| TN | 61\% | 62\% | 58\% | N/A | 67\% | N/A | 58\% | 72\% | 81\% |
| TX | 72\% | 72\% | 69\% | 75\% | 75\% | N/A | 72\% | 73\% | 75\% |
| UT | 77\% | 75\% | 88\% | 59\% | N/A | N/A | 84\% | 80\% | N/A |
| VA | 76\% | 75\% | 74\% | N/A | 75\% | N/A | 76\% | 85\% | 90\% |
| VT | 67\% | 66\% | 89\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 80\% | N/A |
| WA | 67\% | 69\% | 65\% | 43\% | 96\% | 79\% | 58\% | 72\% | N/A |
| WI | 62\% | 64\% | 60\% | 55\% | 60\% | N/A | 54\% | 64\% | 83\% |
| WV | 74\% | 74\% | 75\% |  | N/A | N/A | 69\% | 64\% | N/A |
| WY | 55\% | 58\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 50\% | N/A |


| 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 187,994 | 133,319 | 114,979 | 96,956 | -48\% |
| AK | 431 | 386 | 482 | 556 | 29\% |
| AL | 2,567 | 1,819 | 1,549 | 1,557 | -39\% |
| AR | 1,450 | 1,091 | 1,057 | 1,066 | -26\% |
| AZ | 3,333 | 2,821 | 4,039 | 3,758 | 13\% |
| CA | 26,791 | 18,790 | 15,308 | 11,654 | -57\% |
| CO | 3,232 | 2,859 | 2,164 | 1,283 | -60\% |
| CT | 2,948 | 2,147 | 1,339 | 1,104 | -63\% |
| DC | 924 | 492 | 247 | 150 | -84\% |
| DE | 565 | 388 | 264 | 212 | -62\% |
| FL | 8,011 | 4,276 | 3,944 | 4,010 | -50\% |
| GA | 4,943 | 2,478 | 2,990 | 2,688 | -46\% |
| HI | 687 | 330 | 253 | 332 | -52\% |
| IA | 3,946 | 2,735 | 1,519 | 1,173 | -70\% |
| ID | 571 | 401 | 352 | 443 | -22\% |
| IL | 6,467 | 4,688 | 4,244 | 4,871 | -25\% |
| IN | 3,310 | 2,895 | 3,720 | 2,741 | -17\% |
| KS | 2,905 | 2,244 | 1,971 | 1,907 | -34\% |
| KY | 3,930 | 2,847 | 2,525 | 2,571 | -35\% |
| LA | 1,863 | 1,186 | 1,068 | 790 | -58\% |
| MA | 5,837 | 3,789 | 3,191 | 2,462 | -58\% |
| MD | 3,134 | 2,240 | 1,377 | 1,213 | -61\% |
| ME | 990 | 363 | 283 | 323 | -67\% |
| MI | 9,516 | 7,147 | 3,098 | 2,234 | -77\% |
| MN | 3,293 | 2,202 | 2,139 | 1,739 | -47\% |
| MO | 3,548 | 2,623 | 3,132 | 3,233 | -9\% |
| MS | 1,259 | 1,323 | 1,369 | 871 | -31\% |
| MT | 479 | 315 | 409 | 496 | 4\% |
| NC | 4,542 | 3,275 | 3,868 | 2,458 | -46\% |
| ND | 623 | 516 | 503 | 397 | -36\% |
| NE | 3,285 | 2,417 | 938 | 920 | -72\% |
| NH | 502 | 252 | 530 | 315 | -37\% |
| NJ | 3,708 | 1,825 | 1,375 | 626 | -83\% |
| NM | 713 | 438 | 433 | 394 | -45\% |
| NV | 1,182 | 988 | 857 | 858 | -27\% |
| NY | 12,736 | 10,150 | 6,182 | 4,005 | -69\% |
| OH | 5,375 | 3,886 | 4,064 | 3,935 | -27\% |
| OK | 2,625 | 1,343 | 1,560 | 1,211 | -54\% |
| OR | 2,405 | 2,096 | 1,432 | 1,121 | -53\% |
| PA | 8,927 | 6,150 | 5,519 | 3,989 | -55\% |
| PR | 2,530 | 1,506 | 1,740 | 798 | -68\% |
| RI | 1,246 | 878 | 558 | 558 | -55\% |
| SC | 1,851 | 1,473 | 1,279 | 1,363 | -26\% |
| SD | 399 | 305 | 242 | 277 | -31\% |
| TN | 5,569 | 3,424 | 3,287 | 3,212 | -42\% |
| TX | 7,870 | 6,305 | 6,376 | 5,822 | -26\% |
| UT | 1,186 | 1,441 | 1,291 | 756 | -36\% |
| VA | 4,478 | 2,644 | 2,266 | 2,325 | -48\% |
| VT | 805 | 502 | 392 | 300 | -63\% |
| WA | 2,166 | 1,966 | 2,119 | 1,980 | -9\% |
| WI | 3,322 | 2,234 | 1,927 | 1,434 | -57\% |
| WV | 2,385 | 1,980 | 1,867 | 2,205 | -8\% |
| WY | 634 | 450 | 341 | 260 | -59\% |


| Number of Episodes in the Foster Care System |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2+ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 34\% | 33\% | 37\% | 44\% | 21\% | 29\% | 40\% | 32\% | 22\% |
| AK | 28\% | 21\% | N/A | 34\% | N/A | N/A | 27\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 29\% | 25\% | 35\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 32\% | 23\% | N/A |
| AR | 27\% | 27\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 27\% | 19\% | - |
| AZ | 30\% | 31\% | 33\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | 39\% | 30\% | 11\% |
| CA | 39\% | 38\% | 45\% | 49\% | 24\% | 41\% | 42\% | 37\% | 40\% |
| CO | 48\% | 44\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 54\% | 51\% | N/A |
| CT | 24\% | 19\% | 27\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 31\% | 26\% | N/A |
| DC | 39\% |  | 43\% | - | N/A | , | N/A | 27\% | N/A |
| DE | 18\% | 12\% | 20\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 40\% | 40\% | 47\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 40\% | 31\% | 33\% |
| GA | 29\% | 29\% | 31\% | N/A | 0\% | - | 30\% | 21\% | - |
| HI | 49\% | 46\% | N/A | - | 47\% | 39\% | 56\% | 62\% | N/A |
| IA | 27\% | 28\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35\% | 27\% | N/A |
| ID | 25\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 50\% | 24\% | N/A |
| IL | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 18\% | 25\% |
| IN | 34\% | 35\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 38\% | 30\% | N/A |
| KS | 34\% | 35\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 45\% | 26\% | - |
| KY | 37\% | 38\% | 35\% | - | 0\% | N/A | 41\% | 38\% | 16\% |
| LA | 34\% | 32\% | 36\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 45\% | 29\% | N/A |
| MA | 36\% | 35\% | 36\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 45\% | 36\% | 28\% |
| MD | 34\% | 30\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | - | 37\% | 15\% | N/A |
| ME | 25\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A |  |  | 44\% | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 36\% | 36\% | 40\% | N/A | N/A | - | 41\% | 28\% | N/A |
| MN | 44\% | 39\% | 46\% | 54\% | 29\% | N/A | 48\% | 45\% | N/A |
| MO | 31\% | 32\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 37\% | 26\% | N/A |
| MS | 30\% | 31\% | 27\% | N/A | N/A | - | 52\% | 31\% | N/A |
| MT | 39\% | 33\% | N/A | 47\% | N/A | - | 45\% | 47\% | N/A |
| NC | 32\% | 31\% | 33\% | 39\% | 0\% | N/A | 38\% | 28\% | 38\% |
| ND | 32\% | 30\% | N/A | 32\% | N/A | N/A | 44\% | 44\% | N/A |
| NE | 39\% | 40\% | 43\% | 64\% | N/A | N/A | 43\% | 31\% | 40\% |
| NH | 39\% | 36\% | 57\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 41\% | 38\% | 57\% |
| NJ | 37\% | 37\% | 42\% | - | N/A | - | 48\% | 28\% | N/A |
| NM | 33\% | 27\% | N/A | 34\% | - | N/A | N/A | 36\% | N/A |
| NV | 30\% | 26\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 34\% | 33\% | 0\% |
| NY | 31\% | 28\% | 35\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 37\% | 29\% | N/A |
| OH | 47\% | 44\% | 51\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 52\% | 44\% | N/A |
| OK | 25\% | 21\% | 28\% | 26\% | - | N/A | 28\% | 26\% | - |
| OR | 39\% | 39\% | 37\% | 49\% | N/A | N/A | 46\% | 34\% | N/A |
| PA | 34\% | 28\% | 41\% | N/A | 30\% | N/A | 33\% | 31\% | 42\% |
| PR | 11\% | N/A | N/A |  |  | - | - | 11\% | N/A |
| RI | 27\% | 24\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | - | 35\% | 28\% | N/A |
| SC | 30\% | 27\% | 36\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 40\% | 20\% | N/A |
| SD | 44\% | 21\% | N/A | 57\% | N/A | , | 51\% | 42\% | - |
| TN | 39\% | 38\% | 42\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 28\% | 19\% |
| TX | 28\% | 28\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 28\% | 27\% | 25\% |
| UT | 23\% | 25\% | N/A | 41\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | N/A |
| VA | 24\% | 25\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 15\% | N/A |
| VT | 33\% | 34\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 33\% | 31\% | 35\% | 57\% | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 28\% | N/A |
| WI | 38\% | 36\% | 40\% | 45\% | 40\% | N/A | 46\% | 36\% | N/A |
| WV | 26\% | 26\% | 25\% | - | N/A | N/A | 31\% | 36\% | N/A |
| WY | 45\% | 42\% | N/A | 86\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 50\% | N/A |


| Trend in Number of Episodes in the Foster Care System, Fiscal Year 2006-2021 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2+$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | 2006 | 2011 | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 82,523 | 64,019 | 54,733 | 49,905 | -40\% |
| AK | 212 | 98 | 115 | 212 | 0\% |
| AL | 1,268 | 695 | 618 | 624 | -51\% |
| AR | 545 | 499 | 475 | 387 | -29\% |
| AZ | 1,206 | 1,488 | 1,874 | 1,626 | 35\% |
| CA | 14,450 | 10,466 | 8,947 | 7,403 | -49\% |
| CO | 3,107 | 2,501 | 1,772 | 1,197 | -61\% |
| CT | 803 | 766 | 505 | 350 | -56\% |
| DC | 554 | 282 | 138 | 95 | -83\% |
| DE | 365 | 119 | 73 | 47 | -87\% |
| FL | 2,533 | 2,604 | 2,613 | 2,680 | 6\% |
| GA | 1,470 | 957 | 1,360 | 1,120 | -24\% |
| HI | 464 | 260 | 265 | 316 | -32\% |
| IA | 1,837 | 1,283 | 654 | 443 | -76\% |
| ID | 263 | 212 | 180 | 146 | -44\% |
| IL | 2,304 | 2,211 | 1,157 | 1,281 | -44\% |
| IN | 1,521 | 1,363 | 1,419 | 1,414 | -7\% |
| KS | 637 | 702 | 825 | 970 | 52\% |
| KY | 1,323 | 1,273 | 1,549 | 1,535 | 16\% |
| LA | 713 | 674 | 484 | 410 | -42\% |
| MA | 2,919 | 2,012 | 1,758 | 1,374 | -53\% |
| MD | 1,645 | 1,110 | 716 | 617 | -62\% |
| ME | 191 | 122 | 95 | 108 | -43\% |
| MI | 916 | 756 | 1,039 | 1,279 | 40\% |
| MN | 3,306 | 2,191 | 1,925 | 1,368 | -59\% |
| MO | 2,054 | 1,165 | 1,230 | 1,422 | -31\% |
| MS | 174 | 309 | 419 | 370 | 113\% |
| MT | 290 | 235 | 270 | 313 | 8\% |
| NC | 327 | 322 | 455 | 1,139 | 248\% |
| ND | 338 | 240 | 200 | 183 | -46\% |
| NE | 1,043 | 1,141 | 514 | 596 | -43\% |
| NH | 239 | 191 | 225 | 201 | -16\% |
| NJ | 1,548 | 816 | 595 | 364 | -76\% |
| NM | 231 | 155 | 220 | 193 | -16\% |
| NV | 353 | 433 | 370 | 366 | 4\% |
| NY | 6,410 | 5,034 | 2,885 | 1,788 | -72\% |
| OH | 4,149 | 2,995 | 2,663 | 3,454 | -17\% |
| OK | 1,023 | 650 | 598 | 397 | -61\% |
| OR | 1,229 | 1,100 | 854 | 702 | -43\% |
| PA | 6,941 | 5,015 | 3,120 | 2,054 | -70\% |
| PR | 344 | 275 | 91 | 97 | -72\% |
| RI | 897 | 558 | 386 | 207 | -77\% |
| SC | 681 | 525 | 513 | 579 | -15\% |
| SD | 245 | 202 | 194 | 216 | -12\% |
| TN | 1,909 | 1,344 | 1,999 | 2,017 | 6\% |
| TX | 1,447 | 1,974 | 2,147 | 2,284 | 58\% |
| UT | 583 | 467 | 357 | 226 | -61\% |
| VA | 603 | 458 | 434 | 736 | 22\% |
| VT | 301 | 185 | 198 | 147 | -51\% |
| WA | 1,658 | 1,213 | 1,037 | 975 | -41\% |
| WI | 1,807 | 1,254 | 1,034 | 886 | -51\% |
| WV | 757 | 823 | 883 | 776 | 3\% |
| WY | 390 | 296 | 286 | 215 | -45\% |

# ADOPTION AND FOSTER CARE ANALYSIS AND REPORTING SYSTEM (AFCARS) 

## YOUNG PEOPLE EXITING FOSTER CARE DURING FISCAL YEAR

## KEY

N.A. When state data report 10 or fewer young people in a category, not applicable (N.A.) is used in these tables.

0 or $0 \%$ Zero is used when state data report there are no young people in a category.

- A dash is used when a calculation was not possible during data analysis. This can occur when the number of young people in a category is very small.


## NOTES

- In the following tables, data presented are most often the result of Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 analysis. Please refer to your state's records or to federal AFCARS and NYTD records, to see raw data.
- Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 examines data for young people ages 14 to 21, except where noted.
" Many of the tables in this document present data disaggregated by race and ethnicity. When interpreting this data, it is helpful to know how this analysis was calculated for states and for the United States. Understand it this way: Of all young people in a racial or ethnic group in the state, what percent were included in a particular measure? For example: Of all Black young people ages 14-21 in foster care in Maryland, 39\% experienced two or more foster care episodes (removals).
- For descriptions of the data analysis used in Fostering Youth Transitions 2023, please refer to Fostering Youth Transitions 2023: Source Notes.
- Data analysis for Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 was provided by Child Trends.

| Permanence |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 44\% | 51\% | 37\% | 43\% | 43\% | 57\% | 45\% | 39\% | 48\% |
| AK | 37\% | 37\% | N/A | 33\% | N/A | N/A | 44\% | N/A |  |
| AL | 41\% | 42\% | 40\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 39\% | 32\% | N/A |
| AR | 43\% | 45\% | 38\% | N/A | - | N/A | 40\% | 42\% | - |
| AZ | 49\% | 54\% | 43\% | 38\% | N/A | N/A | 49\% | 46\% | 71\% |
| CA | 26\% | 29\% | 21\% | N/A | 36\% | N/A | 19\% | 28\% | 24\% |
| CO | 60\% | 57\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 68\% | N/A |
| CT | 56\% | 55\% | 48\% | - | - | - | N/A | 60\% | N/A |
| DC | 28\% | - | 34\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 30\% | N/A | 38\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 48\% | 53\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 57\% | 49\% | N/A |
| GA | 38\% | 42\% | 34\% | - | N/A | - | 40\% | 38\% | - |
| Hi | 55\% | 52\% | N/A | - | N/A | 65\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 57\% | 58\% | 56\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 61\% | 50\% | N/A |
| ID | 59\% | 61\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 65\% | N/A |
| IL | 31\% | 40\% | 24\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | N/A |
| IN | 62\% | 63\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 66\% | 62\% | N/A |
| KS | 36\% | 39\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | 34\% | - |
| KY | 49\% | 49\% | 55\% | - | N/A | N/A | 45\% | 52\% | N/A |
| LA | 50\% | 46\% | 54\% | - |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 40\% | 42\% | 31\% | N/A | 71\% | N/A | 40\% | 41\% | 41\% |
| MD | 18\% | 27\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ME | 43\% | 46\% | N/A | N/A |  | - | N/A | N/A | , |
| MI | 41\% | 52\% | $31 \%$ | N/A | N/A | - | 42\% | 32\% | N/A |
| MN | 54\% | 57\% | 42\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | 57\% | 57\% | N/A |
| MO | 43\% | 44\% | 36\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 48\% | N/A |
| MS | 76\% | 78\% | 74\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 92\% | N/A |
| MT | 51\% | 59\% | N/A | 33\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NC | 55\% | 56\% | 53\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 59\% | 51\% | N/A |
| ND | 63\% | 70\% | N/A | 59\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 56\% | 61\% | 47\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 55\% | 65\% |
| NH | 54\% | 61\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 37\% | 38\% | 36\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 35\% | N/A |
| NM | 51\% | 64\% | N/A | N/A | , | - | N/A | 42\% | N/A |
| NV | 46\% | 47\% | 50\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 38\% | 42\% | N/A |
| NY | 24\% | 36\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | 22\% | N/A |
| OH | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | N/A | N/A | - | 35\% | 36\% | N/A |
| OK | 47\% | 53\% | 52\% | N/A |  | - | 41\% | 43\% | - |
| OR | 36\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 47\% | N/A |
| PA | 47\% | 56\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 55\% | 43\% | N/A |
| PR | 96\% | N/A |  | - |  | - |  | 95\% | N/A |
| RI | 49\% | 43\% | 46\% | - | N/A | - | 60\% | 54\% | N/A |
| SC | 51\% | 48\% | 52\% | - | N/A | N/A | 58\% | 50\% | 65\% |
| SD | 40\% | 45\% | N/A | 35\% |  |  | N/A | N/A |  |
| TN | 72\% | 70\% | 74\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 69\% | 69\% | 93\% |
| TX | 41\% | 44\% | 37\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 47\% | 42\% | N/A |
| UT | 53\% | 53\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 55\% | N/A |
| VA | 36\% | 41\% | 29\% | - | N/A | - | 36\% | 32\% | N/A |
| VT | 59\% | 57\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 75\% | 74\% | 78\% | 90\% | N/A | N/A | 74\% | 74\% | N/A |
| WI | 46\% | 48\% | 43\% | 47\% | N/A | - | 53\% | 42\% | N/A |
| WV | 86\% | 86\% | 86\% | - | N/A | - | 86\% | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 72\% | 72\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 80\% | - |


| Exit Type for Young People ages 16-21 Who Left Care during FY 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Emancipation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 52\% | 47\% | 58\% | 50\% | 56\% | 43\% | 52\% | 57\% | 45\% |
| AK | 60\% | 58\% | N/A | 63\% | N/A | N/A | 56\% | N/A | - |
| AL | 56\% | 54\% | 58\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 61\% | 56\% | N/A |
| AR | 56\% | 55\% | 62\% | N/A | - | N/A | 58\% | 55\% | - |
| AZ | 47\% | 44\% | 54\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | 49\% | 51\% | N/A |
| CA | 70\% | 68\% | 74\% | 79\% | 63\% | 83\% | 75\% | 69\% | 76\% |
| CO | 28\% | 33\% | 37\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 19\% | N/A |
| CT | 18\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | 22\% | N/A |
| DC | 72\% |  | 66\% | - | - | - |  | 91\% | N/A |
| DE | 70\% | 78\% | 62\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 51\% | 46\% | 61\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 43\% | 51\% | N/A |
| GA | 59\% | 55\% | 63\% |  | N/A |  | 58\% | 62\% | - |
| HI | 44\% | 48\% | N/A |  | N/A | 35\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 42\% | 41\% | 44\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 50\% | N/A |
| ID | 40\% | 39\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 67\% | 58\% | 73\% |  | N/A | N/A | 80\% | 69\% | 68\% |
| IN | 33\% | 33\% | 36\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29\% | 31\% | N/A |
| KS | 62\% | 59\% | 71\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 62\% | 64\% | - |
| KY | 50\% | 50\% | 43\% | - | N/A | N/A | 55\% | 48\% | 67\% |
| LA | 47\% | 54\% | 41\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 59\% | 57\% | 68\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 59\% | 58\% | 55\% |
| MD | 80\% | 71\% | 85\% | N/A | N/A | - | 79\% | 80\% | N/A |
| ME | 57\% | 54\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| MI | 58\% | 47\% | 68\% | N/A | 81\% | - | 58\% | 66\% | N/A |
| MN | 41\% | 40\% | 44\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | 39\% | 34\% | N/A |
| MO | 55\% | 54\% | 59\% | N/A | - | N/A | 53\% | 50\% | N/A |
| MS | 20\% | 17\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| MT | 47\% | 37\% | N/A | 67\% | - | - | N/A | 67\% | N/A |
| NC | 43\% | 43\% | 42\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 41\% | 44\% | N/A |
| ND | 22\% | 18\% | N/A | 22\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 37\% | 36\% | 39\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 39\% | N/A |
| NH | 46\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 71\% |
| NJ | 59\% | 60\% | 58\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 61\% | N/A |
| NM | 45\% | 33\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 55\% | N/A |
| NV | 49\% | 50\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 62\% | 50\% | N/A |
| NY | 74\% | 62\% | 79\% | N/A | 72\% | N/A | 65\% | 77\% | N/A |
| OH | 56\% | 57\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A | - | 59\% | 62\% | N/A |
| OK | 50\% | 47\% | 44\% | N/A | - | - | 57\% | 53\% | - |
| OR | 60\% | 61\% | 73\% | 50\% | N/A | N/A | 67\% | 52\% | N/A |
| PA | 43\% | 41\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 41\% | 48\% | 71\% |
| PR | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| RI | 48\% | 56\% | 46\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 43\% | N/A |
| SC | 48\% | 50\% | 47\% |  | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 50\% | N/A |
| SD | 56\% | 48\% | N/A | 63\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 26\% | 27\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 28\% | 31\% | 0\% |
| TX | 56\% | 55\% | 60\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 51\% | 56\% | 55\% |
| UT | 42\% | 40\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | N/A |
| VA | 57\% | 53\% | 63\% | - | N/A | - | 55\% | 63\% | N/A |
| VT | 32\% | 35\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 23\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25\% | 25\% | N/A |
| WI | 53\% | 51\% | 55\% | 53\% | N/A | - | 44\% | 55\% | N/A |
| WV | 11\% | 12\% | N/A |  | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 12\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |


| Exit Type for Young People ages 16-21 Who Left Care during FY 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% | N/A | - | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| AK | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| AL | 3\% | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| AR | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| AZ | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 3\% | N/A |
| CA | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | - | 6\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| CO | 12\% | 10\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 14\% | N/A |
| CT | 26\% | 27\% | 40\% | - | - | - | N/A | 18\% | N/A |
| DC | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - |  | 0\% | N/A |
| DE | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| GA | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% |  | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | - |
| HI | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | 0\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IA | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| ID | N/A | 0\% | - | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 2\% | N/A | 3\% | - | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| IN | 5\% | 4\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| KS | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| KY | 1\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| LA | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 1\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MD | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| ME | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| MI | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| MN | 5\% | 3\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MO | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| MS | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| NC | 3\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| ND | 16\% | N/A | N/A | 20\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NH | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| NJ | 4\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NM | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NV | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| NY | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | N/A | 0\% | - | N/A | 2\% | N/A |
| OH | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | - | 5\% | N/A | N/A |
| OK | 3\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| OR | 5\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| PA | 10\% | 4\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 9\% | N/A |
| PR | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| RI | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| SC | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| SD | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | - |
| TN | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| TX | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 2\% | 0\% |
| UT | 6\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VA | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VT | 9\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| WA | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WI | 2\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 3\% | 2\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| WY | 17\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |


| Exit Reason for Young People ages 16-21 Who Left Care during FY 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reunification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 27\% | 29\% | 24\% | 27\% | 29\% | 34\% | 26\% | 24\% | 37\% |
| AK | 19\% | N/A | N/A | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AL | 20\% | 22\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| AR | 17\% | 17\% | 21\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AZ | 27\% | 29\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 31\% | 25\% | 50\% |
| CA | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | N/A | 26\% | N/A | 13\% | 18\% | N/A |
| CO | 35\% | 30\% | 35\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 39\% | N/A |
| CT | 29\% | 31\% | 28\% | - | - | - | N/A | 27\% | N/A |
| DC | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | - |  | 0\% | N/A |
| DE | 15\% | 0\% | 28\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 17\% | N/A |
| GA | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% |  | N/A |  | 18\% | 22\% | - |
| HI | 30\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 27\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 40\% | 40\% | 44\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 37\% | N/A |
| ID | 33\% | 37\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 19\% | 24\% | 15\% |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | N/A |
| IN | 37\% | 35\% | 42\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 41\% | 34\% | N/A |
| KS | 25\% | 28\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25\% | - |
| KY | 27\% | 25\% | 33\% | - | N/A | N/A | 30\% | 37\% | N/A |
| LA | 24\% | 18\% | 27\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 33\% | 33\% | 27\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 33\% | 36\% | 38\% |
| MD | 13\% | 19\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ME | 16\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | , | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| MI | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | - | 18\% | 12\% | N/A |
| MN | 38\% | 43\% | 30\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 33\% | N/A |
| MO | 24\% | 23\% | 23\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 27\% | N/A |
| MS | 37\% | 39\% | 36\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | 25\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NC | 31\% | 31\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | N/A |
| ND | 39\% | 40\% | N/A | 43\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 31\% | 32\% | 31\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 27\% | N/A |
| NH | 45\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 21\% | 19\% | 20\% | A | N/A | - | N/A | 22\% | N/A |
| NM | 29\% | 40\% | N/A | N/A | A |  | N/A | 19\% | N/A |
| NV | 32\% | 34\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29\% | N/A |
| NY | 17\% | 24\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 16\% | N/A |
| OH | 24\% | 21\% | 29\% | N/A | N/A | - | 20\% | 23\% | N/A |
| OK | 20\% | 22\% | 41\% | N/A | - | - | 17\% | 16\% | - |
| OR | 22\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 32\% | N/A |
| PA | 29\% | 34\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 33\% | 29\% | N/A |
| PR | 80\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | 78\% | N/A |
| RI | 40\% | 35\% | 38\% | - | N/A | - | 50\% | 42\% | N/A |
| SC | 30\% | 26\% | 35\% |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | 26\% | N/A |
| SD | 28\% | 33\% | N/A | 23\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 53\% | 47\% | 65\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 46\% | 51\% | 86\% |
| TX | 20\% | 21\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 21\% | N/A |
| UT | 25\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 23\% | N/A |
| VA | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 19\% | N/A |
| VT | 39\% | 36\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 58\% | 60\% | 50\% | 60\% | N/A | N/A | 51\% | 58\% | N/A |
| WI | 33\% | 33\% | 35\% | 34\% | N/A | - | 39\% | 26\% | N/A |
| WV | 64\% | 62\% | 77\% | - | N/A | - | 74\% | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 59\% | 60\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 65\% | - |


| Exit Reason for Young People ages 16-21 Who Left Care during FY 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Living With Other Relative(s) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 4\% | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | N/A | - | 4\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| AK | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| AL | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| AR | 11\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| AZ | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| CA | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| CO | 13\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 19\% | N/A |
| CT | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DC | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - |  | 0\% | N/A |
| DE | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| GA | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | - | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | - |
| HI | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | 0\% | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 0\% | 0\% | - | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| IL | 1\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| IN | 4\% | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| KS | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| KY | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| LA | 7\% | N/A | 10\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | - | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| MD | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| ME | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| MI | 12\% | 15\% | 10\% | N/A | 0\% | - | 11\% | 9\% | N/A |
| MN | 4\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MO | 2\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MS | 22\% | 19\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| MT | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| NC | 2\% | 4\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| ND | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| NH | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| NJ | 5\% | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NM | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | , | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NV | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| NY | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | N/A | 0\% | - | N/A | 2\% | N/A |
| OH | 10\% | 12\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | - | 8\% | N/A | N/A |
| OK | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | N/A | 0\% | - |
| OR | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| PA | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| PR | 12\% | N/A |  | - | - | - | - | 13\% | N/A |
| RI | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| SC | 14\% | 16\% | 12\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | - |
| TN | 10\% | 12\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| TX | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| UT | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VA | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VT | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| WI | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 2\% | 2\% | 0\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| WY | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |


| Exit Reason for Young People ages 16-21 Who Left Care during FY 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adoption |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 6\% | 7\% | 3\% | 4\% | 7\% | N/A | 7\% | 6\% | 3\% |
| AK | 10\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AL | 6\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| AR | 10\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AZ | 11\% | 14\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 12\% | 0\% |
| CA | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 3\% | 0\% |
| CO | 4\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| CT | 7\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DC | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | - |  | 0\% | N/A |
| DE | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 12\% | 14\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 12\% | N/A |
| GA | 4\% | 6\% | N/A |  | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | - |
| HI | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 7\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 17\% | 14\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IN | 8\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| KS | 6\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| KY | 8\% | 8\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| LA | 6\% | 9\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 2\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| MD | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| ME | 12\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| MI | 7\% | 9\% | 3\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 8\% | N/A |
| MN | 5\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 15\% | N/A |
| MO | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| MS | 9\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | 9\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NC | 5\% | 5\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ND | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| NH | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| NJ | 7\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NM | 9\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | , | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NV | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NY | 2\% | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| OH | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| OK | 13\% | 14\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 13\% | 20\% | - |
| OR | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| PA | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 10\% | 4\% | 0\% |
| PR | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| RI | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SC | 2\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| SD | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 6\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| TX | 8\% | 8\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 10\% | N/A |
| UT | 8\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VA | 9\% | 10\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VT | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 12\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 12\% | N/A |
| WI | 2\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 7\% | 8\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| WY | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | N/A | 0\% | - |


| Emancipation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 52\% | 47\% | 58\% | 50\% | 56\% | 43\% | 52\% | 57\% | 45\% |
| AK | 60\% | 58\% | N/A | 63\% | N/A | N/A | 56\% | N/A |  |
| AL | 56\% | 54\% | 58\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 61\% | 56\% | N/A |
| AR | 56\% | 55\% | 62\% | N/A | - | N/A | 58\% | 55\% | - |
| AZ | 47\% | 44\% | 54\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | 49\% | 51\% | N/A |
| CA | 70\% | 68\% | 74\% | 79\% | 63\% | 83\% | 75\% | 69\% | 76\% |
| CO | 28\% | 33\% | 37\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 19\% | N/A |
| CT | 18\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | 22\% | N/A |
| DC | 72\% | - | 66\% | - | - | - | - | 91\% | N/A |
| DE | 70\% | 78\% | 62\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 51\% | 46\% | 61\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 43\% | 51\% | N/A |
| GA | 59\% | 55\% | 63\% | - | N/A | - | 58\% | 62\% | - |
| Hi | 44\% | 48\% | N/A | - | N/A | 35\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 42\% | 41\% | 44\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 50\% | N/A |
| ID | 40\% | 39\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 67\% | 58\% | 73\% | - | N/A | N/A | 80\% | 69\% | 68\% |
| IN | 33\% | 33\% | 36\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29\% | 31\% | N/A |
| KS | 62\% | 59\% | 71\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 62\% | 64\% | - |
| KY | 50\% | 50\% | 43\% | - | N/A | N/A | 55\% | 48\% | 67\% |
| LA | 47\% | 54\% | 41\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 59\% | 57\% | 68\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 59\% | 58\% | 55\% |
| MD | 80\% | 71\% | 85\% | N/A | N/A | - | 79\% | 80\% | N/A |
| ME | 57\% | 54\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| MI | 58\% | 47\% | 68\% | N/A | 81\% | - | 58\% | 66\% | N/A |
| MN | 41\% | 40\% | 44\% | 48\% | N/A | N/A | 39\% | 34\% | N/A |
| MO | 55\% | 54\% | 59\% | N/A | - | N/A | 53\% | 50\% | N/A |
| MS | 20\% | 17\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| MT | 47\% | 37\% | N/A | 67\% | - | - | N/A | 67\% | N/A |
| NC | 43\% | 43\% | 42\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 41\% | 44\% | N/A |
| ND | 22\% | 18\% | N/A | 22\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 37\% | 36\% | 39\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 39\% | N/A |
| NH | 46\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 71\% |
| NJ | 59\% | 60\% | 58\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 61\% | N/A |
| NM | 45\% | 33\% | N/A | N/A | , | - | N/A | 55\% | N/A |
| NV | 49\% | 50\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 62\% | 50\% | N/A |
| NY | 74\% | 62\% | 79\% | N/A | 72\% | N/A | 65\% | 77\% | N/A |
| OH | 56\% | 57\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A | - | 59\% | 62\% | N/A |
| OK | 50\% | 47\% | 44\% | N/A | - | - | 57\% | 53\% | - |
| OR | 60\% | 61\% | 73\% | 50\% | N/A | N/A | 67\% | 52\% | N/A |
| PA | 43\% | 41\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 41\% | 48\% | 71\% |
| PR | N/A | N/A |  | - |  | - |  | N/A | N/A |
| RI | 48\% | 56\% | 46\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 43\% | N/A |
| SC | 48\% | 50\% | 47\% | - | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 50\% | N/A |
| SD | 56\% | 48\% | N/A | 63\% |  |  | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 26\% | 27\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 28\% | 31\% | 0\% |
| TX | 56\% | 55\% | 60\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 51\% | 56\% | 55\% |
| UT | 42\% | 40\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | N/A |
| VA | 57\% | 53\% | 63\% | - | N/A | - | 55\% | 63\% | N/A |
| VT | 32\% | 35\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 23\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25\% | 25\% | N/A |
| WI | 53\% | 51\% | 55\% | 53\% | N/A | - | 44\% | 55\% | N/A |
| WV | 11\% | 12\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 12\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |


| Exit Reason for Young People ages 16-21 Who Left Care during FY 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Guardianship |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 8\% | 9\% | 5\% | 10\% | 6\% | 17\% | 8\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| AK | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AL | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| AR | 5\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AZ | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 9\% | N/A |
| CA | 6\% | 6\% | 3\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 7\% | N/A |
| CO | 7\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 6\% | N/A |
| CT | 15\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | 21\% | N/A |
| DC | N/A |  | N/A | - | - | - |  | N/A | N/A |
| DE | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 19\% | 23\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 20\% | N/A |
| GA | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | - | N/A |  | N/A | N/A |  |
| HI | 20\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 32\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 10\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 9\% | 10\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IN | 13\% | 15\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13\% | N/A | N/A |
| KS | 4\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| KY | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| LA | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 5\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4\% | N/A |
| MD | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| ME | 12\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| MI | 5\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MN | 7\% | 5\% | N/A | 12\% | N/A | N/A | 7\% | N/A | N/A |
| MO | 12\% | 13\% | 8\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 0\% |
| MS | 8\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| MT | 16\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NC | 16\% | 15\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | N/A |
| ND | 12\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 20\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 20\% | N/A |
| NH | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| NJ | 4\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NM | 9\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - |  | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NV | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NY | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3\% | N/A |
| OH | 3\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| OK | 11\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 10\% | N/A | - |
| OR | 8\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| PA | 10\% | 13\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 8\% | 7\% | 0\% |
| PR | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| RI | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SC | 4\% | 6\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| SD | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A |  |
| TN | 3\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% |
| TX | 13\% | 14\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 11\% | N/A |
| UT | 17\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | N/A |
| VA | 2\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| VT | 9\% | 11\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 6\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WI | 9\% | 11\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 13\% | 14\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WY | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |


| Exit Reason for Young People ages 16-21 Who Left Care during FY 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Transfer to Another Agency |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% | N/A | - | 2\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| AK | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| AL | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| AR | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| AZ | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| CA | 3\% | 3\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | - | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% |
| CO | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| CT | 20\% | 22\% | 28\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DC | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - |  | 0\% | N/A |
| DE | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| GA | 2\% | 2\% | N/A |  | N/A |  | N/A | 0\% | - |
| HI | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | 0\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| ID | N/A | 0\% | - | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 1\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| IN | 2\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| KS | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| KY | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| LA | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| MA | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| MD | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| ME | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| MI | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| MN | 3\% | N/A | 10\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MO | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| MS | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| MT | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| NC | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| ND | 12\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NH | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| NJ | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NM | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| NV | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| NY | 2\% | N/A | 2\% | N/A | 0\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| OH | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| OK | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| OR | 3\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| PA | 7\% | 2\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 6\% | N/A |
| PR | 0\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | N/A |
| RI | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | - | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| SC | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| SD | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | - |
| TN | 2\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| TX | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| UT | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| VA | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VT | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| WA | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| WI | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| WV | 3\% | 2\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| WY | 15\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | - |


| Exit Reason for Young People ages 16-21 Who Left Care during FY 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Runaway |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | N/A | - | - | 1\% | 1\% | N/A |
| AK | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| AL | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| AR | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| AZ | 1\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| CA | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| CO | 8\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 10\% | N/A |
| CT | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DC | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - |  | 0\% | N/A |
| DE | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| GA | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | - |  | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| HI | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| ID | 0\% | 0\% | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| IL | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| IN | 4\% | 2\% | 7\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| KS | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| KY | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| LA | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| MD | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| ME | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| MI | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| MN | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MO | 1\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| MS | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| NC | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| ND | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| NH | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| NJ | N/A | 0\% | N/A |  | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NM | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NV | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| NY | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| OH | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| OK | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| OR | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| PA | 3\% | N/A | 6\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| PR | 0\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | 0\% | N/A |
| RI | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| SC | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| SD | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| TN | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| TX | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 2\% | 0\% |
| UT | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VA | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VT | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| WI | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| WY | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |


| Exit Reason for Young People ages 16-21 Who Left Care during FY 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Death of Child |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| AK | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| AL | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| AR | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| AZ | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| CA | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| CO | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| CT | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| DC | 0\% | - | 0\% | - | - | - |  | 0\% | N/A |
| DE | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| GA | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |  | - |  | 0\% | 0\% |  |
| HI | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IA | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| ID | 0\% | 0\% | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| IL | 1\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| IN | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| KS | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| KY | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| LA | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| MA | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| MD | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| ME | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | , |
| MI | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| MN | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| MO | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| MS | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| MT | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| NC | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| ND | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| NH | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| NJ | N/A | N/A | 0\% | A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| NM | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| NV | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| NY | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| OH | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| OK | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | N/A | 0\% | - |
| OR | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| PA | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| PR | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| RI | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| SC | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| SD | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | 0\% |  |
| TN | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| TX | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| UT | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| VA | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| VT | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| WA | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| WI | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | N/A |
| WY | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | N/A | 0\% | - |


| Number of Young People in Care on Their 18th Birthdays |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 21,150 | 8,753 | 5,648 | 325 | 197 | 48 | 1,282 | 4,708 | 189 |
| AK | 95 | 28 | N/A | 39 | 0 | N/A | 16 | N/A | 0 |
| AL | 351 | 196 | 113 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 19 | 20 | N/A |
| AR | 218 | 135 | 43 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 16 | 22 | 0 |
| AZ | 604 | 222 | 95 | 19 | N/A | N/A | 26 | 224 | 12 |
| CA | 2,924 | 527 | 608 | 26 | 62 | N/A | 148 | 1,503 | 42 |
| CO | 435 | 158 | 64 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24 | 181 | 0 |
| CT | 250 | 81 | 64 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 12 | 88 | N/A |
| DC | 45 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 79 | 26 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| FL | 828 | 298 | 315 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 51 | 156 | N/A |
| GA | 449 | 189 | 211 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35 | 0 |
| HI | 81 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 14 | 15 | 42 | N/A | 0 |
| IA | 216 | 136 | 30 | N/A | N/A | 0 | N/A | 29 | N/A |
| ID | 76 | 56 | N/A | N/A | 0 | N/A | N/A | 12 | N/A |
| IL | 743 | 282 | 342 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 18 | 85 | 14 |
| IN | 464 | 259 | 123 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 29 | 51 | 0 |
| KS | 498 | 317 | 81 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 29 | 61 | 0 |
| KY | 713 | 527 | 106 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 36 | 40 | N/A |
| LA | 157 | 70 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 718 | 267 | 130 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 45 | 250 | 19 |
| MD | 117 | 25 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| ME | 41 | 31 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 615 | 241 | 224 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 53 | 80 | N/A |
| MN | 446 | 172 | 89 | 61 | N/A | 0 | 63 | 52 | N/A |
| MO | 577 | 381 | 131 | N/A | 0 | N/A | N/A | 51 | N/A |
| MS | 149 | 78 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | 106 | 54 | N/A | 33 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NC | 322 | 163 | 105 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 10 | 35 | N/A |
| ND | 51 | 25 | N/A | 13 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 213 | 102 | 39 | 10 | N/A | 0 | 12 | 46 | N/A |
| NH | 74 | 45 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 18 |
| NJ | 216 | 56 | 84 | N/A | N/A | 0 | N/A | 70 | 0 |
| NM | 35 | 15 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 |
| NV | 179 | 57 | 49 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 15 | 54 | 0 |
| NY | 1,085 | 220 | 470 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 68 | 300 | N/A |
| OH | 1,002 | 493 | 368 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 94 | 46 | 0 |
| OK | 170 | 63 | 20 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 37 | 0 |
| OR | 318 | 184 | 15 | 11 | N/A | N/A | 32 | 71 | N/A |
| PA | 903 | 317 | 390 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 50 | 131 | N/A |
| PR | 99 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93 | N/A |
| RI | 160 | 67 | 25 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 14 | 50 | N/A |
| SC | 279 | 139 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 19 | N/A |
| SD | 76 | 19 | N/A | 37 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| TN | 880 | 513 | 255 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 47 | 60 | N/A |
| TX | 1,249 | 425 | 297 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 59 | 449 | 12 |
| UT | 155 | 94 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 44 | N/A |
| VA | 467 | 223 | 154 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35 | 49 | N/A |
| VT | 74 | 66 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| WA | 374 | 174 | 38 | 16 | N/A | N/A | 54 | 83 | 0 |
| WI | 364 | 184 | 114 | 17 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 37 | N/A |
| WV | 378 | 322 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 32 | 24 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 |


| Number of Young People in Care on Their 19th Birthdays |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 5,159 | 1,740 | 1,616 | 49 | 56 | 20 | 333 | 1,294 | 51 |
| AK | N/A | N/A | 0 | N/A | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 |
| AL | 31 | 16 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| AR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AZ | 314 | 117 | 47 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 12 | 121 | N/A |
| CA | 1,135 | 189 | 275 | N/A | 20 | N/A | 75 | 548 | 15 |
| CO | 168 | 46 | 27 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 79 | 0 |
| CT | 194 | 68 | 52 | 0 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 62 | N/A |
| DC | N/A | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FL | 312 | 92 | 137 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 11 | 67 | N/A |
| GA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hi | 32 | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 20 | 0 | 0 |
| IA | 12 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IL | 576 | 192 | 284 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 13 | 74 | 12 |
| IN | 59 | 34 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| KS | 38 | 15 | 13 | N/A | N/A | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| KY | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A |
| LA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MA | 20 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 |
| MD | 61 | N/A | 45 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| ME | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MI | 130 | 51 | 46 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 13 | 17 | 0 |
| MN | 44 | 11 | 16 | N/A | N/A | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| MO | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MS | 59 | 21 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NC | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ND | 14 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| NE | 146 | 64 | 32 | N/A | N/A | 0 | N/A | 32 | N/A |
| NH | 21 | 11 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 |
| NM | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 |
| NV | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| NY | 154 | 15 | 83 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 12 | 43 | 0 |
| OH | 441 | 205 | 171 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 39 | 25 | 0 |
| OK | N/A | 0 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| OR | 21 | 12 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| PA | 196 | 62 | 103 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 11 | 17 | 0 |
| PR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| RI | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SC | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TN | 160 | 90 | 50 | 0 | N/A | 0 | 10 | N/A | 0 |
| TX | 61 | 15 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | 26 | 0 |
| UT | 55 | 31 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 17 | 0 |
| VA | 320 | 159 | 103 | N/A | N/A | 0 | 19 | 35 | N/A |
| VT | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| WA | 285 | 136 | 29 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 40 | 65 | 0 |
| WI | N/A | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| WV | 42 | 34 | N/A | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A | N/A | 0 |
| WY | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |


| Young People in Care on Their 18th Birthday |  |  |  | Young People Still in Care on their 19thBirthday |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change | 2016 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 24,303 | 21,150 | -13\% | 6,080 | 5,159 | 15\% |
| AK | 68 | 95 | 40\% | N/A | N/A |  |
| AL | 336 | 351 | 4\% | 49 | 31 | 37\% |
| AR | 204 | 218 | 7\% | 0 | 0 | - |
| AZ | 934 | 604 | -35\% | 0 | 314 |  |
| CA | 4,254 | 2,924 | -31\% | 2,666 | 1,135 | 57\% |
| CO | 596 | 435 | -27\% | 251 | 168 | 33\% |
| CT | 334 | 250 | -25\% | 157 | 194 | -24\% |
| DC | 87 | 45 | -48\% | 16 | N/A | - |
| DE | 88 | 79 | -10\% | N/A | 0 | - |
| FL | 945 | 828 | -12\% | N/A | 312 | - |
| GA | 505 | 449 | -11\% | 0 | 0 | - |
| Hi | 45 | 81 | 80\% | 11 | 32 | -191\% |
| IA | 452 | 216 | -52\% | 14 | 12 | 14\% |
| ID | 62 | 76 | 23\% | 0 | 0 | - |
| IL | 893 | 743 | -17\% | 678 | 576 | 15\% |
| IN | 443 | 464 | 5\% | 125 | 59 | 53\% |
| KS | 394 | 498 | 26\% | N/A | 38 | - |
| KY | 599 | 713 | 19\% | 0 | N/A | - |
| LA | 161 | 157 | -2\% | 0 | 0 | - |
| MA | 853 | 718 | -16\% | 19 | 20 | -5\% |
| MD | 267 | 117 | -56\% | 61 | 61 | 0\% |
| ME | 72 | 41 | -43\% | 13 | N/A | - |
| MI | 783 | 615 | -21\% | 103 | 130 | -26\% |
| MN | 460 | 446 | -3\% | 28 | 44 | -57\% |
| MO | 541 | 577 | 7\% | N/A | N/A | - |
| MS | 189 | 149 | -21\% | 84 | 59 | 30\% |
| MT | 56 | 106 | 89\% | N/A | N/A | - |
| NC | 472 | 322 | -32\% | 99 | 0 | 100\% |
| ND | 102 | 51 | -50\% | N/A | 14 | - |
| NE | 208 | 213 | 2\% | 135 | 146 | -8\% |
| NH | 88 | 74 | -16\% | 24 | 21 | 12\% |
| NJ | 315 | 216 | -31\% | 11 | N/A |  |
| NM | 19 | 35 | 84\% | 0 | N/A | - |
| NV | 170 | 179 | 5\% | N/A | N/A | - |
| NY | 961 | 1,085 | 13\% | 279 | 154 | 45\% |
| OH | 967 | 1,002 | 4\% | 22 | 441 | -1905\% |
| OK | 302 | 170 | -44\% | N/A | N/A | - |
| OR | 393 | 318 | -19\% | 34 | 21 | 38\% |
| PA | 1,206 | 903 | -25\% | 314 | 196 | 38\% |
| PR | 272 | 99 | -64\% | 252 | 0 | 100\% |
| RI | 150 | 160 | 7\% | N/A | N/A | - |
| SC | 200 | 279 | 40\% | N/A | N/A | - |
| SD | 56 | 76 | 36\% | N/A | 0 | - |
| TN | 737 | 880 | 19\% | 136 | 160 | -18\% |
| TX | 1,165 | 1,249 | 7\% | 79 | 61 | 23\% |
| UT | 250 | 155 | -38\% | 63 | 55 | 13\% |
| VA | 488 | 467 | -4\% | 14 | 320 | -2186\% |
| VT | 94 | 74 | -21\% | 10 | N/A | - |
| WA | 435 | 374 | -14\% | 215 | 285 | -33\% |
| WI | 273 | 364 | 33\% | 39 | N/A | - |
| WV | 322 | 378 | 17\% | 35 | 42 | -20\% |
| WY | 37 | 32 | -14\% | 0 | 0 |  |


| Extended Foster Care Utilization |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Young People Still in Care on their 19th Birthday |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 24\% | 20\% | 29\% | 15\% | 28\% | 42\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% |
| AK | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 9\% | 8\% | 9\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| AR | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| AZ | 52\% | 53\% | 49\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 46\% | 54\% | N/A |
| CA | 39\% | 36\% | 45\% | N/A | 32\% | N/A | 51\% | 36\% | 36\% |
| CO | 39\% | 29\% | 42\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 44\% | N/A |
| CT | 78\% | 84\% | 81\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 70\% | N/A |
| DC | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| DE | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| FL | 38\% | 31\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 43\% | N/A |
| GA | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| HI | 40\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 48\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 78\% | 68\% | 83\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 72\% | 87\% | 86\% |
| IN | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| KS | 8\% | 5\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| KY | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| LA | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MA | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MD | 52\% | N/A | 57\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ME | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25\% | 21\% | N/A |
| MN | 10\% | 6\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MO | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MS | 40\% | 27\% | 51\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MT | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NC | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ND | 27\% | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 69\% | 63\% | 82\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 70\% | N/A |
| NH | 28\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NM | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NV | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NY | 14\% | 7\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 14\% | N/A |
| OH | 44\% | 42\% | 46\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 41\% | 54\% | N/A |
| OK | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| OR | 7\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| PA | 22\% | 20\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 13\% | N/A |
| PR | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| RI | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SC | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| TN | 18\% | 18\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | N/A | N/A |
| TX | 5\% | 4\% | 6\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 6\% | N/A |
| UT | 35\% | 33\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 39\% | N/A |
| VA | 69\% | 71\% | 67\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 54\% | 71\% | N/A |
| VT | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 76\% | 78\% | 76\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 74\% | 78\% | N/A |
| WI | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 11\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WY | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |

## NATIONAL YOUTH IN TRANSITION DATABASE (NYTD) OUTCOMES FILE

## DATA TABLES

## KEY

N.A. When state data report 10 or fewer young people in a category, not applicable (N.A.) is used in these tables.

0 or $0 \%$ Zero is used when state data report there are no young people in a category.

- A dash is used when a calculation was not possible during data analysis. This can occur when the number of young people in a category is very small.


## NOTES

- In the following tables, data presented are most often the result of Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 analysis. Please refer to your state's records or to federal AFCARS and NYTD records, to see raw data.
- Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 examines data for young people ages 14 to 21, except where noted.
- Many of the tables in this document present data disaggregated by race and ethnicity. When interpreting this data, it is helpful to know how this analysis was calculated for states and for the United States. Understand it this way: Of all young people in a racial or ethnic group in the state, what percent were included in a particular measure? For example: Of all Black young people ages 14-21 in foster care in Maryland, 39\% experienced two or more foster care episodes (removals).
- For descriptions of the data analysis used in Fostering Youth Transitions 2023, please refer to Fostering Youth Transitions 2023: Source Notes.
- Data analysis for Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 was provided by Child Trends.

| Young Adult Outcomes at Age 21 For Foster Care Population |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Young Parents by 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 26\% | 25\% | 28\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | 25\% | 25\% | 22\% |
| AK | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AL | 29\% | 32\% | 26\% | - |  | - |  | N/A |  |
| AR | 35\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | - | - |
| AZ | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| CA | 22\% | 16\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25\% | N/A |
| CO | 29\% | N/A | N/A | - |  | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| CT | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| DC | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | - |
| DE | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 28\% | 24\% | 34\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| GA | 26\% | 30\% | 18\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| Hi | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| IA | 26\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 49\% | 48\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IL | 20\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IN | 27\% | 26\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| KS | 41\% | 41\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | 42\% | N/A |
| KY | 32\% | 30\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| LA | 27\% | N/A | 30\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| MA | 18\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 28\% | - |
| MD | 28\% | N/A | 34\% | - | N/A | - |  | N/A | - |
| ME | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | - | - |
| MI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MN | 24\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| MO | 20\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| MS | 56\% | N/A | 70\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A |
| MT | 27\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| NC | 28\% | 27\% | 30\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ND | 30\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| NE | 28\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NH | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 16\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| NM | 27\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | , | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| NV | 35\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NY | 22\% | 22\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 24\% | N/A |
| OH | 25\% | N/A | 35\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| OK | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| OR | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| PA | 29\% | 29\% | 27\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| PR | 18\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 16\% | N/A |
| RI | 29\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| SC | 25\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 41\% | 41\% | 43\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TX | 29\% | 25\% | 31\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | 30\% | N/A |
| UT | 26\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| VA | 32\% | 34\% | 30\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VT | N/A | N/A |  | - |  | - | - | - | N/A |
| WA | 20\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| WI | 34\% | 28\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 39\% | 42\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| WY | 34\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |


| Young Adult Outcomes at Age 21 For Foster Care Population |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stable Housing (Not Homeless Since Age 17) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 66\% | 64\% | 65\% | 36\% | 84\% | N/A | 57\% | 74\% | 68\% |
| AK | 30\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AL | 72\% | 77\% | 66\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| AR | 77\% | 75\% | 80\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | - | - |
| AZ | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| CA | 70\% | 68\% | 64\% | N/A | 79\% | N/A | 70\% | 72\% | 84\% |
| CO | 51\% | 59\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| CT | 85\% | 85\% | 79\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 88\% | - |
| DC | 66\% |  | 64\% | - | N/A | - |  | N/A | - |
| DE | 56\% | N/A | 53\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 58\% | 64\% | 41\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| GA | 65\% | 65\% | 66\% |  |  |  | N/A | 72\% | - |
| HI | 76\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| IA | 79\% | 78\% | 76\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 27\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IL | 86\% | 80\% | 90\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IN | 65\% | 67\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| KS | 50\% | 47\% | 59\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 54\% | N/A |
| KY | 63\% | 66\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| LA | 60\% | 61\% | 58\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| MA | 60\% | 60\% | 62\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 59\% | - |
| MD | 85\% | 74\% | 89\% | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | - |
| ME | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | - | - |
| MI | 57\% | 50\% | 64\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 75\% | N/A |
| MN | 52\% | 54\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 58\% | N/A | - |
| MO | 75\% | 78\% | 69\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| MS | 76\% | 77\% | 70\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A |
| MT | 43\% | 50\% | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| NC | 69\% | 71\% | 54\% | - | - | - | N/A | 100\% | N/A |
| ND | 52\% | 50\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| NE | 69\% | 75\% | 67\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 65\% | N/A |
| NH | 44\% | N/A | 67\% | - | , | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 85\% | 87\% | 83\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 87\% | , |
| NM | 51\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 63\% | - |
| NV | 55\% | 54\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | 67\% | N/A |
| NY | 76\% | 77\% | 73\% | N/A | N/A | - | 73\% | 78\% | N/A |
| OH | 57\% | 66\% | 44\% | - | N/A | - | 67\% | N/A | N/A |
| OK | 45\% | 51\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 33\% | 58\% | - |
| OR | 72\% | 68\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 91\% | 80\% | - |
| PA | 77\% | 80\% | 79\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| PR | 99\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 99\% | N/A |
| RI | 63\% | 56\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 70\% | - |
| SC | 64\% | 67\% | 63\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | 33\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 63\% | 58\% | 68\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TX | 58\% | 58\% | 50\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | 69\% | N/A |
| UT | 56\% | 56\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| VA | 61\% | 59\% | 64\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 71\% | N/A |
| VT | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| WA | 63\% | 64\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 65\% | 73\% | - |
| WI | 51\% | 56\% | 52\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 77\% | 75\% | N/A |  | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| WY | 61\% | 64\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |

Trend in Young Adult Outcomes at age 21 For Foster Care Population, Fiscal Year 2016, 2018 \& 2021 Stable Housing (Not Homeless Since Age 17)

| Location | $\begin{gathered} \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2016 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Age 21 in } \\ 2021 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Percent Change | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2016 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2021 \end{gathered}$ | Percent Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U.S. | 3,519 | 3,919 | 4,260 | 21\% | 1,661 | 1,633 | 1,557 | -6\% |
| AK | 14 | 16 | 10 | -29\% | 14 | N/A | N/A | - |
| AL | 47 | 101 | 106 | 126\% | 18 | 30 | 42 | 133\% |
| AR | 49 | 36 | 40 | -18\% | 17 | N/A | 18 | 6\% |
| AZ | 11 | 15 | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| CA | 676 | 967 | 966 | 43\% | 271 | 354 | 311 | 15\% |
| CO | 53 | 33 | 27 | -49\% | 26 | 21 | 15 | -42\% |
| CT | 94 | 109 | 88 | -6\% | 23 | 23 | 17 | -26\% |
| DC | 44 | 14 | 21 | -52\% | 32 | 13 | N/A | - |
| DE | 15 | 16 | 15 | 0\% | 14 | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 133 | 128 | 90 | -32\% | 54 | 34 | 41 | -24\% |
| GA | 78 | 100 | 105 | 35\% | 42 | 35 | 41 | -2\% |
| HI | N/A | 13 | 13 | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| IA | 61 | 64 | 84 | 38\% | 35 | 26 | 27 | -23\% |
| ID | N/A | N/A | 10 | - | N/A | N/A | 18 | - |
| IL | 82 | 76 | 55 | -33\% | 27 | 19 | 12 | -56\% |
| IN | 25 | 20 | 55 | 120\% | 11 | 10 | 23 | 109\% |
| KS | 123 | 93 | 88 | -28\% | 85 | 59 | 62 | -27\% |
| KY | 71 | 55 | 48 | -32\% | 55 | 33 | 26 | -53\% |
| LA | 54 | 56 | 50 | -7\% | 27 | 36 | 22 | -19\% |
| MA | 90 | 106 | 92 | 2\% | 43 | 29 | 28 | -35\% |
| MD | 116 | 93 | 82 | -29\% | 29 | 38 | 28 | -3\% |
| ME | 12 | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| MI | 88 | 191 | 178 | 102\% | 54 | 104 | 0 | -100\% |
| MN | 82 | 64 | 73 | -11\% | 34 | 28 | 34 | 0\% |
| MO | 127 | 76 | 79 | -38\% | 58 | 30 | 21 | -64\% |
| MS | 43 | 33 | 37 | -14\% | 29 | 27 | 28 | -3\% |
| MT | 11 | 11 | 20 | 82\% | N/A | N/A | 13 | - |
| NC | 73 | 54 | 74 | 1\% | 35 | 25 | 30 | -14\% |
| ND | 24 | 20 | 17 | -29\% | 16 | N/A | 10 | -38\% |
| NE | 20 | 85 | 68 | 240\% | 19 | 41 | 28 | 47\% |
| NH | 16 | 16 | 16 | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| NJ | 60 | 86 | 82 | 37\% | 18 | 22 | 16 | -11\% |
| NM | N/A | N/A | 27 | - | N/A | N/A | 14 | - |
| NV | 47 | 32 | 41 | -13\% | 26 | 24 | 26 | 0\% |
| NY | 71 | 173 | 356 | 401\% | 15 | 59 | 103 | 587\% |
| OH | 62 | 49 | 78 | 26\% | 29 | 28 | 28 | -3\% |
| OK | 71 | 68 | 55 | -23\% | 39 | 39 | 25 | -36\% |
| OR | 40 | 52 | 71 | 78\% | 12 | 15 | N/A | - |
| PA | 38 | 40 | 75 | 97\% | 15 | 19 | 27 | 80\% |
| PR | 0 | 18 | 167 | N/A | 0 | N/A | 30 | - |
| RI | 82 | 59 | 43 | -48\% | 31 | 26 | 19 | -39\% |
| SC | 102 | 62 | 43 | -58\% | 57 | 36 | 16 | -72\% |
| SD | 22 | 17 | 12 | -45\% | 16 | 14 | N/A | - |
| TN | 42 | 63 | 65 | 55\% | 15 | 31 | 43 | 187\% |
| TX | 142 | 133 | 127 | -11\% | 87 | 69 | 62 | -29\% |
| UT | 76 | 56 | 32 | -58\% | 37 | 23 | 14 | -62\% |
| VA | 133 | 76 | 118 | -11\% | 57 | 26 | 61 | 7\% |
| VT | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | , |
| WA | 93 | 84 | 83 | -11\% | 47 | 31 | 26 | -45\% |
| WI | 21 | 86 | 81 | 286\% | 11 | 38 | 51 | 364\% |
| WV | 51 | 58 | 54 | 6\% | 32 | 34 | 29 | -9\% |
| WY | N/A | 18 | 22 | - | N/A | 17 | 12 | - |


| Young Adult Outcomes at Age 21 For Foster Care Population |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Post-Secondary Enrollment at Age 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 24\% | 20\% | 26\% | 17\% | 40\% | N/A | 20\% | 28\% | 24\% |
| AK | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AL | 14\% | N/A | 19\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| AR | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| AZ | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| CA | 36\% | 37\% | 36\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25\% | 36\% | 47\% |
| CO | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | , | N/A | N/A | - |
| CT | 33\% | 45\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| DC | 41\% |  | 42\% |  | N/A | - |  | N/A | - |
| DE | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 37\% | 30\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| GA | 12\% | N/A | 17\% | - | - |  | N/A | N/A | - |
| HI | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| IA | 17\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 29\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IL | 35\% | 32\% | 38\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IN | 24\% | 21\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| KS | 13\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| KY | 16\% | 18\% | N/A | - | - | - | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| LA | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| MA | 26\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 20\% | - |
| MD | 20\% | N/A | 20\% | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | - |
| ME | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | - | - |
| MI | 23\% | 17\% | 28\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MN | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| MO | 13\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MS | 33\% | 38\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | - | N/A |
| MT | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| NC | 24\% | 21\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ND | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 22\% | 29\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NH | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 33\% | 40\% | 27\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 31\% | - |
| NM | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| NV | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NY | 26\% | 22\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 26\% | N/A |
| OH | 12\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| OK | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 35\% | - |
| OR | 32\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| PA | 25\% | 34\% | 21\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| PR | 16\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 17\% | N/A |
| RI | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| SC | 19\% | 22\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 11\% | N/A | N/A |  | - | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| TX | 16\% | 16\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | N/A |
| UT | 20\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VA | 22\% | 22\% | 28\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VT | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| WA | 24\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| WI | 15\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 13\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | , |
| WY | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |


| Young Adult Outcomes at Age 21 For Foster Care Population |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Health Insurance at Age 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 89\% | 88\% | 89\% | 85\% | 97\% | 83\% | 88\% | 91\% | 92\% |
| AK | 74\% | 82\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AL | 70\% | 70\% | 70\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| AR | 73\% | 74\% | 71\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| AZ | 94\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| CA | 96\% | 95\% | 96\% | N/A | 100\% | N/A | 97\% | 96\% | 95\% |
| CO | 93\% | 95\% | 100\% | - | - | - | N/A | 86\% | - |
| CT | 97\% | 98\% | 100\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 93\% | - |
| DC | 94\% |  | 93\% | - | N/A | - |  | N/A | - |
| DE | 90\% | N/A | 91\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 87\% | 86\% | 85\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| GA | 77\% | 72\% | 84\% |  | - |  | N/A | 75\% | - |
| HI | 100\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| IA | 94\% | 96\% | 100\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 84\% | 82\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IL | 95\% | 93\% | 97\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IN | 79\% | 87\% | 62\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| KS | 87\% | 87\% | 93\% | N/A | - | - | 90\% | 86\% | N/A |
| KY | 94\% | 94\% | 86\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| LA | 63\% | 63\% | 63\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| MA | 98\% | 96\% | 100\% | N/A | N/A | - | 100\% | 100\% | - |
| MD | 97\% | 96\% | 97\% | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | - |
| ME | 84\% | 92\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | - | - |
| MI | 91\% | 93\% | 92\% | - | N/A | - | 92\% | 81\% | N/A |
| MN | 86\% | 88\% | 79\% | 81\% | N/A | - | 87\% | 100\% | - |
| MO | 89\% | 90\% | 83\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| MS | 81\% | 82\% | 78\% | - | - | - |  | - | N/A |
| MT | 86\% | 86\% | - | 93\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| NC | 91\% | 88\% | 95\% | - | - | - | N/A | 92\% | N/A |
| ND | 90\% | 88\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 89\% | 92\% | 90\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 90\% | N/A |
| NH | 88\% | 81\% | \% | , | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 90\% | 88\% | 93\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 86\% | , |
| NM | 91\% | 92\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 87\% | - |
| NV | 92\% | 85\% | 87\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 100\% | N/A |
| NY | 92\% | 92\% | 93\% | N/A | N/A | - | 87\% | 92\% | N/A |
| OH | 90\% | 91\% | 85\% | - | N/A | - | 95\% | N/A | N/A |
| OK | 76\% | 79\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 73\% | 83\% | - |
| OR | 93\% | 97\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 91\% | - |
| PA | 86\% | 89\% | 88\% | - | - | - | N/A | 81\% | N/A |
| PR | 91\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 90\% | N/A |
| RI | 90\% | 89\% | 92\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 90\% | - |
| SC | 87\% | 82\% | 89\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | 79\% | N/A | N/A | 87\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 80\% | 79\% | 89\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TX | 78\% | 84\% | 73\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | 76\% | N/A |
| UT | 82\% | 82\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 71\% | N/A |
| VA | 93\% | 94\% | 98\% | - | N/A | - | 94\% | 71\% | N/A |
| VT | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| WA | 88\% | 89\% | 92\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 89\% | 85\% | - |
| WI | 89\% | 87\% | 100\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 93\% | N/A |
| WV | 78\% | 79\% | N/A |  | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| WY | 64\% | 65\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |


| Post-Secondary Enrollment at Age 21 |  |  |  |  | Health Insurance at Age 21 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | $\begin{gathered} \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2016 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2021 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Percent Change | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2016 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2021 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 1,804 | 1,738 | 1,691 | -6\% | 5,632 | 6,162 | 6,501 | 15\% |
| AK | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | 27 | 38 | 28 | 4\% |
| AL | 12 | 25 | 22 | 83\% | 41 | 94 | 113 | 176\% |
| AR | 12 | N/A | N/A | - | 53 | 46 | 44 | -17\% |
| AZ | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 24 | 33 | 16 | -33\% |
| CA | 417 | 479 | 545 | 31\% | 1,114 | 1,493 | 1,522 | 37\% |
| CO | 38 | 18 | 14 | -63\% | 107 | 74 | 68 | -36\% |
| CT | 94 | 60 | 40 | -57\% | 183 | 148 | 123 | -33\% |
| DC | 18 | 10 | 12 | -33\% | 72 | 37 | 32 | -56\% |
| DE | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 37 | 30 | 28 | -24\% |
| FL | 158 | 115 | 62 | -61\% | 214 | 211 | 136 | -36\% |
| GA | 24 | 30 | 20 | -17\% | 97 | 97 | 119 | 23\% |
| HI | N/A | 12 | N/A | - | 21 | 21 | 17 | -19\% |
| IA | 28 | 29 | 21 | -25\% | 112 | 107 | 110 | -2\% |
| ID | N/A | N/A | 14 | - | 12 | 26 | 41 | 242\% |
| IL | 35 | 21 | 24 | -31\% | 99 | 74 | 57 | -42\% |
| IN | 11 | 10 | 32 | 191\% | 25 | 39 | 106 | 324\% |
| KS | 46 | 41 | 27 | -41\% | 191 | 162 | 193 | 1\% |
| KY | 24 | 19 | 18 | -25\% | 121 | 100 | 110 | -9\% |
| LA | 11 | 16 | N/A | - | 71 | 80 | 62 | -13\% |
| MA | 54 | 54 | 38 | -30\% | 168 | 174 | 173 | 3\% |
| MD | 44 | 40 | 21 | -52\% | 153 | 131 | 105 | -31\% |
| ME | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 12 | 15 | 16 | 33\% |
| MI | 44 | 59 | 73 | 66\% | 144 | 330 | 293 | 103\% |
| MN | 40 | 21 | 19 | -52\% | 125 | 94 | 149 | 19\% |
| MO | 25 | 21 | 17 | -32\% | 193 | 114 | 106 | -45\% |
| MS | 27 | 11 | 21 | -22\% | 51 | 28 | 42 | -18\% |
| MT | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 24 | 34 | 43 | 79\% |
| NC | 41 | 29 | 25 | -39\% | 118 | 94 | 104 | -12\% |
| ND | N/A | 10 | N/A | - | 36 | 23 | 35 | -3\% |
| NE | 15 | 31 | 23 | 53\% | 42 | 100 | 98 | 133\% |
| NH | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 22 | 33 | 36 | 64\% |
| NJ | 32 | 46 | 35 | 9\% | 78 | 118 | 99 | 27\% |
| NM | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | 24 | 24 | 50 | 108\% |
| NV | 22 | 21 | 14 | -36\% | 59 | 76 | 69 | 17\% |
| NY | 34 | 92 | 135 | 297\% | 109 | 317 | 470 | 331\% |
| OH | 28 | 13 | 21 | -25\% | 195 | 100 | 159 | -18\% |
| OK | 31 | 38 | 30 | -3\% | 84 | 118 | 104 | 24\% |
| OR | 20 | 33 | 22 | 10\% | 48 | 128 | 103 | 115\% |
| PA | 15 | 18 | 28 | 87\% | 54 | 82 | 95 | 76\% |
| PR | 42 | N/A | 31 | -26\% | 133 | 11 | 172 | 29\% |
| RI | 26 | 17 | 12 | -54\% | 109 | 86 | 65 | -40\% |
| SC | 49 | 23 | 18 | -63\% | 134 | 78 | 77 | -43\% |
| SD | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 34 | 31 | 27 | -21\% |
| TN | 16 | 17 | 14 | -12\% | 71 | 107 | 98 | 38\% |
| TX | 41 | 52 | 36 | -12\% | 175 | 187 | 171 | -2\% |
| UT | 23 | 16 | 16 | -30\% | 110 | 86 | 63 | -43\% |
| VA | 70 | 34 | 46 | -34\% | 182 | 102 | 192 | 5\% |
| VT | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 13 | N/A | - |
| WA | 36 | 40 | 33 | -8\% | 147 | 139 | 121 | -18\% |
| WI | 15 | 40 | 26 | 73\% | 44 | 127 | 141 | 220\% |
| WV | 19 | 13 | 10 | -47\% | 108 | 127 | 64 | -41\% |
| WY | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | 17 | 25 | 27 | 59\% |


| Young Adult Outcomes at Age 21 For Foster Care Population |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HS Diploma/GED or Higher Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 79\% | 78\% | 78\% | 73\% | 87\% | 85\% | 80\% | 81\% | 79\% |
| AK | 71\% | 88\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AL | 77\% | 74\% | 79\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| AR | 81\% | 83\% | 80\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| AZ | 88\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| CA | 87\% | 85\% | 85\% | N/A | 95\% | N/A | 89\% | 87\% | 92\% |
| CO | 83\% | 89\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 79\% | - |
| CT | 85\% | 90\% | 83\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 82\% | - |
| DC | 74\% |  | 80\% | - | N/A | - |  | N/A | - |
| DE | 56\% | N/A | 43\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 79\% | 71\% | 86\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| GA | 62\% | 45\% | 73\% |  |  |  | N/A | 72\% | - |
| HI | 89\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| IA | 78\% | 81\% | 70\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 81\% | 81\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IL | 93\% | 97\% | 89\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IN | 69\% | 69\% | 64\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| KS | 82\% | 80\% | 97\% | N/A | - | - | 80\% | 82\% | N/A |
| KY | 88\% | 89\% | 86\% | - | - | - | 91\% | N/A | N/A |
| LA | 50\% | 53\% | 47\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| MA | 68\% | 67\% | 72\% | N/A | N/A | - | 69\% | 67\% | - |
| MD | 80\% | 72\% | 83\% | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | - |
| ME | 74\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | - | - |
| MI | 69\% | 66\% | 74\% | - | N/A | - | 65\% | 67\% | N/A |
| MN | 76\% | 77\% | 87\% | N/A | N/A | - | 72\% | N/A | - |
| MO | 87\% | 88\% | 78\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MS | 94\% | 97\% | 93\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A |
| MT | 76\% | 77\% | - | 71\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| NC | 84\% | 86\% | 83\% | - | - | - | 91\% | 79\% | N/A |
| ND | 78\% | 72\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 77\% | 87\% | 75\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 65\% | N/A |
| NH | 84\% | 85\% | , | , | , | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 88\% | 88\% | 86\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 89\% | , |
| NM | 68\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 65\% | - |
| NV | 76\% | 61\% | 87\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 84\% | N/A |
| NY | 77\% | 77\% | 78\% | N/A | N/A | - | 77\% | 74\% | N/A |
| OH | 72\% | 72\% | 70\% | - | N/A | - | 76\% | N/A | N/A |
| OK | 85\% | 89\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 84\% | 81\% | - |
| OR | 49\% | 49\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| PA | 79\% | 80\% | 83\% | - | - | - | N/A | 65\% | N/A |
| PR | 92\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 94\% | N/A |
| RI | 65\% | 70\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 64\% | - |
| SC | 90\% | 89\% | 89\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | 73\% | N/A | N/A | 76\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 73\% | 73\% | 76\% | - | - | - | 91\% | N/A | - |
| TX | 64\% | 65\% | 66\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | 62\% | N/A |
| UT | 85\% | 90\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 69\% | N/A |
| VA | 83\% | 86\% | 81\% | - | N/A | - | 82\% | 78\% | N/A |
| VT | 58\% | 59\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| WA | 76\% | 73\% | 85\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 78\% | 80\% | - |
| WI | 82\% | 84\% | 83\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 71\% | N/A |
| WV | 86\% | 84\% | N/A |  | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| WY | 75\% | 75\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |


| Young Adult Outcomes at Age 21 For Foster Care Population |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employment (Part-Time or Full-Time) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 56\% | 57\% | 52\% | 48\% | 66\% | N/A | 58\% | 57\% | 54\% |
| AK | 42\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AL | 53\% | 50\% | 54\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| AR | 42\% | 47\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| AZ | 82\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| CA | 55\% | 56\% | 48\% | N/A | 84\% | N/A | 49\% | 58\% | 54\% |
| CO | 59\% | 61\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 57\% | - |
| CT | 58\% | 62\% | 59\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 52\% | - |
| DC | 62\% |  | 66\% | - | N/A | - |  | N/A | - |
| DE | 56\% | N/A | 57\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 58\% | 56\% | 56\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| GA | 63\% | 59\% | 65\% |  | - |  | N/A | 61\% | - |
| HI | 67\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| IA | 60\% | 58\% | 60\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 79\% | N/A |
| ID | 63\% | 64\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IL | 57\% | 72\% | 44\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IN | 60\% | 62\% | 40\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| KS | 64\% | 62\% | 71\% | N/A | - | - | 70\% | 69\% | N/A |
| KY | 64\% | 64\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| LA | 43\% | 49\% | 41\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| MA | 54\% | 49\% | 51\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 62\% | - |
| MD | 54\% | 44\% | 56\% | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | - |
| ME | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | - | - |
| MI | 54\% | 53\% | 58\% |  | N/A | - | 44\% | 44\% | N/A |
| MN | 56\% | 60\% | 49\% | N/A | N/A | - | 52\% | N/A | - |
| MO | 52\% | 49\% | 50\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MS | 78\% | 78\% | 81\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A |
| MT | 63\% | 63\% | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| NC | 68\% | 60\% | 71\% | - | - | - | 91\% | 79\% | N/A |
| ND | 68\% | 64\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 65\% | 67\% | 65\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 67\% | N/A |
| NH | 53\% | 52\% | 65\% | , | , | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 60\% | 71\% | 58\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 57\% | , |
| NM | 54\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 53\% | - |
| NV | 83\% | 74\% | 73\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 95\% | N/A |
| NY | 44\% | 47\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | - | 58\% | 42\% | N/A |
| OH | 52\% | 48\% | 54\% | - | N/A | - | 62\% | N/A | N/A |
| OK | 65\% | 73\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 65\% | 61\% | - |
| OR | 42\% | 40\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 50\% | - |
| PA | 51\% | 47\% | 58\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| PR | 52\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 51\% | N/A |
| RI | 45\% | 37\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 64\% | - |
| SC | 56\% | 54\% | 61\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | 49\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 55\% | 64\% | 38\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TX | 45\% | 46\% | 31\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | 53\% | N/A |
| UT | 65\% | 66\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VA | 58\% | 55\% | 63\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | 69\% | N/A |
| VT | 68\% | 65\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| WA | 66\% | 68\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 67\% | 67\% | - |
| WI | 55\% | 53\% | 60\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 63\% | 62\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| WY | 75\% | 81\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |

Trend in Young Adult Outcomes at age 21 For Foster Care Population, Fiscal Year 2016, 2018 \& 2021

| Employment (Part-Time or Full-Time) |  |  |  |  | HS Diploma/GED or Higher Attainment |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2016 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Age 21 in } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Age 21 in } \\ 2021 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Percent Change | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Age 21 in } \\ 2016 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Age 21 in } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Age 21 in } \\ 2021 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 3,678 | 4,429 | 4,322 | 18\% | 5,701 | 6,004 | 6,029 | 6\% |
| AK | 13 | 22 | 16 | 23\% | 29 | 30 | 27 | -7\% |
| AL | 36 | 82 | 88 | 144\% | 44 | 109 | 132 | 200\% |
| AR | 39 | 32 | 28 | -28\% | 68 | 54 | 51 | -25\% |
| AZ | 21 | 29 | 14 | -33\% | 19 | 31 | 15 | -21\% |
| CA | 650 | 967 | 898 | 38\% | 1,075 | 1,370 | 1,417 | 32\% |
| CO | 64 | 53 | 44 | -31\% | 112 | 68 | 62 | -45\% |
| CT | 103 | 88 | 76 | -26\% | 177 | 147 | 112 | -37\% |
| DC | 37 | 23 | 21 | -43\% | 50 | 39 | 26 | -48\% |
| DE | 23 | 22 | 18 | -22\% | 25 | 28 | 18 | -28\% |
| FL | 126 | 154 | 105 | -17\% | 234 | 216 | 145 | -38\% |
| GA | 89 | 91 | 108 | 21\% | 107 | 104 | 106 | -1\% |
| HI | 11 | 14 | 12 | 9\% | 23 | 23 | 16 | -30\% |
| IA | 68 | 73 | 78 | 15\% | 108 | 107 | 101 | -6\% |
| ID | N/A | 16 | 33 | - | 15 | 26 | 42 | 180\% |
| IL | 57 | 64 | 41 | -28\% | 108 | 82 | 67 | -38\% |
| IN | 20 | 28 | 87 | 335\% | 32 | 50 | 99 | 209\% |
| KS | 126 | 120 | 144 | 14\% | 179 | 159 | 177 | -1\% |
| KY | 50 | 73 | 75 | 50\% | 120 | 105 | 105 | -12\% |
| LA | 71 | 68 | 45 | -37\% | 72 | 72 | 51 | -29\% |
| MA | 93 | 112 | 97 | 4\% | 134 | 147 | 124 | -7\% |
| MD | 89 | 85 | 58 | -35\% | 156 | 123 | 87 | -44\% |
| ME | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 15 | 15 | 14 | -7\% |
| MI | 70 | 206 | 186 | 166\% | 112 | 256 | 239 | 113\% |
| MN | 98 | 85 | 119 | 21\% | 164 | 108 | 77 | -53\% |
| MO | 110 | 95 | 74 | -33\% | 198 | 110 | 122 | -38\% |
| MS | 63 | 40 | 49 | -22\% | 81 | 54 | 62 | -23\% |
| MT | 20 | 25 | 32 | 60\% | 31 | 31 | 39 | 26\% |
| NC | 68 | 65 | 80 | 18\% | 117 | 93 | 93 | -21\% |
| ND | 35 | 29 | 27 | -23\% | 41 | 29 | 31 | -24\% |
| NE | 66 | 88 | 73 | 11\% | 62 | 117 | 86 | 39\% |
| NH | 14 | 20 | 23 | 64\% | 25 | 28 | 36 | 44\% |
| NJ | 61 | 92 | 67 | 10\% | 90 | 115 | 99 | 10\% |
| NM | 16 | 10 | 31 | 94\% | 16 | N/A | 38 | 138\% |
| NV | 40 | 62 | 62 | 55\% | 63 | 67 | 53 | -16\% |
| NY | 61 | 185 | 241 | 295\% | 95 | 249 | 423 | 345\% |
| OH | 88 | 67 | 96 | 9\% | 105 | 96 | 137 | 30\% |
| OK | 115 | 124 | 93 | -19\% | 139 | 151 | 122 | -12\% |
| OR | 48 | 95 | 53 | 10\% | 62 | 114 | 61 | -2\% |
| PA | 44 | 61 | 60 | 36\% | 76 | 75 | 96 | 26\% |
| PR | 81 | N/A | 98 | 21\% | 130 | 18 | 175 | 35\% |
| RI | 59 | 57 | 35 | -41\% | 88 | 69 | 51 | -42\% |
| SC | 107 | 72 | 55 | -49\% | 149 | 87 | 92 | -38\% |
| SD | 27 | 20 | 18 | -33\% | 32 | 29 | 27 | -16\% |
| TN | 41 | 58 | 74 | 80\% | 66 | 110 | 98 | 48\% |
| TX | 120 | 127 | 108 | -10\% | 182 | 183 | 155 | -15\% |
| UT | 86 | 91 | 53 | -38\% | 137 | 113 | 69 | -50\% |
| VA | 144 | 85 | 125 | -13\% | 225 | 115 | 180 | -20\% |
| VT | 10 | 13 | 13 | 30\% | 16 | 19 | 11 | -31\% |
| WA | 67 | 69 | 97 | 45\% | 119 | 104 | 112 | -6\% |
| WI | 38 | 114 | 101 | 166\% | 47 | 159 | 147 | 213\% |
| WV | 67 | 114 | 53 | -21\% | 112 | 158 | 71 | -37\% |
| WY | 15 | 30 | 33 | 120\% | 19 | 34 | 33 | 74\% |


| Young Adult Outcomes at Age 21 For Foster Care Population |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Incarceration by Age 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 35\% | 37\% | 38\% | 47\% | N/A | N/A | 33\% | 28\% | 36\% |
| AK | 42\% | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| AL | 34\% | 38\% | 30\% | - |  | - |  | N/A | - |
| AR | 42\% | 37\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | - | - |
| AZ | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| CA | 31\% | 33\% | 37\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 34\% | 29\% | N/A |
| CO | 67\% | 73\% | N/A |  | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| CT | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| DC | 54\% | - | 59\% | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | - |
| DE | 46\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| FL | 35\% | 32\% | 43\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| GA | 41\% | 40\% | 40\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| HI | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| IA | 47\% | 46\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ID | 61\% | 60\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IL | 30\% | N/A | 38\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| IN | 44\% | 39\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| KS | 36\% | 31\% | 63\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| KY | 39\% | 36\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| LA | 56\% | 47\% | 63\% | - | - | - | - | N/A | - |
| MA | 23\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 27\% | - |
| MD | 16\% | N/A | 18\% | - | N/A | - |  | N/A | - |
| ME | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | - | - |
| MI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| MN | 44\% | 46\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| MO | 23\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| MS | 40\% | 50\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A |
| MT | 38\% | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| NC | 35\% | 29\% | 55\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ND | 58\% | 68\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| NE | 39\% | 30\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 59\% | N/A |
| NH | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 16\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| NM | 31\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| NV | 46\% | 48\% | 67\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NY | 25\% | 28\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 24\% | N/A |
| OH | 56\% | 57\% | 62\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| OK | 28\% | 33\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 23\% | N/A | - |
| OR | 23\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| PA | 30\% | 32\% | 34\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| PR | 8\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | 7\% | N/A |
| RI | 32\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| SC | 41\% | 45\% | N/A |  | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | 52\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TN | 54\% | 57\% | 59\% | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| TX | 48\% | 45\% | 49\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | 46\% | N/A |
| UT | 46\% | 46\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| VA | 40\% | 41\% | 39\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VT | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | - | - | - | N/A |
| WA | 38\% | 47\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| WI | 49\% | 49\% | 49\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 29\% | 29\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| WY | 62\% | 65\% | N/A | - | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |


| Trend in Young Adult Outcomes at age 21 For Foster Care Population, Fiscal Year 2016, 2018 \& 2021 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Incarceration by Age 21 |  |  |  |  |
| Location | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2016 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Age } 21 \text { in } \\ 2021 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 2,216 | 2,252 | 2,099 | -5\% |
| AK | 14 | 15 | 14 | 0\% |
| AL | 21 | 37 | 49 | 133\% |
| AR | 34 | 12 | 21 | -38\% |
| AZ | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| CA | 264 | 419 | 443 | 68\% |
| CO | 41 | 34 | 33 | -20\% |
| CT | 38 | 29 | 16 | -58\% |
| DC | 29 | 17 | 14 | -52\% |
| DE | 21 | 12 | 13 | -38\% |
| FL | 113 | 85 | 55 | -51\% |
| GA | 71 | 56 | 64 | -10\% |
| HI | N/A | 11 | N/A | - |
| IA | 46 | 45 | 50 | 9\% |
| ID | N/A | 20 | 22 | - |
| IL | 26 | 27 | 18 | -31\% |
| IN | 15 | N/A | 37 | 147\% |
| KS | 92 | 79 | 56 | -39\% |
| KY | 64 | 38 | 29 | -55\% |
| LA | 29 | 43 | 46 | 59\% |
| MA | 51 | 42 | 36 | -29\% |
| MD | 34 | 30 | 16 | -53\% |
| ME | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| MI | 72 | 156 | 0 | -100\% |
| MN | 87 | 61 | 62 | -29\% |
| MO | 71 | 20 | 23 | -68\% |
| MS | 15 | 13 | 20 | 33\% |
| MT | 11 | 12 | 18 | 64\% |
| NC | 59 | 37 | 35 | -41\% |
| ND | 25 | 16 | 19 | -24\% |
| NE | 29 | 66 | 36 | 24\% |
| NH | 10 | N/A | N/A | - |
| NJ | 13 | N/A | 16 | 23\% |
| NM | N/A | N/A | 16 | - |
| NV | 26 | 33 | 33 | 27\% |
| NY | 23 | 57 | 117 | 409\% |
| OH | 70 | 66 | 70 | 0\% |
| OK | 30 | 41 | 32 | 7\% |
| OR | N/A | 23 | 22 | - |
| PA | 26 | 27 | 26 | 0\% |
| PR | 0 | 0 | 14 | - |
| RI | 59 | 37 | 21 | -64\% |
| SC | 70 | 41 | 27 | -61\% |
| SD | 26 | 17 | 16 | -38\% |
| TN | 36 | 53 | 56 | 56\% |
| TX | 114 | 88 | 104 | -9\% |
| UT | 82 | 46 | 26 | -68\% |
| VA | 71 | 50 | 78 | 10\% |
| VT | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| WA | 78 | 57 | 47 | -40\% |
| WI | 27 | 85 | 73 | 170\% |
| WV | 40 | 39 | 18 | -55\% |
| WY | N/A | 25 | 21 | - |

## NATIONAL YOUTH IN TRANSITION DATABASE (NYTD) SERVICES FILE

## DATA TABLES

## KEY

N.A. When state data report 10 or fewer young people in a category, not applicable (N.A.) is used in these tables.

0 or $0 \%$ Zero is used when state data report there are no young people in a category.

- A dash is used when a calculation was not possible during data analysis. This can occur when the number of young people in a category is very small.


## NOTES

- In the following tables, data presented are most often the result of Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 analysis. Please refer to your state's records or to federal AFCARS and NYTD records, to see raw data.
- Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 examines data for young people ages 14 to 21, except where noted.
- Many of the tables in this document present data disaggregated by race and ethnicity. When interpreting this data, it is helpful to know how this analysis was calculated for states and for the United States. Understand it this way: Of all young people in a racial or ethnic group in the state, what percent were included in a particular measure? For example: Of all Black young people ages 14-21 in foster care in Maryland, 39\% experienced two or more foster care episodes (removals).
- For descriptions of the data analysis used in Fostering Youth Transitions 2023, please refer to Fostering Youth Transitions 2023: Source Notes.
- Data analysis for Fostering Youth Transitions 2023 was provided by Child Trends.

| Federally Funded Independent Living Services Received |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Life Skills Training |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 56\% | 60\% | 55\% | 57\% | 51\% | 58\% | 59\% | 51\% | 31\% |
| AK | 43\% | 50\% | N/A | 40\% | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 43\% | N/A |
| AL | 47\% | 48\% | 44\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 63\% | - |
| AR | 64\% | 61\% | 68\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 66\% | 66\% | - |
| AZ | 22\% | 25\% | 23\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 23\% | N/A |
| CA | 46\% | 55\% | 44\% | 47\% | 47\% | 46\% | 54\% | 44\% | 20\% |
| CO | 90\% | 88\% | 90\% | N/A | 100\% | N/A | 94\% | 90\% | 100\% |
| CT | 66\% | 64\% | 62\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 78\% | 69\% | N/A |
| DC | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 94\% | 94\% | 97\% | N/A | - | - | 79\% | 89\% | N/A |
| FL | 32\% | 33\% | 32\% | - | N/A | N/A | 30\% | 30\% | N/A |
| GA | 83\% | 86\% | 80\% | N/A | 76\% | N/A | 83\% | 85\% | - |
| HI | 70\% | 76\% | N/A | N/A | 55\% | 67\% | 72\% | 77\% | N/A |
| IA | 82\% | 82\% | 80\% | 74\% | 85\% | N/A | 78\% | 86\% | 83\% |
| ID | 54\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 43\% | N/A |
| IL | 90\% | 91\% | 88\% | - | - | N/A | - | 91\% | N/A |
| IN | 80\% | 81\% | 80\% | N/A | 79\% | N/A | 78\% | 82\% | N/A |
| KS | 62\% | 61\% | 64\% | 71\% | 73\% | N/A | 67\% | 57\% | N/A |
| KY | 90\% | 90\% | 90\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 91\% | 88\% | 86\% |
| LA | 59\% | 52\% | 65\% | N/A | - | N/A | 53\% | 54\% | 55\% |
| MA | 73\% | 74\% | 69\% | N/A | 63\% | N/A | 79\% | 72\% | 81\% |
| MD | 5\% | 6\% | 4\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% |
| ME | 72\% | 74\% | 75\% | N/A | - | - | 66\% | 73\% | N/A |
| MI | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | - | 8\% | 7\% | 0\% |
| MN | 56\% | 57\% | 51\% | 62\% | 50\% | N/A | 56\% | 52\% | 48\% |
| MO | 42\% | 43\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 39\% | 33\% | 55\% |
| MS | 32\% | 29\% | 36\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A |
| MT | 91\% | 94\% | 100\% | 87\% | - | - | 89\% | 89\% | N/A |
| NC | 38\% | 28\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 39\% | N/A |
| ND | 70\% | 68\% | 85\% | 79\% | N/A | N/A | 59\% | 42\% | N/A |
| NE | 46\% | 45\% | 51\% | 51\% | N/A | N/A | 44\% | 45\% | N/A |
| NH | 61\% | 66\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 76\% | 59\% | N/A |
| NJ | 32\% | 33\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 31\% | 60\% |
| NM | 70\% | 74\% | 62\% | 79\% | - | , | N/A | 69\% |  |
| NV | 72\% | 80\% | 64\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 78\% | 67\% | - |
| NY | 64\% | 57\% | 68\% | N/A | 57\% | N/A | 64\% | 63\% | N/A |
| OH | 71\% | 74\% | 65\% | N/A | N/A | - | 75\% | 74\% | N/A |
| OK | 25\% | 23\% | 29\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | 25\% | 29\% | N/A |
| OR | 57\% | 58\% | 58\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A | 45\% | 63\% | N/A |
| PA | 71\% | 74\% | 66\% | N/A | 85\% | N/A | 77\% | 74\% | 57\% |
| PR | 81\% | 77\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | 82\% | 67\% |
| RI | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| SC | 66\% | 65\% | 72\% | - | N/A | N/A | 70\% | 55\% | 56\% |
| SD | 75\% | 74\% | 76\% | 76\% | N/A | N/A | 78\% | 73\% | - |
| TN | 10\% | N/A | 0\% | \% | , | , | N/A | , | 10\% |
| TX | 55\% | 54\% | 57\% | 50\% | N/A | N/A | 52\% | 54\% | 63\% |
| UT | 6\% | 5\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 7\% | N/A |
| VA | 39\% | 38\% | 42\% |  | N/A | - | 36\% | 37\% | N/A |
| VT | 70\% | 69\% | 67\% | N/A | - | - | - | 85\% | 72\% |
| WA | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% | 100\% | 100\% | 92\% | 96\% | 96\% | 100\% |
| WI | 35\% | 35\% | 34\% | 29\% | N/A | N/A | 56\% | 34\% | N/A |
| WV | 13\% | 14\% | N/A |  |  |  | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 76\% | 77\% | 96\% | 62\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 74\% | N/A |


| Federally Funded Independent Living Services Received |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Room And Board Financial Assistance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 18\% | 17\% | 40\% | 15\% | 12\% | 17\% |
| AK | 22\% | 28\% | N/A | 17\% | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 39\% | N/A |
| AL | 4\% | 4\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - |
| AR | 1\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - |
| AZ | 98\% | 97\% | 98\% | 98\% | 100\% | 92\% | 99\% | 98\% | 97\% |
| CA | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 1\% | 0\% |
| CO | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 4\% | N/A |
| CT | 35\% | 38\% | 38\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 28\% | 28\% | N/A |
| DC | 12\% | - | 14\% | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| FL | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | - | N/A | N/A | 13\% | 5\% | 0\% |
| GA | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 8\% | 8\% | - |
| HI | 81\% | 77\% | N/A | N/A | 98\% | 74\% | 81\% | 82\% | N/A |
| IA | 38\% | 38\% | 38\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35\% | 40\% | 39\% |
| ID | 10\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 9\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A |
| IN | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| KS | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 23\% | N/A |
| KY | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| LA | 17\% | 18\% | 17\% | N/A | - | N/A | 16\% | 20\% | N/A |
| MA | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | N/A | 32\% | N/A | 19\% | 21\% | 16\% |
| MD | 54\% | 52\% | 56\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 46\% | 31\% |
| ME | 23\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 25\% | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 12\% | 9\% | 13\% | N/A | 34\% | - | 9\% | 19\% | N/A |
| MN | 9\% | 8\% | 17\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | 9\% | 8\% | N/A |
| MO | 1\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| MS | 79\% | 83\% | 74\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 86\% | - | N/A |
| MT | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NC | 14\% | 9\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ND | 9\% | 9\% | N/A | 10\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13\% | N/A |
| NH | 7\% | 6\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 31\% | 33\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 38\% | 30\% | N/A |
| NM | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| NV | 11\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 11\% | - |
| NY | 8\% | 7\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 5\% | 7\% | N/A |
| OH | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| OK | 15\% | 13\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 15\% | N/A |
| OR | 8\% | 8\% | 14\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 10\% | 7\% | N/A |
| PA | 10\% | 7\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 9\% | 6\% | N/A |
| PR | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | 14\% | N/A |
| RI | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| SC | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| SD | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | \% |
| TN | 13\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N | 12\% |
| TX | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 6\% | 5\% | N/A |
| UT | 5\% | 5\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VA | 13\% | 12\% | 15\% | - | 0\% | - | N/A | 13\% | N/A |
| VT | 12\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 16\% | 15\% | 22\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 17\% | N/A |
| WI | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 24\% | 24\% | N/A |  |  |  | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 6\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |


| Life Skills Training |  |  |  |  | Room And Board Financial Assistance |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | Percent Change | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 66,101 | 63,638 | 56,995 | -14\% | 19,613 | 12,872 | 13,903 | -29\% |
| AK | 207 | 210 | 194 | -6\% | 26 | 20 | 101 | 288\% |
| AL | 534 | 609 | 500 | -6\% | 47 | 68 | 46 | -2\% |
| AR | 1,005 | 951 | 598 | -40\% | 68 | 26 | 13 | -81\% |
| AZ | 566 | 846 | 792 | 40\% | 358 | 465 | 3,521 | 884\% |
| CA | 10,336 | 9,538 | 7,253 | -30\% | 131 | 81 | 104 | -21\% |
| CO | 1,645 | 1,621 | 1,086 | -34\% | 75 | 53 | 59 | -21\% |
| CT | 212 | 264 | 620 | 192\% | 225 | 231 | 333 | 48\% |
| DC | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 95 | 85 | 13 | -86\% |
| DE | 401 | 360 | 396 | -1\% | 34 | 46 | 57 | 68\% |
| FL | 1,968 | 1,302 | 1,075 | -45\% | 1,078 | 1,179 | 287 | -73\% |
| GA | 3,165 | 3,442 | 3,144 | -1\% | 321 | 520 | 418 | 30\% |
| HI | 311 | 319 | 352 | 13\% | 314 | 384 | 407 | 30\% |
| IA | 2,399 | 2,232 | 1,633 | -32\% | 1,174 | 1,057 | 750 | -36\% |
| ID | 334 | 346 | 209 | -37\% | N/A | 18 | 39 | - |
| IL | 330 | 210 | 144 | -56\% | 10 | N/A | 15 | 50\% |
| IN | 2,490 | 2,516 | 2,245 | -10\% | 56 | 95 | 82 | 46\% |
| KS | 1,465 | 1,345 | 1,644 | 12\% | 643 | 697 | 630 | -2\% |
| KY | 2,861 | 3,097 | 3,331 | 16\% | 81 | 42 | 0 | -100\% |
| LA | 976 | 1,218 | 1,141 | 17\% | 290 | 254 | 333 | 15\% |
| MA | 1,559 | 3,030 | 3,197 | 105\% | 1,024 | 921 | 940 | -8\% |
| MD | 91 | 83 | 67 | -26\% | 699 | 783 | 708 | 1\% |
| ME | 193 | 175 | 241 | 25\% | 177 | 183 | 77 | -56\% |
| MI | 963 | 668 | 195 | -80\% | 217 | 336 | 350 | 61\% |
| MN | 1,530 | 2,286 | 2,462 | 61\% | 416 | 404 | 415 | 0\% |
| MO | 1,236 | 1,601 | 1,772 | 43\% | N/A | N/A | 24 |  |
| MS | 576 | 404 | 229 | -60\% | 602 | 860 | 567 | -6\% |
| MT | 150 | 132 | 469 | 213\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| NC | 308 | 214 | 113 | -63\% | 54 | 56 | 41 | -24\% |
| ND | 363 | 375 | 287 | -21\% | 39 | 74 | 36 | -8\% |
| NE | 800 | 899 | 489 | -39\% | 151 | 221 | 158 | 5\% |
| NH | 310 | 260 | 243 | -22\% | 24 | 33 | 28 | 17\% |
| NJ | 804 | 784 | 394 | -51\% | 481 | 568 | 384 | -20\% |
| NM | 288 | 321 | 156 | -46\% | 32 | 27 | N/A |  |
| NV | 536 | 610 | 355 | -34\% | 95 | 70 | 52 | -45\% |
| NY | 7,141 | 4,148 | 2,985 | -58\% | 7,137 | 531 | 376 | -95\% |
| OH | 2,052 | 1,837 | 1,632 | -20\% | 952 | 484 | 127 | -87\% |
| OK | 410 | 548 | 374 | -9\% | 149 | 212 | 222 | 49\% |
| OR | 971 | 709 | 810 | -17\% | 41 | 64 | 118 | 188\% |
| PA | 4,581 | 3,877 | 5,298 | 16\% | 579 | 350 | 776 | 34\% |
| PR | 688 | 632 | 626 | -9\% | 166 | 154 | 107 | -36\% |
| RI | 156 | 62 | N/A | - | 182 | 132 | 0 | -100\% |
| SC | 1,356 | 1,451 | 1,289 | -5\% | 21 | N/A | N/A | - |
| SD | 320 | 307 | 313 | -2\% | 35 | 34 | 19 | -46\% |
| TN | 100 | 61 | 110 | 10\% | 218 | 42 | 149 | -32\% |
| TX | 3,383 | 3,738 | 3,582 | 6\% | 410 | 384 | 376 | -8\% |
| UT | 167 | 132 | -55 | -67\% | 58 | 53 | 46 | -21\% |
| VA | 709 | 518 | 327 | -54\% | 77 | 76 | 107 | 39\% |
| VT | 441 | 452 | 268 | -39\% | 116 | 62 | 44 | -62\% |
| WA | 1,293 | 1,081 | 1,423 | 10\% | 160 | 164 | 241 | 51\% |
| WI | 1,122 | 1,209 | 284 | -75\% | 71 | 79 | 18 | -75\% |
| WV | 123 | 64 | 76 | -38\% | 169 | 117 | 134 | -21\% |
| WY | 172 | 541 | 507 | 195\% | 16 | 55 | 37 | 131\% |


| Federally Funded Independent Living Services Received |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employment Programs Or Vocational Training |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 20\% | 14\% | 15\% | 5\% |
| AK | 10\% | 16\% | 0\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - |
| AR | 18\% | 15\% | 29\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | N/A | - |
| AZ | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| CA | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% | 23\% | 20\% | N/A | 23\% | 21\% | 10\% |
| CO | 25\% | 27\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 27\% | 24\% | N/A |
| CT | 17\% | 18\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 15\% | N/A |
| DC | N/A | - | N/A |  | N/A | - |  | 0\% | N/A |
| DE | 32\% | 35\% | 31\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 34\% | N/A |
| FL | 10\% | 13\% | 9\% | - | N/A | N/A | 13\% | 8\% | N/A |
| GA | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 25\% | - |
| HI | 27\% | 38\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 26\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 31\% | 31\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 34\% | 24\% |
| ID | 15\% | 16\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 45\% | 37\% | 52\% | - | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A |
| IN | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 10\% | 9\% | N/A |
| KS | 30\% | 30\% | 36\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 32\% | 23\% | N/A |
| KY | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 7\% | 6\% | N/A |
| LA | 17\% | 12\% | 20\% | N/A | - | N/A | 17\% | 26\% | N/A |
| MA | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| MD | 1\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | - | N/A | 0\% |
| ME | 11\% | 12\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MN | 20\% | 20\% | 28\% | 16\% | 16\% | N/A | 18\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| MO | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 3\% | N/A |
| MS | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | N/A |
| MT | 9\% | 7\% | N/A | 10\% | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NC | 7\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| ND | 20\% | 19\% | N/A | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 23\% | 21\% | 29\% | 38\% | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 23\% | N/A |
| NH | 18\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 14\% | 13\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | N/A |
| NM | 10\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 11\% | - |
| NV | 7\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| NY | 31\% | 26\% | 35\% | N/A | 24\% | N/A | 28\% | 30\% | N/A |
| OH | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| OK | 2\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| OR | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| PA | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 25\% | 19\% |
| PR | 23\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | 23\% | N/A |
| RI | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | N/A | - |
| SC | 9\% | 9\% | 11\% | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| SD | 41\% | 48\% | N/A | 37\% | N/A | N/A | 49\% | 41\% | - |
| TN | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | , | , | - | N/A | , | N/A |
| TX | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% |
| UT | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| VA | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% |  | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VT | 12\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| WA | 31\% | 35\% | 22\% | 42\% | N/A | N/A | 26\% | 30\% | N/A |
| WI | 9\% | 8\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WV | N/A | N/A | 0\% |  |  |  | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 26\% | 26\% | 40\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 27\% | N/A |


| Federally Funded Independent Living Services Received |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Education Financial Assistance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 12\% | 12\% | 14\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| AK | 14\% | 14\% | N/A | 15\% | N/A | N/A | 18\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 26\% | 24\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | N/A |  | 30\% | - |
| AR | 17\% | 14\% | 24\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 20\% | - |
| AZ | 15\% | 15\% | 18\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| CA | 11\% | 9\% | 11\% | N/A | 16\% | N/A | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% |
| CO | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 5\% | N/A |
| CT | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | 16\% | N/A |
| DC | 13\% | - | 13\% | - | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 26\% | N/A |
| FL | 23\% | 19\% | 25\% | - | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 23\% | N/A |
| GA | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 5\% | 5\% | - |
| Hi | 23\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 22\% | 26\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 20\% | 21\% | 16\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 18\% | 24\% | 22\% |
| ID | 6\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| IL | 19\% | 16\% | 20\% | - | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A |
| IN | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 7\% | 11\% | N/A |
| KS | 27\% | 27\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 26\% | 28\% | N/A |
| KY | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% |
| LA | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | N/A | - | N/A | 17\% | 17\% | N/A |
| MA | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1\% | N/A |
| MD | 41\% | 37\% | 41\% | N/A | N/A | - |  | 41\% | 53\% |
| ME | 10\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 7\% | 6\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | - | 7\% | 5\% | N/A |
| MN | 7\% | 6\% | 12\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | 7\% | 4\% | N/A |
| MO | 10\% | 10\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 9\% | N/A |
| MS | 3\% | N/A | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | N/A |
| MT | 4\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NC | 9\% | 12\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| ND | 16\% | 16\% | N/A | 13\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 12\% | 13\% | 9\% | 27\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 9\% | N/A |
| NH | 6\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| NJ | 14\% | 18\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | N/A |
| NM | 11\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | , | , | N/A | 9\% | , |
| NV | 53\% | 46\% | 64\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 59\% | - |
| NY | 12\% | 10\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 7\% | 11\% | N/A |
| OH | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | - | 5\% | N/A | N/A |
| OK | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | 26\% | 23\% | N/A |
| OR | 22\% | 23\% | 27\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 22\% | N/A |
| PA | 14\% | 11\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 12\% | 9\% | 11\% |
| PR | 19\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | 19\% | N/A |
| RI | 12\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | - |
| SC | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% |  | N/A | N/A | N/A | 8\% | N/A |
| SD | 7\% | 9\% | 0\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - |
| TN | 14\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | - | 13\% |
| TX | 15\% | 17\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 13\% | 23\% |
| UT | N/A | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VA | 9\% | 9\% | 10\% | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| VT | 6\% | 6\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | 0\% | N/A |
| WA | 17\% | 18\% | 11\% | 27\% | N/A | N/A | 14\% | 15\% | 0\% |
| WI | 3\% | N/A | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WV | 67\% | 68\% | 73\% | - |  | - | 56\% | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 11\% | 13\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |


| Trend in Federally Funded Independent Living Services Received, Fiscal Year 2016, 2018 \& 2021Employment Programs Or Vocational Training |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | Percent Change | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 25,451 | 18,753 | 14,577 | -43\% | 22,093 | 15,638 | 12,807 | -42\% |
| AK | 58 | 74 | 43 | -26\% | 16 | 65 | 62 | 288\% |
| AL | 74 | 98 | 68 | -8\% | 312 | 348 | 276 | -12\% |
| AR | 563 | 387 | 170 | -70\% | 251 | 152 | 157 | -37\% |
| AZ | 319 | 240 | 10 | -97\% | 277 | 586 | 544 | 96\% |
| CA | 4,733 | 4,170 | 3,332 | -30\% | 2,470 | 2,157 | 1,679 | -32\% |
| CO | 577 | 667 | 300 | -48\% | 141 | 152 | 62 | -56\% |
| CT | N/A | 338 | 165 | - | 0 | 452 | 185 | - |
| DC | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 39 | 21 | 14 | -64\% |
| DE | 84 | 125 | 134 | 60\% | 55 | 65 | 78 | 42\% |
| FL | 514 | 443 | 348 | -32\% | 1,291 | 966 | 760 | -41\% |
| GA | 960 | 931 | 877 | -9\% | 277 | 251 | 201 | -27\% |
| HI | 103 | 132 | 134 | 30\% | 85 | 111 | 115 | 35\% |
| IA | 967 | 937 | 610 | -37\% | 661 | 564 | 400 | -39\% |
| ID | 0 | N/A | 59 | N/A | 160 | 161 | 23 | -86\% |
| IL | 124 | 87 | 72 | -42\% | 62 | 51 | 30 | -52\% |
| IN | 866 | 561 | 341 | -61\% | 161 | 329 | 255 | 58\% |
| KS | 740 | 667 | 803 | 9\% | 634 | 774 | 726 | 15\% |
| KY | 497 | 507 | 304 | -39\% | 154 | 45 | 0 | -100\% |
| LA | 260 | 329 | 327 | 26\% | 255 | 299 | 336 | 32\% |
| MA | 26 | 14 | 18 | -31\% | 120 | 79 | 56 | -53\% |
| MD | 33 | 30 | 15 | -55\% | 829 | 735 | 538 | -35\% |
| ME | 62 | 28 | 35 | -44\% | 39 | 37 | 32 | -18\% |
| MI | 59 | 151 | 93 | 58\% | 15 | 37 | 206 | 1273\% |
| MN | 488 | 817 | 867 | 78\% | 183 | 288 | 290 | 58\% |
| MO | 122 | 119 | 126 | 3\% | 435 | 584 | 429 | -1\% |
| MS | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 48 | 80 | 20 | -58\% |
| MT | 24 | 31 | 44 | 83\% | 32 | 29 | 19 | -41\% |
| NC | 73 | 37 | 21 | -71\% | 76 | 53 | 25 | -67\% |
| ND | 127 | 130 | 82 | -35\% | 96 | 118 | 67 | -30\% |
| NE | 384 | 404 | 248 | -35\% | 157 | 161 | 127 | -19\% |
| NH | 123 | 127 | 73 | -41\% | 23 | 21 | 23 | 0\% |
| NJ | 451 | 463 | 177 | -61\% | 257 | 307 | 167 | -35\% |
| NM | 32 | 33 | 23 | -28\% | 42 | 51 | 25 | -40\% |
| NV | 124 | 92 | 33 | -73\% | 304 | 350 | 261 | -14\% |
| NY | 7,141 | 2,173 | 1,460 | -80\% | 7,137 | 723 | 542 | -92\% |
| OH | 153 | 117 | 89 | -42\% | 537 | 314 | 94 | -82\% |
| OK | 126 | 58 | 27 | -79\% | 213 | 351 | 375 | 76\% |
| OR | 240 | N/A | N/A |  | 238 | 249 | 317 | 33\% |
| PA | 2,222 | 1,406 | 1,664 | -25\% | 789 | 529 | 1,014 | 29\% |
| PR | 348 | 248 | 177 | -49\% | 302 | 292 | 149 | -51\% |
| RI | 39 | N/A | N/A | - | 34 | N/A | 18 | -47\% |
| SC | 244 | 245 | 170 | -30\% | 82 | 68 | 90 | 10\% |
| SD | 182 | 186 | 173 | -5\% | 24 | 18 | 29 | 21\% |
| TN | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 516 | 522 | 153 | -70\% |
| TX | N/A | N/A | 14 | - | 1,070 | 1,000 | 1,004 | -6\% |
| UT | 60 | 10 | N/A | - | N/A | 21 | N/A | - |
| VA | 168 | 120 | 86 | -49\% | 168 | 138 | 75 | -55\% |
| VT | 198 | 152 | 47 | -76\% | 61 | 28 | 24 | -61\% |
| WA | 356 | 284 | 453 | 27\% | 234 | 149 | 246 | 5\% |
| WI | 307 | 354 | 71 | -77\% | 216 | 246 | 28 | -87\% |
| WV | 12 | N/A | N/A | - | 480 | 413 | 380 | -21\% |
| WY | 61 | 213 | 171 | 180\% | 26 | 97 | 73 | 181\% |


| Federally Funded Independent Living Services Received |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Academic Support, K-12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 35\% | 36\% | 35\% | 36\% | 39\% | 39\% | 39\% | 32\% | 21\% |
| AK | 16\% | 22\% | N/A | 14\% | N/A | N/A | 22\% | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 49\% | 45\% | 53\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 47\% | - |
| AR | 29\% | 28\% | 33\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 29\% | 29\% | - |
| AZ | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| CA | 37\% | 40\% | 33\% | 42\% | 41\% | 32\% | 40\% | 37\% | 26\% |
| CO | 33\% | 35\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | 37\% | N/A |
| CT | 8\% | 7\% | 9\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 8\% | N/A |
| DC | 70\% |  | 69\% |  | N/A | - |  | N/A | N/A |
| DE | 57\% | 58\% | 53\% | N/A | - | - | 57\% | 74\% | N/A |
| FL | 24\% | 26\% | 21\% | - | N/A | N/A | 23\% | 23\% | N/A |
| GA | 60\% | 61\% | 59\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 63\% | 55\% |  |
| HI | 53\% | 55\% | N/A | N/A | 39\% | 49\% | 57\% | 50\% | N/A |
| IA | 61\% | 60\% | 63\% | 63\% | N/A | N/A | 54\% | 67\% | 80\% |
| ID | 44\% | 43\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 48\% | N/A |
| IL | 42\% | 36\% | 50\% | - | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A |
| IN | 34\% | 34\% | 34\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35\% | 37\% | N/A |
| KS | 32\% | 30\% | 31\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 36\% | 40\% | N/A |
| KY | 46\% | 45\% | 51\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 42\% | 48\% | 48\% |
| LA | 31\% | 26\% | 35\% | N/A | - | N/A | 32\% | 29\% | N/A |
| MA | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 1\% | N/A |
| MD | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | N/A | N/A |
| ME | 38\% | 38\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | 36\% | N/A | N/A |
| MI | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% | N/A | 22\% | - | 8\% | 21\% | N/A |
| MN | 75\% | 76\% | 70\% | 65\% | 78\% | N/A | 72\% | 79\% | 83\% |
| MO | 21\% | 23\% | 14\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 18\% | 24\% | N/A |
| MS | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | N/A |
| MT | 17\% | 15\% | 0\% | 19\% | - | - | N/A | 22\% | N/A |
| NC | 31\% | 28\% | 41\% | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | 27\% | N/A |
| ND | 39\% | 39\% | 44\% | 42\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| NE | 52\% | 48\% | 52\% | 70\% | N/A | N/A | 63\% | 54\% | 54\% |
| NH | 52\% | 58\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 41\% | N/A |
| NJ | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21\% | N/A |
| NM | 11\% | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | A | - | N/A | 12\% | , |
| NV | 38\% | 50\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 33\% | 33\% | - |
| NY | 67\% | 50\% | 72\% | N/A | 68\% | N/A | 63\% | 70\% | 67\% |
| OH | 51\% | 55\% | 45\% | N/A | N/A | - | 53\% | 40\% | N/A |
| OK | 29\% | 28\% | 35\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | 30\% | 27\% | N/A |
| OR | 40\% | 39\% | 40\% | 25\% | N/A | N/A | 34\% | 46\% | N/A |
| PA | 44\% | 44\% | 46\% | N/A | 48\% | N/A | 44\% | 44\% | 35\% |
| PR | 26\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | 25\% | N/A |
| RI | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| SC | 38\% | 41\% | 38\% | - | N/A | N/A | 35\% | 40\% | 16\% |
| SD | 45\% | 47\% | 59\% | 40\% | N/A | N/A | 57\% | 41\% | - |
| TN | 11\% | 0\% | 0\% | , | - | , | N/A |  | 11\% |
| TX | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 10\% | 14\% | 15\% |
| UT | 8\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 6\% | N/A |
| VA | 28\% | 28\% | 32\% |  | N/A | - | 25\% | 24\% | N/A |
| VT | 34\% | 36\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | 0\% | 36\% |
| WA | 73\% | 75\% | 61\% | 78\% | 63\% | 85\% | 77\% | 72\% | N/A |
| WI | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 32\% | 24\% | N/A |
| WV | 5\% | 5\% | N/A |  |  |  | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 69\% | 72\% | 64\% | 47\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 65\% | N/A |


| Federally Funded Independent Living Services Received |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mentoring |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Location | Overall | White | Black | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | More than one race | Hispanic, any race | Race/ Ethnicity Unknown |
| U.S. | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 21\% | 13\% | 18\% | 16\% | 11\% | 5\% |
| AK | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| AL | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | - |
| AR | 30\% | 30\% | 20\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 45\% | 28\% | - |
| AZ | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| CA | 10\% | 14\% | 8\% | 28\% | 13\% | N/A | 13\% | 10\% | N/A |
| CO | 15\% | 19\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13\% | N/A |
| CT | 2\% | N/A | 4\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A |
| DC | N/A | - | N/A | - | N/A | - |  | 0\% | N/A |
| DE | 32\% | 36\% | 28\% | N/A | - | - | 43\% | 32\% | N/A |
| FL | 7\% | 11\% | 5\% | - | N/A | N/A | 10\% | 5\% | N/A |
| GA | 29\% | 28\% | 29\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 35\% | 29\% | - |
| HI | 31\% | 37\% | N/A | N/A | 24\% | 27\% | 33\% | N/A | N/A |
| IA | 56\% | 54\% | 56\% | 59\% | N/A | N/A | 62\% | 60\% | 57\% |
| ID | 40\% | 39\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 47\% | N/A |
| IL | 39\% | 31\% | 54\% | - | - | N/A | - | N/A | N/A |
| IN | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 6\% | 7\% | N/A |
| KS | 18\% | 16\% | 22\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | 21\% | N/A |
| KY | 2\% | 2\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| LA | 30\% | 26\% | 33\% | N/A | - | N/A | 21\% | 26\% | N/A |
| MA | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 1\% | N/A |
| MD | 2\% | N/A | 2\% | N/A | 0\% | - | - | 0\% | N/A |
| ME | 7\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A |  | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| MI | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | N/A | 0\% |  | N/A | 4\% | 0\% |
| MN | 21\% | 18\% | 24\% | 37\% | 19\% | N/A | 23\% | 21\% | 17\% |
| MO | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 5\% | N/A |
| MS | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | - | N/A |
| MT | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | - | - | N/A | 0\% | N/A |
| NC | 6\% | 7\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| ND | 19\% | 20\% | N/A | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| NE | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% | 32\% | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 23\% | N/A |
| NH | 6\% | 6\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% |
| NJ | 17\% | 14\% | 19\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | N/A |
| NM | 12\% | 18\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | N/A | 10\% | - |
| NV | 17\% | 14\% | 21\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 17\% | - |
| NY | 30\% | 23\% | 32\% | N/A | 25\% | N/A | 27\% | 31\% | N/A |
| OH | 11\% | 11\% | 11\% | N/A | N/A | - | 12\% | 7\% | N/A |
| OK | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 16\% | 20\% | N/A |
| OR | 5\% | 4\% | 13\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 5\% | N/A |
| PA | 21\% | 21\% | 23\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 22\% | 20\% | 24\% |
| PR | 5\% | 0\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | 5\% | N/A |
| RI | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | N/A | N/A | - | 0\% | 0\% | - |
| SC | 23\% | 23\% | 26\% | - | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 26\% | N/A |
| SD | 38\% | 30\% | N/A | 42\% | N/A | N/A | 41\% | 46\% | , |
| TN | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | - | - | - | N/A | - | 0\% |
| TX | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | N/A | 0\% | N/A | 0\% |
| UT | 24\% | 25\% | 28\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 20\% | N/A |
| VA | 12\% | 10\% | 18\% | - | 0\% | - | N/A | 12\% | N/A |
| VT | 8\% | 8\% | N/A | N/A | - | - | - | 0\% | N/A |
| WA | 17\% | 19\% | 12\% | 17\% | N/A | N/A | 17\% | 13\% | 0\% |
| WI | 13\% | 9\% | 16\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 15\% | N/A |
| WV | 8\% | 8\% | N/A | - | - | - | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| WY | 59\% | 55\% | 60\% | 81\% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 65\% | N/A |

Trend in Federally Funded Independent Living Services Received, Fiscal Year 2016, 2018 \& 2021

| Academic Support, K-12 |  |  |  |  | Mentoring |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Location | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | Percent Change | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | Percent Change |
| U.S. | 49,261 | 44,862 | 35,481 | -28\% | 23,792 | 17,246 | 14,004 | -41\% |
| AK | 38 | 78 | 74 | 95\% | 57 | 100 | 23 | -60\% |
| AL | th 620 | 641 | 515 | -17\% | 167 | 214 | 114 | -32\% |
| AR | 534 | 469 | 276 | -48\% | 456 | 371 | 281 | -38\% |
| AZ | 452 | 442 | 18 | -96\% | 168 | 88 | N/A | - |
| CA | 9,821 | 8,890 | 5,816 | -41\% | 2,912 | 2,394 | 1,618 | -44\% |
| CO | 816 | 889 | 406 | -50\% | 357 | 312 | 187 | -48\% |
| CT | 98 | 89 | 78 | -20\% | 25 | N/A | 20 | -20\% |
| DC | 125 | 135 | 73 | -42\% | 85 | 78 | N/A | - |
| DE | 198 | 196 | 238 | 20\% | 106 | 85 | 134 | 26\% |
| FL | 1,232 | 908 | 795 | -35\% | 345 | 220 | 251 | -27\% |
| GA | 2,513 | 2,492 | 2,259 | -10\% | 1,064 | 1,155 | 1,088 | 2\% |
| HI | 163 | 218 | 266 | 63\% | 110 | 119 | 155 | 41\% |
| IA | 1,701 | 1,642 | 1,214 | -29\% | 1,699 | 1,510 | 1,107 | -35\% |
| ID | 315 | 273 | 172 | -45\% | 229 | 183 | 157 | -31\% |
| IL | 205 | 89 | 68 | -67\% | 136 | 79 | 63 | -54\% |
| IN | 1,433 | 1,353 | 956 | -33\% | 403 | 419 | 222 | -45\% |
| KS | 1,048 | 736 | 844 | -19\% | 276 | 389 | 469 | 70\% |
| KY | 2,620 | 2,726 | 1,702 | -35\% | 69 | 72 | 70 | 1\% |
| LA | 483 | 573 | 601 | 24\% | 368 | 529 | 573 | 56\% |
| MA | 132 | 87 | 52 | -61\% | 199 | 139 | 65 | -67\% |
| MD | 95 | 83 | 58 | -39\% | 39 | 32 | 20 | -49\% |
| ME | 176 | 151 | 126 | -28\% | 46 | 30 | 22 | -52\% |
| MI | 1,122 | 728 | 305 | -73\% | 274 | 228 | 87 | -68\% |
| MN | 1,438 | 2,895 | 3,298 | 129\% | 755 | 970 | 907 | 20\% |
| MO | 973 | 1,066 | 887 | -9\% | 98 | 139 | 310 | 216\% |
| MS | 0 | N/A | N/A | - | N/A | N/A | N/A | - |
| MT | 139 | 97 | 85 | -39\% | 76 | 24 | N/A | - |
| NC | 279 | 217 | 92 | -67\% | 39 | 25 | 19 | -51\% |
| ND | 256 | 286 | 160 | -38\% | 55 | 57 | 79 | 44\% |
| NE | 888 | 900 | 555 | -38\% | 303 | 338 | 277 | -9\% |
| NH | 230 | 203 | 205 | -11\% | 71 | 40 | 24 | -66\% |
| NJ | 555 | 585 | 229 | -59\% | 515 | 483 | 213 | -59\% |
| NM | 65 | 52 | 25 | -62\% | 32 | 26 | 27 | -16\% |
| NV | 375 | 341 | 188 | -50\% | 382 | 293 | 83 | -78\% |
| NY | 7,140 | 4,087 | 3,149 | -56\% | 7,140 | 1,935 | 1,399 | -80\% |
| OH | 1,493 | 1,408 | 1,159 | -22\% | 970 | 595 | 242 | -75\% |
| OK | 321 | 476 | 424 | 32\% | 254 | 321 | 241 | -5\% |
| OR | 866 | 671 | 558 | -36\% | 205 | 257 | 72 | -65\% |
| PA | 3,052 | 2,452 | 3,297 | 8\% | 1,197 | 766 | 1,593 | 33\% |
| PR | 289 | 215 | 197 | -32\% | 44 | 36 | 37 | -16\% |
| RI | N/A | 0 | N/A |  | 67 | 54 | 0 | -100\% |
| SC | 911 | 1,011 | 735 | -19\% | 386 | 417 | 440 | 14\% |
| SD | 185 | 211 | 187 | 1\% | 177 | 199 | 158 | -11\% |
| TN | 193 | 190 | 119 | -38\% | 0 | 0 | 0 | N/A |
| TX | 849 | 977 | 840 | -1\% | 40 | 49 | N/A | - |
| UT | 99 | 59 | 75 | -24\% | 61 | 153 | 218 | 257\% |
| VA | 500 | 351 | 241 | -52\% | 188 | 153 | 104 | -45\% |
| VT | 285 | 276 | 130 | -54\% | 81 | 37 | 30 | -63\% |
| WA | 949 | 738 | 1,075 | 13\% | 534 | 377 | 245 | -54\% |
| WI | 706 | 674 | 163 | -77\% | 378 | 375 | 102 | -73\% |
| WV | 37 | 31 | 28 | -24\% | 38 | N/A | 44 | 16\% |
| WY | 239 | 500 | 459 | 92\% | 111 | 359 | 391 | 252\% |

