

## RECIDIVISM BY YOUTH RELEASED FROM STATE-FUNDED JUVENILE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES: A COMPILATION OF AVAILABLE STUDIES

State	Recidivism measure	Population	RELEASE DATE	Time frame (month/year post-release)	Recidivism Rate	Source	Notes	Web Access to Study
Alabama	no data							
Alaska	readjudication/conviction for a new offense	Juveniles released from secure treatment	2008	12 months	38.1%	Alsaka Office of Management and Budget, online "Performance" report for Division of Juvenile Justice (accessed Sept. 2010).		<a href="http://gov.state.ak.us/omb/results/view_details.php?p=73">http://gov.state.ak.us/omb/results/view_details.php?p=73</a>
Arizona	return to custody (juvenile or adult) for new offense or technical violation	Youth released by the Arizona Department of Juvenile Corrections (ADJC)	2007	12 months	38.2%	Arizona Department of Juvenile Corrections Annual Report (2009)		<a href="http://www.juvenile.state.az.us/Offices/Research/Publications/annualreport09.pdf">http://www.juvenile.state.az.us/Offices/Research/Publications/annualreport09.pdf</a>
			2006	24 months	43.3%			
			2005	36 months	51.9%			
	incarceration as adult (Arizona Department of Corrections)	Youth released by the Arizona Department of Juvenile Corrections (ADJC)	2007	12 months	8.4%	Arizona Department of Juvenile Corrections Annual Report (2009)		<a href="http://www.juvenile.state.az.us/Offices/Research/Publications/annualreport09.pdf">http://www.juvenile.state.az.us/Offices/Research/Publications/annualreport09.pdf</a>
			2006	24 months	15.0%			
			2005	36 months	23.4%			
Arkansas	percentage or new admissions to juvenile custody who are returning after previous commitment	youth committed to juvenile custody in FY 2009	varied	varied	23%	Division of Youth Services Annual Statistical Report (State Fiscal Year 2010)		<a href="http://humanservices.arkansas.gov/dys/dysReports/DYS%20Stat%20Report%202010.pdf">http://humanservices.arkansas.gov/dys/dysReports/DYS%20Stat%20Report%202010.pdf</a>
California	rearrest for a new offense	28,000+ youth released from California Youth Authority Facilities from 1988 through 2000	1988-2000	36 months	74%	Unpublished study by the California Youth Authority, detailed by San Jose Mercury News on Oct. 17, 2004		
Colorado	new filing for a felony or misdemeanor offense*	Youth released from Division of Youth Corrections (DYC)	2007-2008	12 months	38.8%	Recidivism Evaluation of Committed Youth Discharged in Fiscal Year 2007-08, Report of Colorado Division of Youth Corrections (Jan. 1, 2010)	*Not all rearrests result in case filings.	<a href="http://www.cdhs.state.co.us/dyc/PDFs/Recid2010.pdf">http://www.cdhs.state.co.us/dyc/PDFs/Recid2010.pdf</a>
Connecticut	return to custody (juvenile)	Youth released from the Connecticut Juvenile Training School	January 1-December 15, 2009*	0-11.5 months	33%	Correspondence with the Department of Children and Families, Bureau of Juvenile Services	*There are no recidivism data for one or more year after release from the training school.	
Delaware	rearrest for a felony offense	Juveniles released from Levels III, IV, and V juvenile facilities	2006	12 months	34%	Office Management and Budget Statistical Analysis Center - Delaware Juvenile Recidivism (2007)		<a href="http://sac.omb.delaware.gov/publications/documents/recidivism07.pdf">http://sac.omb.delaware.gov/publications/documents/recidivism07.pdf</a>
	rearrest for felony and misdemeanor offenses	Juveniles released from Levels III, IV, and V juvenile facilities	2006	12 months	67%	Office Management and Budget Statistical Analysis Center - Delaware Juvenile Recidivism (2007)		<a href="http://sac.omb.delaware.gov/publications/documents/recidivism07.pdf">http://sac.omb.delaware.gov/publications/documents/recidivism07.pdf</a>
	return to custody (juvenile or adult facility)	Juveniles released from Ferris School, the state's training school for boys.	2002	12 months	72%	Office Management and Budget Statistical Analysis Center - Delaware Juvenile Recidivism (2007)	Unlike other states, Delaware's return to custody data include youth placed into pre-trial detention, not only those committed to custody following adjudication.	<a href="http://sac.omb.delaware.gov/publications/documents/recidivism07.pdf">http://sac.omb.delaware.gov/publications/documents/recidivism07.pdf</a>
				24 months	83%			
				36 months	86%			
				48 months	89%			
District of Columbia	reconviction for a new offense within Washington DC	Youth released from Department of Youth Rehabilitation Services	2007	12 months	25%	Department of Youth Rehabilitation Services Public Safety Outcomes Study (October 2008)	Does not include recidivism events that occur in nearby states of Maryland and Virginia.	<a href="http://dyrs.dc.gov/dyrs/release/16431/Recidivism.pdf">http://dyrs.dc.gov/dyrs/release/16431/Recidivism.pdf</a>
Florida	rearrest for any delinquent (misdemeanor or felony) offense	Youth released from residential placements	2003-2004	12 months	59%	Florida Department of Juvenile Justice Outcome Evaluation Report (2006)		<a href="http://www.djj.state.fl.us/Research/OE/2006/2006_OE.pdf">http://www.djj.state.fl.us/Research/OE/2006/2006_OE.pdf</a>
	rearrest/referrals for a felony offense	Youth released from residential placements	2003-2004	12 months	45%	Florida Department of Juvenile Justice Outcome Evaluation Report (2006)		<a href="http://www.djj.state.fl.us/Research/OE/2006/2006_OE.pdf">http://www.djj.state.fl.us/Research/OE/2006/2006_OE.pdf</a>

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	readjudication/conviction for new offense	Youth released from residential placements - low-risk programs	2007-2008	12 months	51%	Florida Department of Juvenile Justice Comprehensive Assessment Report (2008-2009)		<a href="http://www.djj.state.fl.us/Research/CAR/CAR_2009/%282008-09-CAR%29-ALL-CHAPTERS.pdf">http://www.djj.state.fl.us/Research/CAR/CAR_2009/%282008-09-CAR%29-ALL-CHAPTERS.pdf</a>
		Youth released from residential placements - moderate-risk programs			45%			
		Youth released from residential placements - high-risk programs			46%			
		Youth released from residential placements - maximum-risk programs			40%			
	readjudication/reconviction for a felony offense	Youth released from residential placements	2003-2004	12 months	22%	Florida Department of Juvenile Justice Outcome Evaluation Report (2006)		<a href="http://www.djj.state.fl.us/Research/OE/2006/2006_OE.pdf">http://www.djj.state.fl.us/Research/OE/2006/2006_OE.pdf</a>
	return to juvenile custody or adult conviction leading to prison or probation	Youth released from residential placements	2003-2004	12 months	28%	Florida Department of Juvenile Justice Outcome Evaluation Report (2006)		<a href="http://www.djj.state.fl.us/Research/OE/2006/2006_OE.pdf">http://www.djj.state.fl.us/Research/OE/2006/2006_OE.pdf</a>
Georgia	readjudication/conviction for new offense	Youth released from Youth Development Campuses (YDC)	2007	12 months	46.6%	Georgia Department of Juvenile Justice Recidivism Report (FY2007)		<a href="http://www.djj.state.ga.us/ReferenceLibrary/_PDFfiles/RecidivismReportFY2007.pdf">http://www.djj.state.ga.us/ReferenceLibrary/_PDFfiles/RecidivismReportFY2007.pdf</a>
		Youth released from other residential placements	2007	12 months	24.4%			
		Youth released from both YDC and other residential placements	2007	12 months	34.3%			
		Youth released from YDC	2006	24 months	54.3%	Georgia Department of Juvenile Justice Recidivism Report (FY2007)		<a href="http://www.djj.state.ga.us/ReferenceLibrary/_PDFfiles/RecidivismReportFY2007.pdf">http://www.djj.state.ga.us/ReferenceLibrary/_PDFfiles/RecidivismReportFY2007.pdf</a>
		Youth released from other residential placements	2006	24 months	39.0%			
		Youth released from both YDC and other residential placements	2006	24 months	53.0%			
Hawaii	rearrest for any delinquent (misdemeanor or felony) offense	Youth released from Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility	1996-1998	24 months	82.2%	Incarcerated Juveniles and Recidivism in Hawaii -- Hawaii Attorney General (2001)		<a href="http://hawaii.gov/ag/cpja/main/rs/Folder.2006-02-06.3414/hycf2.pdf">http://hawaii.gov/ag/cpja/main/rs/Folder.2006-02-06.3414/hycf2.pdf</a>
	readjudication/conviction for new offense	Youth released from Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility	1996-1998	24 months	57.3%	Incarcerated Juveniles and Recidivism in Hawaii -- Hawaii Attorney General (2001)		<a href="http://hawaii.gov/ag/cpja/main/rs/Folder.2006-02-06.3414/hycf2.pdf">http://hawaii.gov/ag/cpja/main/rs/Folder.2006-02-06.3414/hycf2.pdf</a>
	return to custody (juvenile or adult facility)	Youth released from Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility	1996-1998	24 months	32.2%	Incarcerated Juveniles and Recidivism in Hawaii -- Hawaii Attorney General (2001)		<a href="http://hawaii.gov/ag/cpja/main/rs/Folder.2006-02-06.3414/hycf2.pdf">http://hawaii.gov/ag/cpja/main/rs/Folder.2006-02-06.3414/hycf2.pdf</a>
Idaho	readjudication/conviction for new offense	Juveniles released from Idaho Juvenile Department of Corrections (IJDC)	2005	12 months	27.8%	Juvenile Recidivism in Idaho, Idaho Department of Juvenile Corrections (2008)		<a href="http://www.idjc.idaho.gov/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=xHh66iIabg%3d&amp;tabid=87">http://www.idjc.idaho.gov/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=xHh66iIabg%3d&amp;tabid=87</a>
			2005	24 months	37.3%	Juvenile Justice in Idaho, Idaho Department of Juvenile Corrections (2006)		<a href="http://www.idjc.idaho.gov/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=1warrYdJIEM%3D&amp;tabid=87">http://www.idjc.idaho.gov/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=1warrYdJIEM%3D&amp;tabid=87</a>
	return to juvenile custody	Juveniles released from Idaho Juvenile Department of Corrections (IJDC)	2005	12 months	3.5%	Juvenile Recidivism in Idaho, Idaho Department of Juvenile Corrections (2008)		<a href="http://www.idjc.idaho.gov/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=xHh66iIabg%3d&amp;tabid=87">http://www.idjc.idaho.gov/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=xHh66iIabg%3d&amp;tabid=87</a>
		Juveniles released from Idaho Juvenile Department of Corrections (IJDC)	2002	24 months	9.4%	Juvenile Recidivism in Idaho, Idaho Department of Juvenile Corrections (2002)		
	incarceration as adult	Juveniles released from Idaho Juvenile Department of Corrections (IJDC)	2005	12 months	3.2%	Juvenile Recidivism in Idaho, Idaho Department of Juvenile Corrections (2008)		<a href="http://www.idjc.idaho.gov/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=xHh66iIabg%3d&amp;tabid=87">http://www.idjc.idaho.gov/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=xHh66iIabg%3d&amp;tabid=87</a>
Illinois	rearrest	Youths released from Illinois youth corrections facilities	1996-2003	18 months	49%	Data cited in Research Brief, Illinois Criminal Justice Information Agency (July 2008)		<a href="http://www.icja.state.il.us/publicpdf/Bulletins/juvenile%20reentry%20July%202008.pdf">http://www.icja.state.il.us/publicpdf/Bulletins/juvenile%20reentry%20July%202008.pdf</a>
Indiana								
	return to juvenile custody	Juveniles released from state correctional institutions	2005	36 months	18.3%	Juvenile Recidivism, Indiana Department of Corrections (2008)		<a href="http://www.in.gov/idoc/files/2008JuvRecidivismRpt.pdf">http://www.in.gov/idoc/files/2008JuvRecidivismRpt.pdf</a>

State	Recidivism measure	Population	RELEASE DATE	Time frame (month/year post-release)	Recidivism Rate	Source	Notes	Web Access to Study
	total return to custody (adult and/or juvenile)	Juveniles released from state correctional institutions	2005	36 months	35.9%	Juvenile Recidivism, Indiana Department of Corrections (2008)		<a href="http://www.in.gov/idoc/files/2008JuvRecidivismRpt.pdf">http://www.in.gov/idoc/files/2008JuvRecidivismRpt.pdf</a>
	total return to custody (adult and/or juvenile) for a new offense	Juveniles released from state correctional institutions	2005	36 months	25.4%	Juvenile Recidivism, Indiana Department of Corrections (2008)		<a href="http://www.in.gov/idoc/files/2008JuvRecidivismRpt.pdf">http://www.in.gov/idoc/files/2008JuvRecidivismRpt.pdf</a>
	return to juvenile custody for technical violation	Juveniles released from state correctional institutions	2005	36 months	10.4%	Juvenile Recidivism, Indiana Department of Corrections (2008)		<a href="http://www.in.gov/idoc/files/2008JuvRecidivismRpt.pdf">http://www.in.gov/idoc/files/2008JuvRecidivismRpt.pdf</a>
	incarceration as adult	Juveniles released from state correctional institutions	2005	36 months	20.8%	Juvenile Recidivism, Indiana Department of Corrections (2008)		<a href="http://www.in.gov/idoc/files/2008JuvRecidivismRpt.pdf">http://www.in.gov/idoc/files/2008JuvRecidivismRpt.pdf</a>
Iowa	percentage or new admissions to juvenile corrections facility who are returning after previous commitment	juveniles admitted to state juvenile corrections facilities in Fiscal Year 2010	varied	varied	16%	email communication from Iowa Department of Human Services		
Kansas	return to juvenile custody or adult corrections for a new offense or technical violation		July 1, 2006 to June 30, 2007	12 months	30.1%	Kansas Juvenile Justice Authority Briefing to Legislature (September 24 and 25, 2008)		<a href="http://www.jja.ks.gov/documents/LegislativeAffairs/2008LegislativeAffairs/LegAff_2008_JCCJJO_27_08.pdf">http://www.jja.ks.gov/documents/LegislativeAffairs/2008LegislativeAffairs/LegAff_2008_JCCJJO_27_08.pdf</a>
Kentucky	no data			24 months	33.6%			
Louisiana	return to custody (juvenile or adult) based on a new offense	Youth discharged from juvenile custody (both secure and non-secure combined)	2007-2008	12 months	15.0%	Louisiana Office of Juvenile Justice		<a href="http://ojj.la.gov/ojj/files/Recidivism%20Website%20Posting%281%29.pdf">http://ojj.la.gov/ojj/files/Recidivism%20Website%20Posting%281%29.pdf</a>
			2006-2007	24 months	25.1%			
			2005-2006	36 months	29.1%			
	Youth discharged from secure juvenile custody	2007-2008	12 months	20.9%	Louisiana Office of Juvenile Justice		<a href="http://ojj.la.gov/ojj/files/Recidivism%20Website%20Posting%281%29.pdf">http://ojj.la.gov/ojj/files/Recidivism%20Website%20Posting%281%29.pdf</a>	
		2006-2007	24 months	32.9%				
		2005-2006	36 months	39.3%				
	Youth discharged from non-secure juvenile custody	2007-2008	12 months	14.5%	Louisiana Office of Juvenile Justice		<a href="http://ojj.la.gov/ojj/files/Recidivism%20Website%20Posting%281%29.pdf">http://ojj.la.gov/ojj/files/Recidivism%20Website%20Posting%281%29.pdf</a>	
		2006-2007	24 months	24.6%				
2005-2006		36 months	28.2%					
Maine	no data					No data are available on recidivism rates among Maine youth released from custody. However, the states does regularly examine subsequent juvenile adjudications for all youth referred to juvenile court.	<a href="http://www.maine.gov/corrections/juvenile/publications/Recidivism2008.pdf">http://www.maine.gov/corrections/juvenile/publications/Recidivism2008.pdf</a>	
Maryland	rearrest (juvenile or adult)	Juvenile released from residential facilities	2008	12 months	56%	Maryland Department of Juvenile Services online StateStat Spreadsheet (accessed Sept. 2010)		<a href="http://www.djs.maryland.gov/djs-state-stats.xls">http://www.djs.maryland.gov/djs-state-stats.xls</a>
			2007	24 months	70%			
			2006	36 months	74%			
	readjudication/conviction for a new offense	Juvenile released from residential facilities	2008	12 months	20%	Maryland Department of Juvenile Services online StateStat Spreadsheet (accessed Sept. 2010)		<a href="http://www.djs.maryland.gov/djs-state-stats.xls">http://www.djs.maryland.gov/djs-state-stats.xls</a>
			2007	24 months	38%			
			2006	36 months	45%			
	return to custody (juvenile or adult facility)	Juvenile released from residential facilities	2008	12 months	15%	Maryland Department of Juvenile Services online StateStat Spreadsheet (accessed Sept. 2010)		<a href="http://www.djs.maryland.gov/djs-state-stats.xls">http://www.djs.maryland.gov/djs-state-stats.xls</a>
			2007	24 months	31%			
			2006	36 months	39%			
Massachusetts	readjudication/conviction for a new offense	Youth released from Department of Youth Services supervision and custody	2005	12 months	29%	The book, "Just for Youth: Advocating for Youths in the Massachusetts Department of Youth Services" by the Mental Health Legal Advisors Committee cited a 2009 Department of Youth Services Recidivism Study	According to the report, 29% figure does not include other youth who had been arrested for crimes within 12 months but whose cases were still pending.	<a href="http://www.mass.gov/mhlac/DYSProject/JustforYouthfinal.pdf">http://www.mass.gov/mhlac/DYSProject/JustforYouthfinal.pdf</a>

State	Recidivism measure	Population	RELEASE DATE	Time frame (month/year post-release)	Recidivism Rate	Source	Notes	Web Access to Study
Michigan	rearrest for a felony offense	Youth supervised by the Michigan Department of Human Services and released from residential treatment	2002-2005	24 months	37%	Michigan Department of Human Services		<a href="http://www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-BJJRecidivismShort_217024_7.pdf">http://www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-BJJRecidivismShort_217024_7.pdf</a>
	readjudication/conviction for new felony offense	Youth supervised by the Michigan Department of Human Services and released from residential treatment	2002-2005	24 months	22%	Michigan Department of Human Services		<a href="http://www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-BJJRecidivismShort_217024_7.pdf">http://www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-BJJRecidivismShort_217024_7.pdf</a>
	incarceration in adult facility	Youth supervised by the Michigan Department of Human Services and released from residential treatment	2002-2005	24 months	10%	Michigan Department of Human Services		<a href="http://www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-BJJRecidivismShort_217024_7.pdf">http://www.michigan.gov/documents/dhs/DHS-BJJRecidivismShort_217024_7.pdf</a>
Minnesota	readjudication/conviction for new felony offense	Juveniles released from MCF-Red Wing	2001-2002	12 months	26%	Minnesota Department of Corrections, Performance Report Fiscal Year 2006		<a href="http://www.corr.state.mn.us/publications/legislative-reports/documents/PerformanceReport200601-31-07.pdf">http://www.corr.state.mn.us/publications/legislative-reports/documents/PerformanceReport200601-31-07.pdf</a>
				24 months	43%			
				36 months	53%			
	return to custody (juvenile or adult facility)	Juveniles released from MCF-Red Wing	2001-2002	12 months	15%	Minnesota Department of Corrections, Performance Report Fiscal Year 2006		<a href="http://www.corr.state.mn.us/publications/legislative-reports/documents/PerformanceReport200601-31-07.pdf">http://www.corr.state.mn.us/publications/legislative-reports/documents/PerformanceReport200601-31-07.pdf</a>
				24 months	26%			
				36 months	38%			
Mississippi	no data							
Missouri	return to custody (juvenile or adult) for a new offense	Youth released from custody by Missouri Division of Youth Services	2005	12 months	9.1%	Unpublished data provided by Missouri Department of Youth Services, cited in <i>The Missouri Model: Reinventing the Practice of Rehabilitating Youthful Offenders</i> , Annie E. Casey Foundation, 2010.		<a href="http://www.aecf.org/~media/Pubs/Initiatives/Juvenile%20Detention%20Alternatives%20Initiative/MOModel/MO_Fullreport_webfinal.pdf">http://www.aecf.org/~media/Pubs/Initiatives/Juvenile%20Detention%20Alternatives%20Initiative/MOModel/MO_Fullreport_webfinal.pdf</a>
				24 months	14.5%			
				36 months	16.2%			
	return to custody (juvenile or adult) for a new offense or technical violation	Youth released from custody by Missouri Division of Youth Services	2005	36 months	24.3%	Unpublished data provided by Missouri Department of Youth Services, cited in <i>The Missouri Model</i> .		<a href="http://www.aecf.org/~media/Pubs/Initiatives/Juvenile%20Detention%20Alternatives%20Initiative/MOModel/MO_Fullreport_webfinal.pdf">http://www.aecf.org/~media/Pubs/Initiatives/Juvenile%20Detention%20Alternatives%20Initiative/MOModel/MO_Fullreport_webfinal.pdf</a>
	incarceration as adult	Youth released from custody by Missouri Division of Youth Services	2005	12 months	2.3%	Unpublished data provided by Missouri Department of Youth Services, cited in <i>The Missouri Model</i> .		<a href="http://www.aecf.org/~media/Pubs/Initiatives/Juvenile%20Detention%20Alternatives%20Initiative/MOModel/MO_Fullreport_webfinal.pdf">http://www.aecf.org/~media/Pubs/Initiatives/Juvenile%20Detention%20Alternatives%20Initiative/MOModel/MO_Fullreport_webfinal.pdf</a>
			24 months	7.1%				
			36 months	8.5%				
Montana	return to juvenile custody for a new offense or probation/parole violation)	Youth released from juvenile facilities	2007	36 months	27% boys; 29% girls	Correspondence with the Youth Services Division, Montana Department of Corrections		
	return to juvenile custody for a new offense	Youth released from juvenile facilities	2007	36 months	10% boys; 6% girls	Correspondence with the Youth Services Division, Montana Department of Corrections		
	incarceration as adult	Youth released from Pine Hills Correctional Facility	2005-2009	0-5 years	7.5%	Correspondence with the Youth Services Division, Montana Department of Corrections		
Nebraska	no data							
Nevada	no statewide data*					*Correspondence with Nevada Division of Children and Family Services		
New Hampshire	sentenced to adult probation or prison	Youth previously confined in a state juvenile corrections center who turned 17 between 1998-2002	varied	9-12 years after reaching of majority	51.7%	Unpublished data provided by New Hampshire Division for Juvenile Justice Services		
New Jersey	return to custody (juvenile or adult)	Youth previously committed under the New Jersey Juvenile Justice Commission	2004	12 months	25.6%	New Jersey Juvenile Justice Commission (2004, released 2007)		<a href="http://www.state.nj.us/lps/jjc/pdf/JJC-Preliminary-Recidivism-Report.pdf">http://www.state.nj.us/lps/jjc/pdf/JJC-Preliminary-Recidivism-Report.pdf</a>
				24 months	36.7%			
New Mexico	return to juvenile custody	Youth released from Children, Youth, and Families Department facilities	2009	24 months	10.1%	Children, Youth, and Families Department Key Performance Report		<a href="http://www.cyfd.org/pdf/FY10quarterly_Q3_v1lr.pdf">http://www.cyfd.org/pdf/FY10quarterly_Q3_v1lr.pdf</a>
New York	rearrest for any delinquent (misdemeanor or felony) offense	Youth released from New York Division for Youth	1991-95	12 months	52%	New York State Office of Justice Systems Analysis Report (1999)		<a href="http://criminaljustice.state.ny.us/crimnet/ojsa/dfy/dfy_research_report.pdf">http://criminaljustice.state.ny.us/crimnet/ojsa/dfy/dfy_research_report.pdf</a>
				24 months	68%			

State	Recidivism measure	Population	RELEASE DATE	Time frame (month/year post-release)	Recidivism Rate	Source	Notes	Web Access to Study
				36 months	75%			
	readjudication/conviction for new offense	Youth released from New York Division for Youth	1991-95	12 months	39%	New York State Office of Justice Systems Analysis Report (1999)		<a href="http://criminaljustice.state.ny.us/crimnet/ojsa/dfy/dfy_research_report.pdf">http://criminaljustice.state.ny.us/crimnet/ojsa/dfy/dfy_research_report.pdf</a>
				24 months	55%			
				36 months	62%			
	return to custody (juvenile or adult)	Youth released from New York Division for Youth	1991-95	12 months	25%	New York State Office of Justice Systems Analysis Report (1999)		<a href="http://criminaljustice.state.ny.us/crimnet/ojsa/dfy/dfy_research_report.pdf">http://criminaljustice.state.ny.us/crimnet/ojsa/dfy/dfy_research_report.pdf</a>
				24 months	39%			
				36 months	45%			
North Carolina	subsequent complaints	Juveniles released from Youth Development Centers	2004-2005	36 months	34.2%	North Carolina Sentencing and Policy Advisory Commission (2008)		<a href="http://www.nccourts.org/Courts/CRS/Councils/spac/Documents/ncspacjuvrecid_2009.pdf">http://www.nccourts.org/Courts/CRS/Councils/spac/Documents/ncspacjuvrecid_2009.pdf</a>
	rearrest (adult)	Juveniles released from Youth Development Centers	2004-2005	36 months	50.5%	North Carolina Sentencing and Policy Advisory Commission (2008)		<a href="http://www.nccourts.org/Courts/CRS/Councils/spac/Documents/ncspacjuvrecid_2009.pdf">http://www.nccourts.org/Courts/CRS/Councils/spac/Documents/ncspacjuvrecid_2009.pdf</a>
	rearrest (adult)	Juveniles who were first adjudicated in 1997 and later committed to training school	varied	average of 7.2 years	67.8%	Juvenile to Adult, North Carolina Governor's Crime Commission (2007)		<a href="http://www.nccourts.org/Courts/CRS/Councils/spac/documents/JuvenileToAdult2_101007.pdf">http://www.nccourts.org/Courts/CRS/Councils/spac/documents/JuvenileToAdult2_101007.pdf</a>
	criminal conviction (adult) by June 2006	Juveniles who were first adjudicated in 1997 and later committed to training school	varied	average of 7.2 years	58.3%	Juvenile to Adult, North Carolina Governor's Crime Commission (2007)		<a href="http://www.nccourts.org/Courts/CRS/Councils/spac/documents/JuvenileToAdult2_101007.pdf">http://www.nccourts.org/Courts/CRS/Councils/spac/documents/JuvenileToAdult2_101007.pdf</a>
	incarceration as an adult	Juveniles who were first adjudicated in 1997 and later committed to training school	varied	average of 7.2 years	31.7%	Juvenile to Adult, North Carolina Governor's Crime Commission (2007)		<a href="http://www.nccourts.org/Courts/CRS/Councils/spac/documents/JuvenileToAdult2_101007.pdf">http://www.nccourts.org/Courts/CRS/Councils/spac/documents/JuvenileToAdult2_101007.pdf</a>
North Dakota	return to juvenile custody or sentenced to adult probation supervision or prison	Youth released from state custody	2007-2008	12 months	16.5%	Unpublished data provided by North Dakota Division of Juvenile Services		
Ohio	return to custody (juvenile or adult)	Youth released from a Department of Youth Services correctional facility	2002	two to three years (through end of FY2004)	46.0%	Evaluation of Reclaim Ohio		<a href="http://www.uc.edu/ccjr/Reports/ProjectReports/Final_DYS_RECLAIM_Report_2005.pdf">http://www.uc.edu/ccjr/Reports/ProjectReports/Final_DYS_RECLAIM_Report_2005.pdf</a>
Oklahoma	rearrest/referral for a criminal offense	Juveniles released from residential placements	2006	12 months	25.6%	Office of Juvenile Affairs Annual Report (FY2007)		<a href="http://www.ok.gov/oja/documents/OJA%202007_2008%20Annual%20Report.pdf">http://www.ok.gov/oja/documents/OJA%202007_2008%20Annual%20Report.pdf</a>
Oregon	readjudication (juvenile court for a felony offense) or felony reconviction (adult court)	Youth released from Oregon Youth Authority closed custody (parole)	2005	12 months	8.9%	Oregon Youth Authority Report(FY2001-05, published May 2007)		<a href="http://www.oregon.gov/OYA/reports/recidivism/recid_oya_populations_01-05_05182007.pdf?ga=t">http://www.oregon.gov/OYA/reports/recidivism/recid_oya_populations_01-05_05182007.pdf?ga=t</a>
		Youth under jurisdiction of Department of Corrections released to post-prison supervision from Oregon Youth Authority closed custody		12 months	8.8%			
Pennsylvania	no statewide data*					*Correspondence with Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare		
Rhode Island	no data							
South Carolina	rearrest for any delinquent (misdemeanor or felony) offense	Youth born in 1981 who were incarcerated as juveniles		adult records as of 12/2002 (at age 21)	72.8%	Cohort Study (2003)		<a href="http://www.scdps.org/ojp/statistics/Report%20v5.doc">http://www.scdps.org/ojp/statistics/Report%20v5.doc</a>
	readjudication/conviction for a new offense	Youth born in 1981 who were incarcerated as juveniles		adult records as of 12/2002 (at age 21)	59.9%	Cohort Study (2003)		<a href="http://www.scdps.org/ojp/statistics/Report%20v5.doc">http://www.scdps.org/ojp/statistics/Report%20v5.doc</a>
	new offense charge	Juveniles released from juvenile corrections facilities	2005-2006	12 months	46.6%	South Carolina Department of Juvenile Justice Report Card (2004)	From 2004 report card, later report cards have not provided recidivism for youth released from custody or provided data only for youth served in special programs.	<a href="http://www.statelibrary.sc.gov/scedocs/J9886/00004.pdf">http://www.statelibrary.sc.gov/scedocs/J9886/00004.pdf</a>
				24 months	68.1%			
	incarceration as adult	Youth born in 1981 who were incarcerated as juveniles		adult records as of 12/2002 (at age 21)	30.6%	Cohort Study (2003)		<a href="http://www.scdps.org/ojp/statistics/Report%20v5.doc">http://www.scdps.org/ojp/statistics/Report%20v5.doc</a>
South Dakota	return to juvenile custody	Youth released from residential youth corrections program	2007	12 months	46.0%	South Dakota Department of Corrections Annual Report (2009)		<a href="http://doc.sd.gov/about/publications/documents/FY2009AnnualReportFinal.pdf">http://doc.sd.gov/about/publications/documents/FY2009AnnualReportFinal.pdf</a>
Tennessee	return to juvenile custody			12 months	15.8%	Data cited in 2010 performance audit of the Tennessee Division of Juvenile Justice by state's Division of Audit	Rate does not include youth incarceration in adult facilities.	<a href="http://www.comptroller1.state.tn.us/repository/SA/pa09032.pdf">http://www.comptroller1.state.tn.us/repository/SA/pa09032.pdf</a>

State	Recidivism measure	Population	RELEASE DATE	Time frame (month/year post-release)	Recidivism Rate	Source	Notes	Web Access to Study
Texas	return to custody (juvenile or adult) for new offense or probation violation	Youth released from Texas Youth Commission custody	2005	12 months	25.9%	Texas Legislative Budget Board		<a href="http://www.lbb.state.tx.us/PubSafety_CrimJustice/3_Reports/Recidivism_Report_2009.pdf">http://www.lbb.state.tx.us/PubSafety_CrimJustice/3_Reports/Recidivism_Report_2009.pdf</a>
				24 months	36.4%			
				36 months	43.3%			
Utah	no data*					*Correspondence with Utah Division of Juvenile Justice Services		
Vermont	no data							
Virginia	rearrest (petitioned juvenile complaint for a new criminal offense or an adult arrest)	Juvenciles released from juvenile correctional centers	2008	12 months	46.9%	Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice	Reoffense data do not include technical violations.	<a href="http://www.djj.virginia.gov/About_Us/Administrative_Units/Research_and_Evaluation_Unit/pdf/FY2009_DRG.pdf">http://www.djj.virginia.gov/About_Us/Administrative_Units/Research_and_Evaluation_Unit/pdf/FY2009_DRG.pdf</a>
				24 months	71.8%			
				36 months	74.7%			
	readjudication/conviction for a new offense	Juvenciles released from juvenile correctional centers	2007	12 months	41.5%	Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice		<a href="http://www.djj.virginia.gov/About_Us/Administrative_Units/Research_and_Evaluation_Unit/pdf/FY2009_DRG.pdf">http://www.djj.virginia.gov/About_Us/Administrative_Units/Research_and_Evaluation_Unit/pdf/FY2009_DRG.pdf</a>
				24 months	56.6%			
				36 months	71.9%			
	return to juvenile or adult custody for a new crime	Juvenciles released from juvenile correctional centers	2007	12 months	27.4%	Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice		<a href="http://www.djj.virginia.gov/About_Us/Administrative_Units/Research_and_Evaluation_Unit/pdf/FY2009_DRG.pdf">http://www.djj.virginia.gov/About_Us/Administrative_Units/Research_and_Evaluation_Unit/pdf/FY2009_DRG.pdf</a>
				24 months	46.0%			
				36 months	61.8%			
Washington	readjudication/conviction for a new offense	Youth released from custody of Juvenile Rehabilitation Administration (JRA)	1990	13-year follow-up	75.0%	Washington State Institute for Public Policy (October 2006)		<a href="http://www.wsipp.wa.gov/rptfiles/06-10-1201.pdf">http://www.wsipp.wa.gov/rptfiles/06-10-1201.pdf</a>
West Virginia	no data							
Wisconsin	return to juvenile or adult custody for a new crime	Youth released from juvenile correctional institutions	2005	24 months	17.5%	Division of Juvenile Corrections Report (2007)		<a href="http://www.wisconsin.gov/PDF_Files/2007%20Annual%20Report%20FINAL.pdf">http://www.wisconsin.gov/PDF_Files/2007%20Annual%20Report%20FINAL.pdf</a>
Wyoming	no data							